

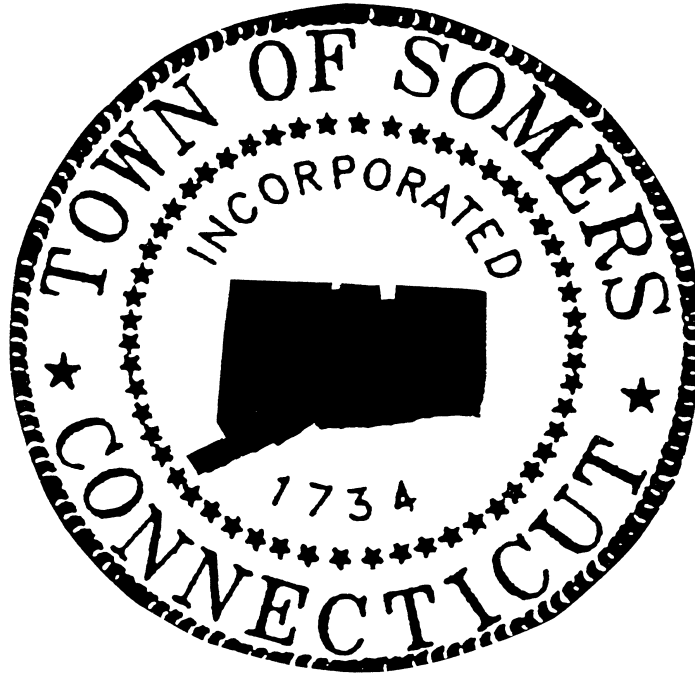
TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT



Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

For The Year Ended

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT



Comprehensive Annual Financial Report

**For The Year Ended
June 30, 2018**

Prepared by:

Finance & Treasury Department

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

**TOWN OF SOMERS
600 MAIN STREET
P.O. BOX 308
SOMERS, CONNECTICUT 06071**

December 17, 2018

To the Members of the Board of Selectmen,
Board of Finance, and the Citizens of the
Town of Somers, Connecticut

Connecticut General Statutes require that all municipal governments publish within six months of the close of each fiscal year a complete set of financial statements presented in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") and audited in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America by a firm of licensed certified public accountants. In accordance with that requirement, we hereby issue the comprehensive annual financial report of the Town of Somers, Connecticut (the "Town") for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

This report consists of management's representations concerning the finances of the Town. Consequently, management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of all the information presented in this report. To provide a reasonable basis for making these representations, management of the Town has established a comprehensive internal control framework that is designed both to protect the government's assets from loss, theft or misuse and to compile sufficient reliable information for the preparation of the Town's financial statements in conformity with GAAP. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the Town's comprehensive framework of internal control has been designed to provide reasonable, rather than absolute assurance, that the financial statements will be free from material misstatement. As management, we assert that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, this financial report is complete and reliable in all material respects.

The Town's basic financial statements have been audited by Mahoney Sabol & Company, LLP, a firm of licensed certified public accountants. The objective of the independent audit was to provide reasonable assurance that the basic financial statements of the Town as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 are free of material misstatement. The independent audit involved examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the basic financial statements; assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management; and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The independent auditors concluded, based upon the audit, that there was a reasonable basis for rendering unqualified opinions that the Town's basic financial statements as of and for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, are fairly presented in conformity with GAAP. The independent auditors' report is presented as the first component of the financial section of this report.

The independent audit of the basic financial statements of the Town was part of broader State of Connecticut mandated "single audit" designed to meet the special needs of state grantor agencies. The standards governing single audit engagements require the independent auditor to report not only on the fair presentation of the basic financial statements, but also on the Town's internal control and compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants, with special emphasis on internal control and compliance with laws, regulations, contracts and grants applicable to federal and state major programs. The State Single Audit reports are available in the Town's separately issued State Single Audit reporting package.

GAAP requires that management provide a narrative introduction, overview and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designed to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The Town's MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditors.

Profile of the Government

The Town of Somers, incorporated in 1734, is a suburb consisting of 28.7 square miles and is located approximately 24 miles from Hartford to the southwest, 10 miles from Springfield, Massachusetts to the northwest, 7 miles from Interstate 91 to the west and is in the north central part of the State with a June 30, 2018 population of 11,432. Bradley International Airport is 18 miles from the Town.

The Town operates under a Selectmen-Town Meeting form of government. The First Selectmen is the Chief Executive and is elected to a two-year term. The Board of Finance is a six-member board who are elected to staggered six year terms. The First Selectman is responsible for carrying out the day-to-day operations of the Town. Appointing the heads of the various departments, boards and commissions is vested with the Board of Selectmen.

The Town provides a comprehensive range of services to its citizens. Police protection is provided by one supervising resident state trooper, four full-time officers and one part-time officer. There are also two part-time school resource officers who are assigned to the schools during the school year and work on patrol duty during the summer months. Fire and ambulance protection are provided by the Town's full time fire chief and a staff of four full time and seven part-time fire fighters during the day and by a volunteer force in the evenings and on weekends/holidays. In addition, the Town has a library, several parks, athletic fields and tennis courts, a recreation program, a public works department and transfer station, cultural events sponsored by the cultural commission, a senior center, senior/disabled transportation and health services. The Town also has an educational campus where its Elementary, Middle, and High Schools are all located.

The annual budget and a long range plan (including capital needs, debt service and operating expenditures) serve as the basis for the Town's financial planning and control. The Board of Selectmen and Board of Education, respectively, perform a detailed analysis of their department requests; rate each request and provide a report with recommendations, per the adopted CIP policy, to the Board of Finance as to capital needs of the Town and Board of Education. Each department is required to submit an operating budget request through the Board of Selectmen and Board of Education to the Board of Finance. Revenue estimates are generated by the Treasurer's Office from documentation provided by the State of Connecticut and various departments. The Board of Finance reviews each budget with the Board of Selectmen, Board of Education and other elected officials and makes adjustments as determined necessary. The Board of Finance holds a public hearing to review the proposed budget, answer questions and make any necessary adjustments. Subsequently, a Town Meeting is held by the Board of Selectmen to answer any final public questions and move the proposed budget to referendum.

During the course of the year, budget transfer requests or additional appropriation requests may be approved by the Board of Finance. Budget-to-actual comparisons are provided as supplementary information for the General Fund, which is the only fund with an appropriated, adopted annual budget.

Local Economy

The Town is primarily a suburban residential community that derives substantially all of its income from local property taxes and federal and state grants, with the balance from miscellaneous fees, permits and other sources. The Town has a moderate economic climate. The Connecticut Department of Labor lists the August 2018 unemployment rate at 3.1% (not seasonally adjusted) which is lower than the state unemployment rate of 4.0% and the federal unemployment rate of 3.9%. Industry within the Town includes specialty manufacturing, small machine shops, a wholesale nursery, and a solar power generation facility. This light industry provides stable employment, however, the primary employment of Town residents is provided from the industry in neighboring communities in the area between Hartford, Connecticut and Springfield, Massachusetts. In fiscal year 2018, the Town saw a slight increase of 7.4% in building permits compared to the prior fiscal year with an associated increase in the overall valuation of the construction activity.

Long-term Financial Planning

The Town, including the Board of Education, under the direction of the Board of Finance, prepares a long range plan which encompasses all aspects of revenue and expenditure planning, including operating expenditures, capital equipment planning, capital project (construction) planning and debt service. Historical data and projections on the property tax grand list, grants and other fees, permits and miscellaneous income are monitored in detail by computerized analysis reports. Capital equipment and construction projects are reviewed and analyzed by their respective project committee and Board which renders recommendations to the Board of Finance. The age, condition, efficiency and dependability, health and safety are all considerations in prioritizing capital requests for funding. Debt is structured to level debt service expenditures within a dollar range to avoid an expenditure impact which would cause a significant tax rise in any individual year. Significant or one time operating expenditures are identified and entered into the plan and the balance is the presumed affordable “day-to-day” operating expenditures. Any increase in these presumed operating expenditures requires a reduction in some other expenditure category.

On November 7, 2018 the Town’s voters overwhelmingly approved at referendum two appropriation resolutions. The first was for various school improvements not to exceed \$6 million and the second was for road and bridge improvements not to exceed \$4 million. The financing of these initiatives will be undertaken by a combination of the issuance of general obligation bonds, bond anticipation notes, and grant funding.

Relevant Financial Policies

The Town’s cash management policy emphasizes foremost the security of the principal being invested, second liquidity and third to obtain the highest yield on the investment. The cash invested is idle cash, which is transferred as needed into investment accounts. This idle cash is invested in the State Treasurer’s Short-Term Investment Fund and competitive bank investment funds including certificates of deposits with maturity dates ranging from 120-180 days. The Town’s investment practices are in compliance with its Charter and the Connecticut General Statutes.

Risk Management

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts: theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Insurance coverage is purchased from the Connecticut Interlocal Risk Management Agency (CIRMA), Connecticut’s leading provider of municipal risk financing and risk management services. As a not-for-profit association of Connecticut municipalities, school districts and local public agencies it provides worker’s compensation coverage and services to meet the Town’s risk financing and risk management needs.

Major Initiatives

In fiscal year 2018, the Town, with the assistance of federal and state grant funding fully remediated the Somersville Mill property, an abandoned textile mill that had been demolished by fire. The Town took ownership of the site in October 2016, thus enabling it to commence clean-up and remediation activities. The Town believes the remediation and restoration of the site will now present it with the opportunity to restore the natural beauty of the riverfront, return the property to the tax rolls in a revenue producing capacity while offering potential recreational amenities. It has determined that this site would be best suited for commercial, recreational, residential, or light industrial use, including mixed-use development. However, officials are still open to other creative development approaches and have implemented a Planned Development District at the site allowing for flexibility in use and design of the proposed project. Currently, the Town has invited experienced, qualified developers to submit proposals for the development of the site. Once submissions have been reviewed, the Board of Selectmen intends to select preferred developers who will tentatively make their presentations to them during the first week of December, 2018. The Selectmen will be responsible for selecting the developer and negotiating the eventual disposition of the development site.

In the Summer of 2018, the Town completed the Mountain Road Reconstruction Project. The project was designed to improve the existing road grade and drainage along with resurfacing of the 2.6 miles of roadway. The Town received a State Small Town Economic Assistance Program (STEAP) Grant to supplement its existing general obligation bond funding of the project.

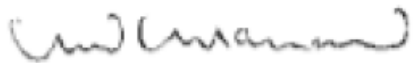
Awards and Acknowledgements

The Government Finance Officers Association (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in financial reporting to the Town of Somers for its comprehensive annual financial report (CAFR) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2017. This was the twentieth consecutive year that the Town has achieved this prestigious award. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized comprehensive annual financial report. This report must satisfy generally accepted accounting principles, governmental accounting standards, and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. We believe that our current comprehensive annual financial report continues to meet the Certificate of Achievement program's requirements and we are submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

The Board of Finance and First Selectman deserve to be acknowledged for their valuable contributions and support in the preparation of this comprehensive annual financial report. Special appreciation also goes to our auditors, Mahoney Sabol & Company, LLP for their expertise, professionalism, and assistance in the preparation of this report.

Sincerely,



Michael D. Marinaccio
Chief Financial Officer



Government Finance Officers Association

**Certificate of
Achievement
for Excellence
in Financial
Reporting**

Presented to

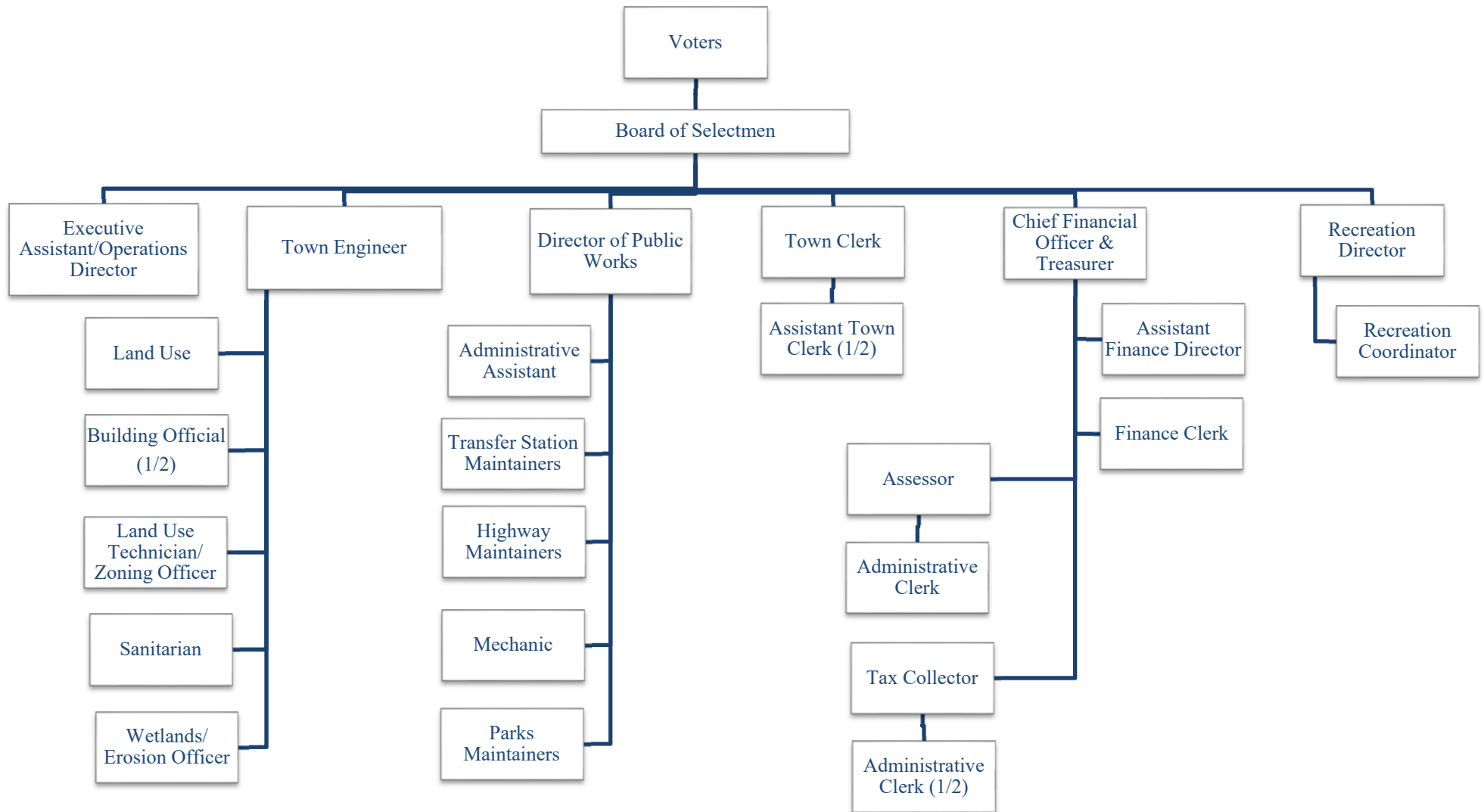
**Town of Somers
Connecticut**

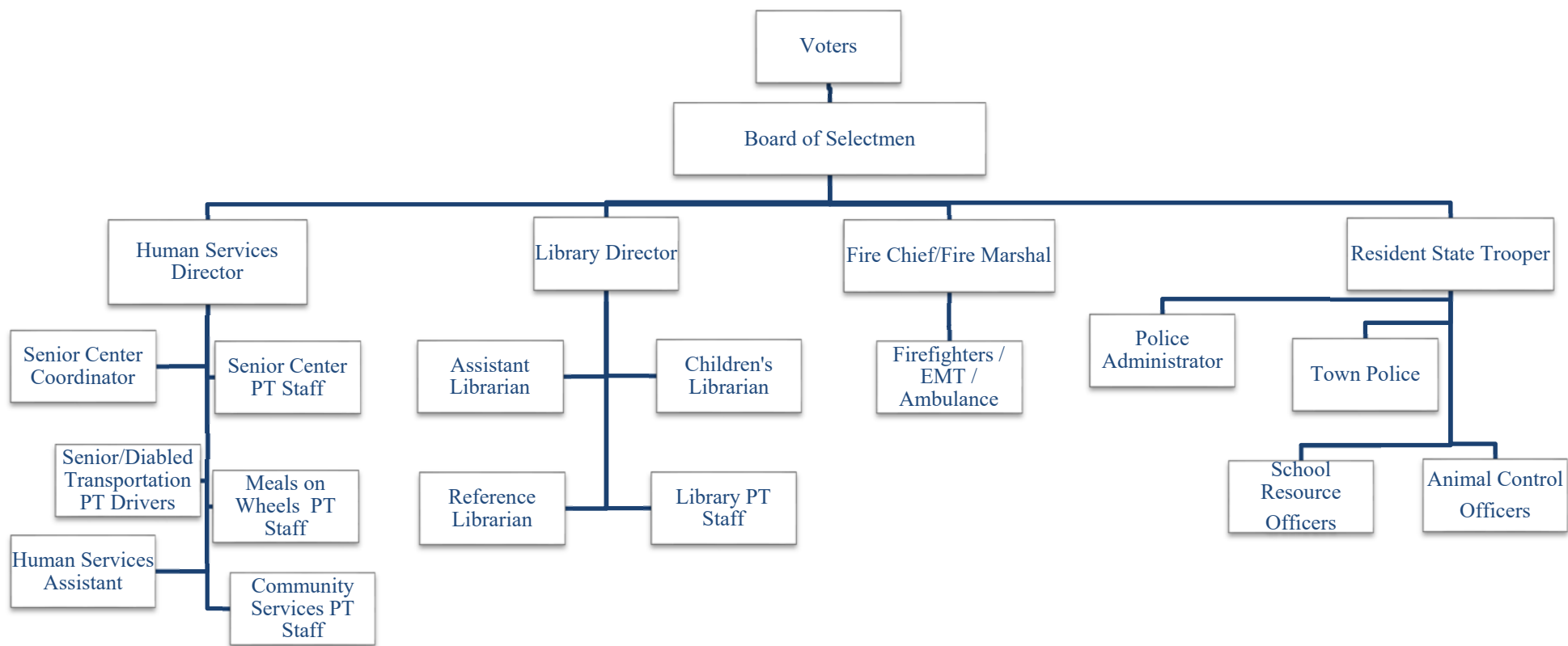
For its Comprehensive Annual
Financial Report
for the Fiscal Year Ended

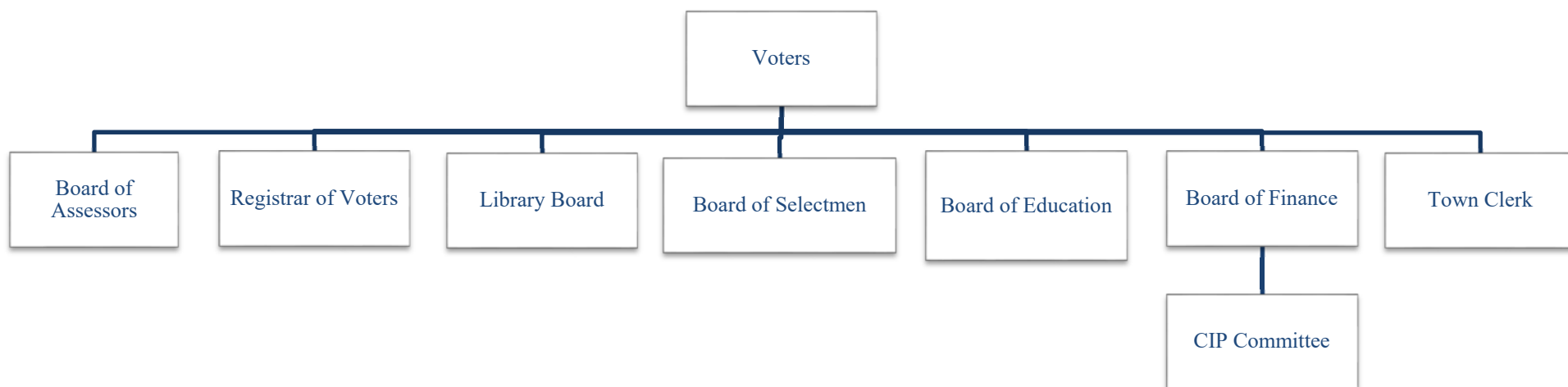
June 30, 2017

Christopher P. Morill

Executive Director/CEO







**TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
PRINCIPAL TOWN OFFICIALS – CURRENT**

**TOWN MEETING – BOARD OF SELECTMEN
FORM OF GOVERNMENT**

BOARD OF SELECTMEN

Clyde G. “Bud” Knorr, Jr., First Selectman
Kathleen A. Devlin, Selectman
Timothy Potrikus, Selectman

Assessor
Building Official
Chief Financial Officer/Treasurer
Chief of Police
Collector of Taxes
Fire Chief
Human Services Director
Library Director
Town Engineer
Public Works Director
Superintendent of Schools
Town Attorney
Town Clerk
Town Sanitarian

Walter E. Topliff, Jr.
John Collins
Michael D. Marinaccio
Clyde G. “Bud” Knorr, Jr.
Sherri Czyz
John Roache
Deanna Schuetz
Jessica Miller
Jeff Bord
Todd Rolland
Brian Czapla
Carl Landolina
Ann Marie Logan
Steve Jacobs

BOARD OF EDUCATION

Bruce Devlin, Chairman
David Palmer, Vice Chairman
Rick Lees, Jr., Secretary
Sarah Moynihan Bollinger
Kate McLellan
Jan Martin
Jeremy Anderson
Anne Kirkpatrick
Barbara Capuano

BOARD OF FINANCE

James Persano, Chairman
Timothy Geib, Vice Chairman
Thomas Mazzoli
Michael Parker
William Salka
Joseph Tolisano

FINANCIAL SECTION

Independent Auditor's Report

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Finance
Town of Somers, Connecticut

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Somers, Connecticut (the "Town") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Somers, Connecticut, as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof and the respective budgetary comparison for the General Fund for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Change in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Town adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pension*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 3 through 13 and the information on pages 67 through 80 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual fund statements and schedules, and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules on pages 81 through 101 are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual fund financial statements and schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The introductory section on pages i through ix and the statistical section on pages 102 through 118 have not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on them.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 13, 2018, on our consideration of the Town's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Certified Public Accountants
Glastonbury, Connecticut
December 13, 2018

Management's Discussion and Analysis

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

The management of the Town of Somers, Connecticut (the "Town") offers the readers of its financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Town for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in our letter of transmittal, which can be found on pages i - iv of this Comprehensive Annual Financial Report ("Report").

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the Town exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflows of resources at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$49,709,153 (net position). Of this amount, \$3,521,156 (unrestricted net position) may be used to meet the Town's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors. The Town's total net position increased by \$795,071.
- The beginning net position of the Town was decreased by \$426,611 as a result of implementing Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. This decrease represented the difference between the net other post-employment benefits obligation previously recognized in accordance with GASB Statement No. 45 and the total other post-employment liability recognized in accordance with GASB Statement No. 75.
- The Town's total long-term debt consisting of general obligation bonds and capital leases decreased by \$1,562,255 or 11.5% during the current fiscal year due to scheduled debt service repayments. No new long-term debt was issued during the year ended June 30, 2018.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$11,076,685, a decrease of \$412,198 in comparison with the prior year. Of this amount, \$6,200,725 constitutes unassigned fund balance and is available for new spending.
- At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the General Fund was \$6,200,725. Unassigned fund balance is sufficient to cover 2.3 months of and represents 19.2% of the General Fund budgetary expenditure appropriation for fiscal year 2019.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Town's basic financial statements. The Town's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Town's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of the Town's assets, deferred outflows and inflows of resources and liabilities, with the difference between these elements reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Town is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Town's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(Continued)*

Government-wide Financial Statements *(Continued)*

Both of the government-wide financial statements are intended to distinguish functions of the Town that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Town include: general government, public safety, public works, sanitation, health and social services, library, culture and recreation, and education. The Town does not have any business-type activities.

The government-wide financial statements include only the Town itself because there are no legally separate organizations for which the Town is financially accountable.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 14 and 15 of this report.

Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Town can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental funds financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating the Town's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds financial statements is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the Town's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet and the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Town maintains a number of individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental funds balance sheet and in the governmental funds statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund and the Capital Projects Fund, which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other remaining governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these non-major governmental funds is provided as supplementary information in the form of combining statements.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 16 through 21 of this report.

Proprietary Funds

The Town maintains one type of proprietary fund. Internal service funds are an accounting device used to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the Town's various functions. The Town uses an internal service fund to account for dental insurance benefits. Because these services benefit governmental functions, it has been included within governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 22 through 24 of this report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the Town government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to the Town's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for the government-wide financial statements.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 25 and 26 of this report.

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and governmental funds financial statements.

Other Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also contains required supplementary information, combining and individual fund statements and schedules, and a statistical section.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net Position

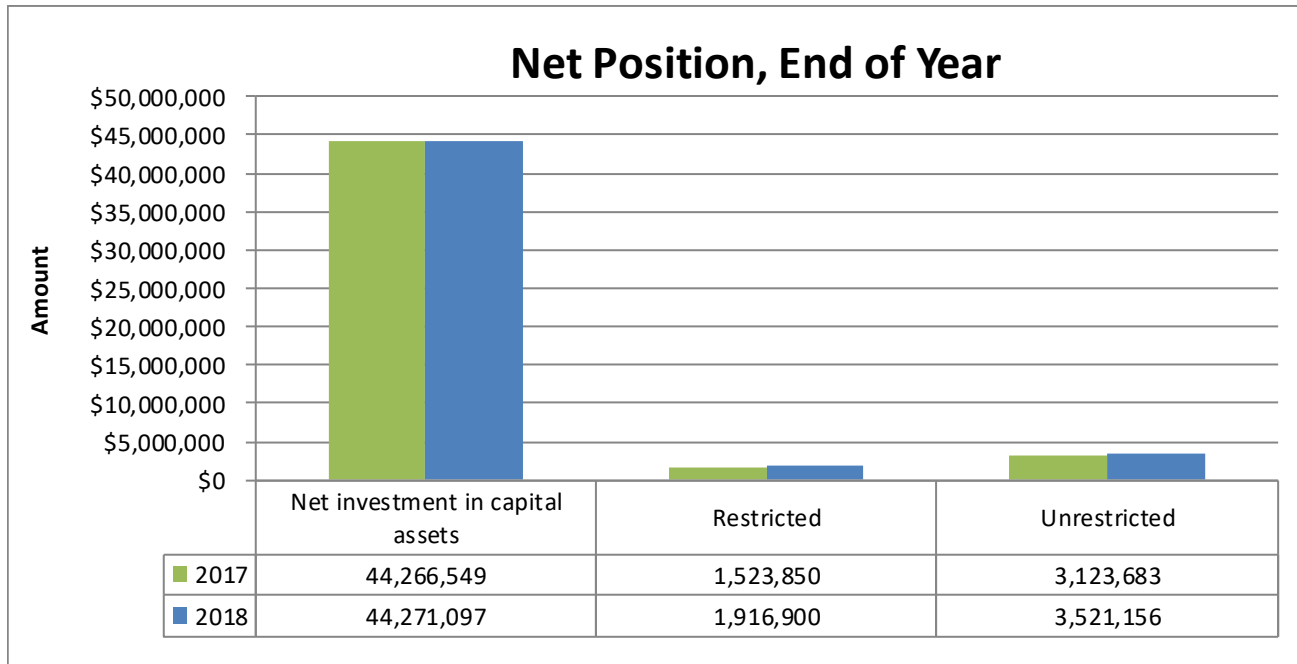
Over time, net position may serve as one measure of a government's financial position. The net position of the Town totaled \$49,709,153 as of June 30, 2018 and \$48,914,082 as of June 30, 2017, as adjusted for the implementation of GASB Statement No. 75, and is summarized as follows.

	2018	2017 (As Adjusted)	\$ Variance	% Variance
Current and other assets	\$ 13,257,943	\$ 14,095,951	\$ (838,008)	-5.9%
Capital assets, net	56,004,435	56,382,266	(377,831)	-0.7%
Total assets	<u>69,262,378</u>	<u>70,478,217</u>	<u>(1,215,839)</u>	-1.7%
Deferred outflows of resources	535,444	652,013	(116,569)	-17.9%
Current and other liabilities	1,348,639	2,147,139	(798,500)	-37.2%
Long-term liabilities	18,032,662	19,722,493	(1,689,831)	-8.6%
Total liabilities	<u>19,381,301</u>	<u>21,869,632</u>	<u>(2,488,331)</u>	-11.4%
Deferred inflows of resources	707,368	346,516	360,852	104.1%
Net position:				
Net investment in capital assets	44,271,097	44,266,549	4,548	0.0%
Restricted	1,916,900	1,523,850	393,050	25.8%
Unrestricted	3,521,156	3,123,683	397,473	12.7%
Total net position	<u>\$ 49,709,153</u>	<u>\$ 48,914,082</u>	<u>\$ 795,071</u>	1.6%

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (Continued)

Net Position (Continued)



89.1% of the Town's net position as of June 30, 2018 reflects its investment in capital assets, less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Town uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Town's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

3.9% of the Town's net position as of June 30, 2018 is subject to external restrictions on how they may be used and are, therefore, presented as restricted.

The remainder of the Town's net position is considered unrestricted and may be used to meet the Town's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS (Continued)

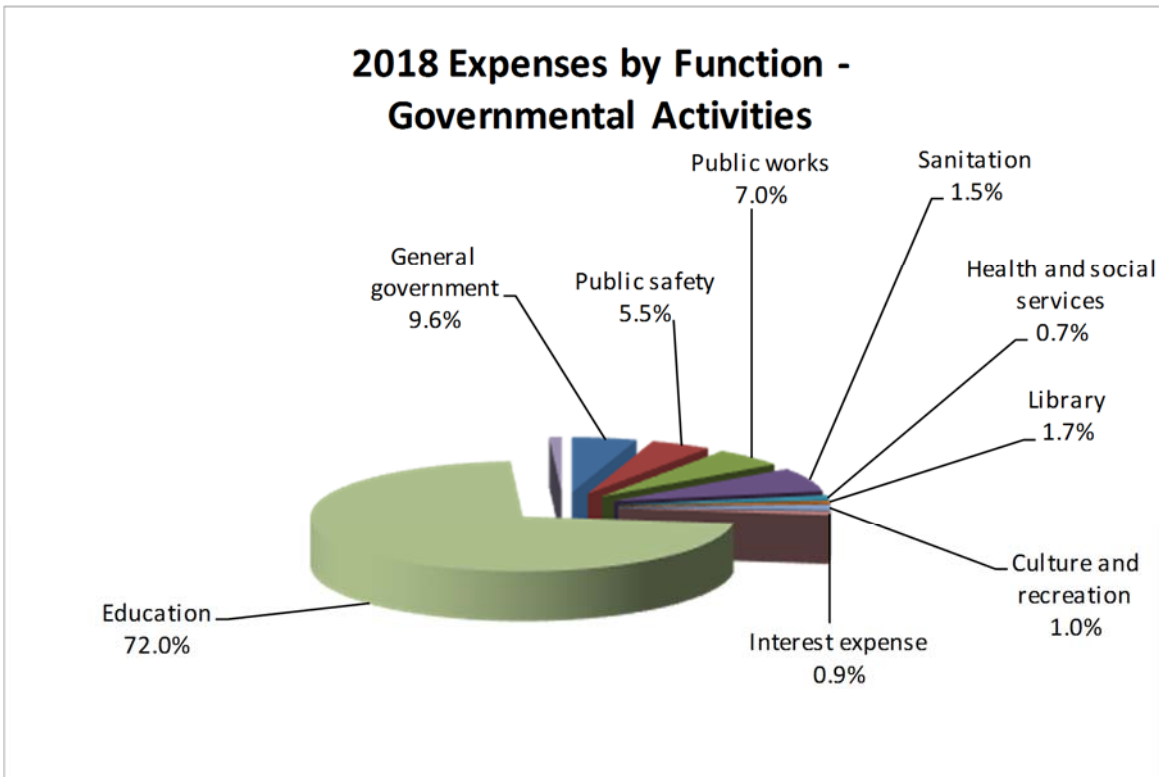
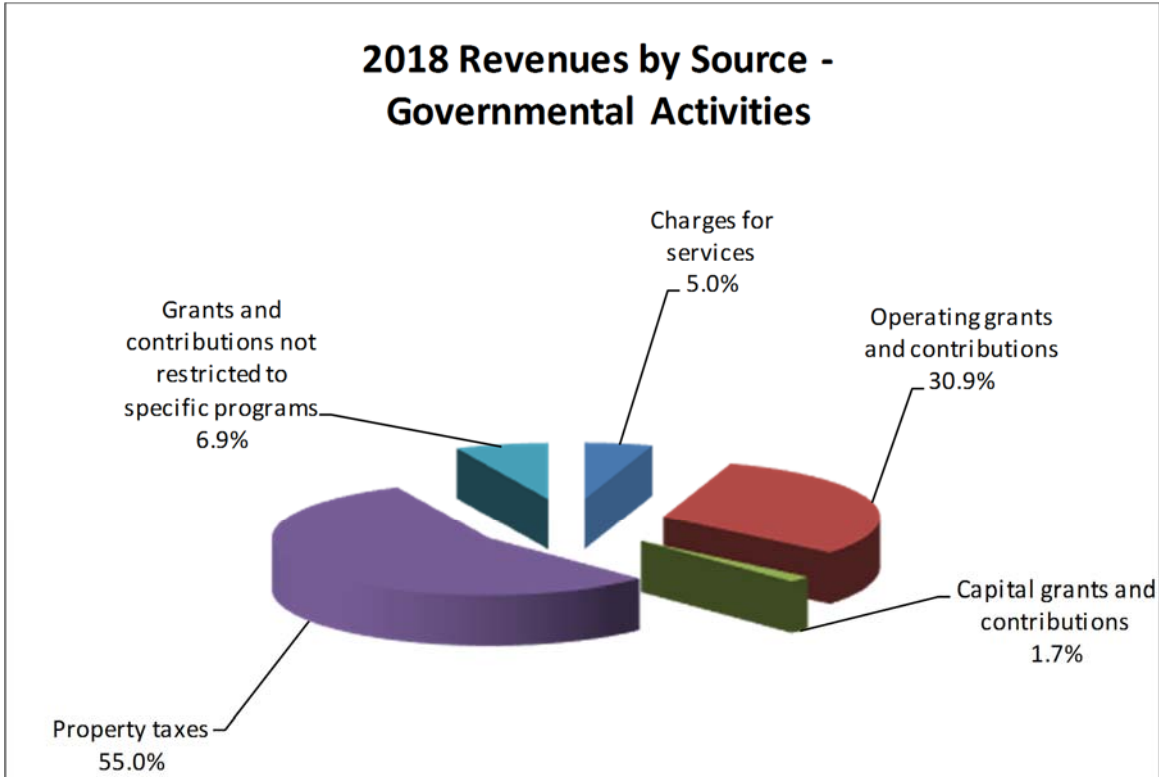
Changes in Net Position

Changes in net position for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 are as follows. Certain reclassifications have been made to the amounts reported for the year ended June 30, 2017 to conform with the current year presentation. The amounts reported for the year ended June 30, 2017 have not been adjusted for the implementation of GASB Statement No. 75, since the effects of the adjustments on the statements of changes in net position are not readily determinable.

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>\$ Variance</u>	<u>% Variance</u>
Revenues				
Program revenues:				
Charges for services	\$ 2,057,451	\$ 1,858,876	\$ 198,575	10.7%
Operating grants and contributions	13,085,665	11,012,977	2,072,688	18.8%
Capital grants and contributions	707,582	548,896	158,686	28.9%
General revenues:				
Property taxes	22,557,391	20,551,031	2,006,360	9.8%
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific p	2,834,538	3,195,915	(361,377)	-11.3%
Investment earnings	217,487	189,850	27,637	14.6%
Total revenues	<u>41,460,114</u>	<u>37,357,545</u>	<u>4,102,569</u>	11.0%
Program expenses				
General government	2,019,281	1,914,009	105,272	5.5%
General government - Mill remediation	1,886,789	-	1,886,789	-
Public safety	2,241,666	2,326,702	(85,036)	-3.7%
Public works	2,861,556	3,148,082	(286,526)	-9.1%
Sanitation	592,701	674,764	(82,063)	-12.2%
Health and social services	290,005	291,320	(1,315)	-0.5%
Library	691,750	677,282	14,468	2.1%
Culture and recreation	410,187	406,739	3,448	0.8%
Education	29,290,483	28,280,924	1,009,559	3.6%
Interest expense	380,625	421,121	(40,496)	-9.6%
Total expenses	<u>40,665,043</u>	<u>38,140,943</u>	<u>2,524,100</u>	6.6%
Change in net position	795,071	(783,398)	<u>\$ 1,578,469</u>	-201.5%
Net position - beginning, as originally reported	49,340,693	50,124,091		
Cumulative effect of implementing new accounting standard	<u>(426,611)</u>	<u>-</u>		
Net position - beginning, as adjusted	<u>48,914,082</u>	<u>50,124,091</u>		
Net position - ending	<u>\$ 49,709,153</u>	<u>\$ 49,340,693</u>		

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS *(Continued)*

Changes in Net Position *(Continued)*



TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS *(Continued)*

Changes in Net Position *(Continued)*

The Town's net position increased by \$795,071 during the year ended June 30, 2018, compared to a decrease of \$783,398 during the year ended June 30, 2017.

Overall revenues increased by \$4,102,569 or 11.0% over the prior year. The change over the prior year was driven by an increase in operating grants and contributions and property tax revenues. Operating grants in the current year include \$1.74 million in state grants, which funded the demolition, remediation and ongoing restoration of the Somersville Mill property. Property tax revenues included a supplemental tax levy to offset budgetary revenue shortfalls, including a \$1.25 million shortfall in the amount of education cost sharing funds received from the state.

Overall expenses increased by \$2,524,100 or 6.6% over the prior year. The change over the prior year was driven by \$1.89 million in costs incurred in connection with the demolition, remediation and ongoing restoration of the Somersville Mill property. In addition, education expenses increased by \$1 million or 3.6% due to increases in contractual services, salaries and related employee benefits, including the current year recognition of \$423,865 in on-behalf expenses recognized for costs incurred by the State of Connecticut relating to other post-employment benefits provided by the State Teachers' Retirement System.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWN'S FUNDS

As noted earlier, the Town uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental Funds

The focus of the Town's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town's financing requirements. In particular, unrestricted fund balance (committed, assigned, and unassigned) may serve as a useful measure of the Town's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$11,076,685, a decrease of \$412,198 over the prior year. Approximately 79.4% or \$8,793,113 of this total amount is unrestricted (committed, assigned or unassigned) and is available for spending at the Town's discretion.

General Fund

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of the Town. At the end of the current fiscal year, fund balance of the General Fund was \$6,987,962. Of this amount, \$6,200,725 represents unassigned fund balance that may be appropriated for future spending. Unassigned fund balance is sufficient to cover 2.3 months of and represents 19.2% of the General Fund budgetary expenditure appropriation for fiscal year 2019.

The fund balance of the Town's General Fund decreased by \$77,765 during the current fiscal year.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWN'S FUNDS *(Continued)*

Governmental Funds *(Continued)*

Capital Projects Fund

At the close of the current fiscal year, the fund balance of the Capital Projects Fund totaled \$426,138. The majority of the fund balance in the amount of \$366,672 represents unspent bond proceeds restricted for authorized projects. The overall fund balance for the Capital Projects Fund decreased during the current fiscal year by \$1,090,976. The decrease was primarily due to the planned use of restricted bond proceeds to fund continued drainage and road improvements on Mountain Road.

GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The original and final budgets for the year ended June 30, 2018 planned for the utilization of fund balance in the amount of \$803,174, which represented 2.5% of the General Fund budgetary expenditure appropriation for fiscal year 2018. The actual change in fund balance of the General Fund on a budgetary basis was a decrease of \$77,765. Revenues were \$219,802 or 0.7% more than expected and expenditures were \$505,607 or 1.6% lower than estimated.

Intergovernmental revenue shortfalls due to reductions in state aid were offset by an increase in property tax revenues generated from a supplemental tax levy. Significant budgetary savings were realized within public safety due to a reduced reliance on state troopers and with education due to favorable budgetary variances within teacher salaries and related benefits.

CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

The Town's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities (net of accumulated depreciation) as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 totaled \$56,004,435 and \$56,382,266, respectively. This investment in capital assets includes land, construction in progress, buildings and improvements, machinery and equipment, and infrastructure, including park facilities, roads, and bridges. The net decrease in the Town's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$377,831 or 0.7%.

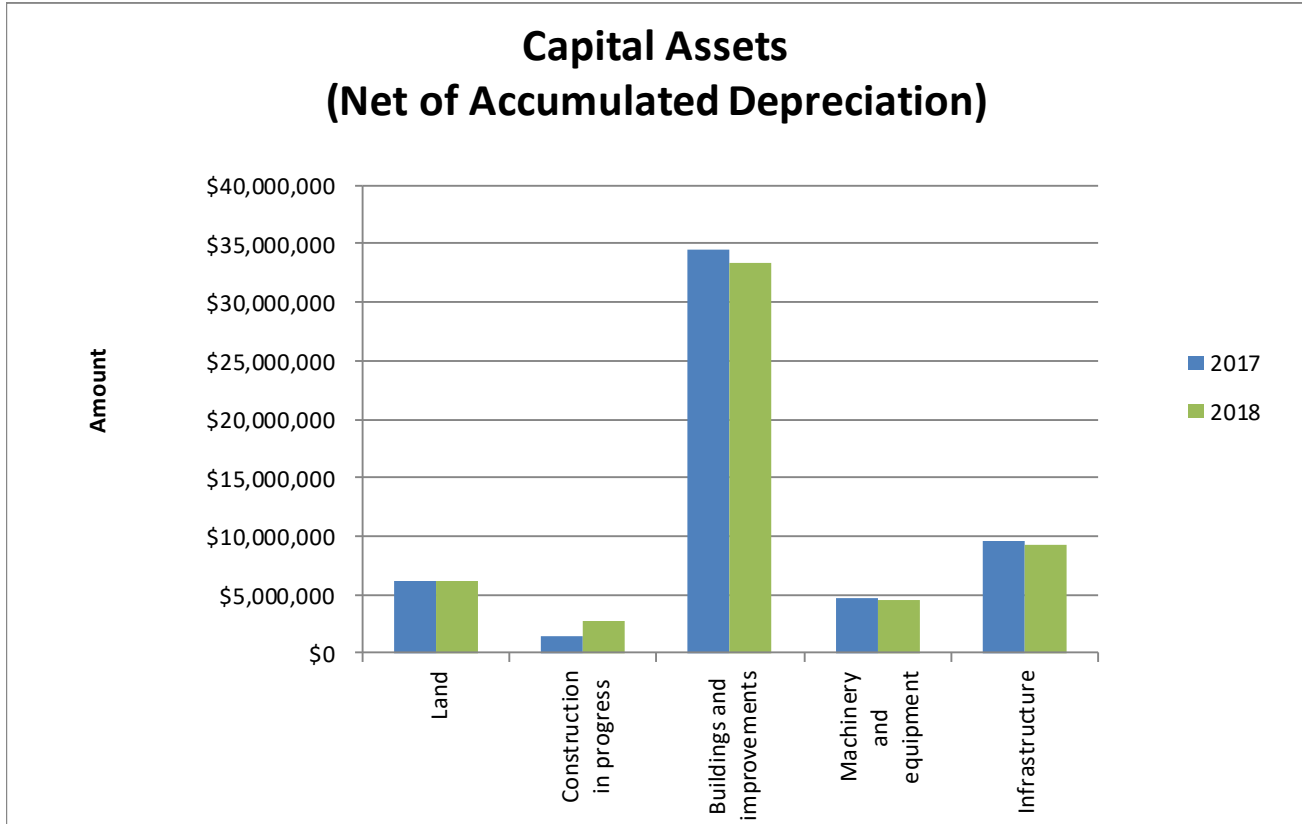
Major capital asset events during the current fiscal year included \$1.6 million in construction in progress (CIP) related to ongoing drainage and road improvements to Mountain Road.

The following table is a two year comparison of the investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization:

	2018	2017
Land	\$ 6,161,758	\$ 6,161,758
Construction in progress	2,797,988	1,435,299
Buildings and improvements	33,288,248	34,536,393
Machinery and equipment	4,497,348	4,673,535
Infrastructure	9,259,093	9,575,281
Totals	<u>\$ 56,004,435</u>	<u>\$ 56,382,266</u>

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION *(Continued)*

Capital Assets *(Continued)*



Additional information on the Town's capital assets can be found in Note 5 to the basic financial statements beginning on page 39.

Long-term Debt

At the end of the current fiscal year, the Town had total long-term debt, consisting of bonds and capital lease obligations, outstanding of \$12,024,458. This entire amount is comprised of debt backed by the full faith and credit of the Town.

The Town's total long-term debt decreased by \$1,562,255 during the current fiscal year due to scheduled principal repayments.

The Town's capital plan is established to control the level of capital expenditures and debt service expenditures in order to maintain a level amount of debt service expenditures and to avoid any sharp increase in property tax rates. Debt levels are managed to ensure that debt service requirements of new debt reasonably coincide with the normal amortization of existing debt service expenditures.

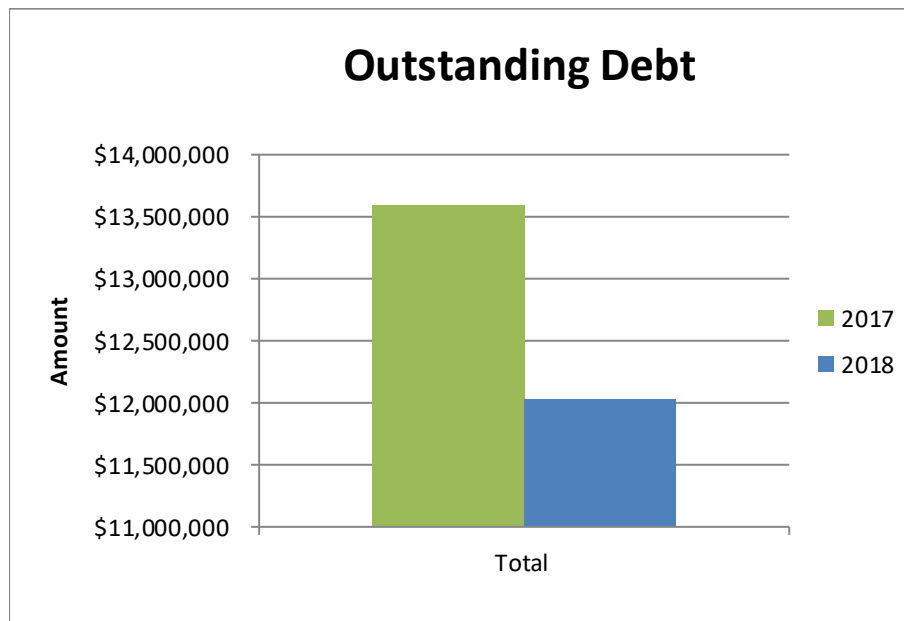
TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION *(Continued)*

Long-term Debt

State statutes limit the amount of general obligation debt the Town may issue to seven times its annual receipts from taxation, as defined by the statutes. The current capacity of borrowing for the Town is significantly in excess of the Town's outstanding general obligation debt. The following table is a two year comparison of long-term debt:

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
General obligation bonds	\$ 11,475,000	\$ 12,780,000
Capital leases	549,458	806,713
Total	<u>\$ 12,024,458</u>	<u>\$ 13,586,713</u>



In November 2018, the Town authorized the issuance of general obligation bonds to fund appropriations of \$6,000,000 for various school improvements and \$4,000,000 for road and bridge improvements.

Additional information on the Town's long-term debt can be found in Note 8 to the basic financial statements beginning on page 41.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (UNAUDITED) *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

A summary of key economic factors affecting the Town are as follows:

- Inflationary trends in the region approximate the national indices.
- Significant estimates affecting next year's budget that are subject to change in the near term consist of the following:
 - For purposes of calculating property tax revenues for fiscal year 2019, the assessor's grand list was used along with an estimated tax rate, and an estimated rate of collection, with deductions for taxes to be paid by the State on behalf of certain taxpayers.
 - Intergovernmental grants were based on estimates from the Governor's proposed biennial budget.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the Town's budget for fiscal year 2019.

The fiscal year 2019 budget was adopted by the Town in May 2018. Expenditures appropriated totaled \$32,258,577, which is an increase of 0.08% over the fiscal year 2018 original adopted budget. The Town's fiscal year 2019 budget does not plan for the utilization of fund balance to fund expenditures and allows the Town to continue maintaining the same level of programs and services to its residents.

REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Town's finances for all those with an interest in the Town's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Chief Financial Officer, Town of Somers, 600 Main Street, Somers, Connecticut 06071.

Basic Financial Statements

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,251,599
Investments	1,481,821
Receivables:	
Property taxes, interest and fees, net	380,007
Grants and contracts	565,210
Assessments and user charges	106,521
Other	326,978
Net pension assets	156,307
Capital assets:	
Non-depreciable	8,959,746
Depreciable, net	47,044,689
Total assets	<u>69,272,878</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred charges on pensions and OPEB	247,066
Deferred charges on refundings	288,378
Total deferred outflows of resources	<u>535,444</u>
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	1,013,309
Accrued liabilities	102,074
Unearned revenue	243,756
Noncurrent liabilities:	
Due within one year	1,897,354
Due in more than one year	16,135,308
Total liabilities	<u>19,391,801</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred charges on pensions and OPEB	521,090
Advanced tax collections	186,278
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>707,368</u>
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	44,271,097
Restricted for:	
Cemetery - Expendable	873,963
Library - Expendable	639,931
Library - Nonexpendable	75,000
Road Maintenance	236,290
Education	91,716
Unrestricted	3,521,156
Total net position	<u>\$ 49,709,153</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position - Governmental Activities
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	
Governmental activities:					
General government	\$ 2,019,281	438,025	\$ 5,543	\$ -	\$ (1,575,713)
General government - Mill remediation	1,886,789	-	1,738,815	-	(147,974)
Public safety	2,241,666	420,819	47,967	-	(1,772,880)
Public works	2,861,556	-	443,748	574,670	(1,843,138)
Sanitation	592,701	394,537	-	-	(198,164)
Health and social services	290,005	67,933	-	-	(222,072)
Library	691,750	10,085	6,474	-	(675,191)
Culture and recreation	410,187	264,769	-	-	(145,418)
Education	29,290,483	461,283	10,843,118	132,912	(17,853,170)
Interest expense	380,625	-	-	-	(380,625)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 40,665,043</u>	<u>\$ 2,057,451</u>	<u>\$ 13,085,665</u>	<u>\$ 707,582</u>	<u>(24,814,345)</u>
General revenues:					
Property taxes, levied for general purposes					22,557,391
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs					2,834,538
Unrestricted investment earnings					145,190
Restricted investment earnings					72,297
Total general revenues					<u>25,609,416</u>
Change in net position					795,071
Net position - beginning, as originally reported					49,340,693
Cumulative effect of implementing new accounting standard (see Note 1)					<u>(426,611)</u>
Net position - beginning, as adjusted					<u>48,914,082</u>
Net position - ending					<u>\$ 49,709,153</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2018

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 8,082,229	\$ 63,847	\$ 2,003,636	\$ 10,149,712
Investments	-	-	1,481,821	1,481,821
Receivables:				
Property taxes, interest and lien fees, net	380,007	-	-	380,007
Assessments and user charges	-	-	106,521	106,521
Grants and contracts	-	548,617	16,593	565,210
Other	73,967	-	253,011	326,978
Due from other funds	516,154	-	532,955	1,049,109
Total assets	<u>\$ 9,052,357</u>	<u>\$ 612,464</u>	<u>\$ 4,394,537</u>	<u>\$ 14,059,358</u>
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 935,866	\$ 1,092	\$ 61,307	\$ 998,265
Accrued liabilities	22,210	-	-	22,210
Due to other funds	542,099	185,234	330,920	1,058,253
Unearned revenue	10,552	-	233,204	243,756
Total liabilities	<u>1,510,727</u>	<u>186,326</u>	<u>625,431</u>	<u>2,322,484</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Unavailable revenues	367,390	-	106,521	473,911
Advanced tax collections	186,278	-	-	186,278
Total deferred inflows of resources	<u>553,668</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>106,521</u>	<u>660,189</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable	-	-	75,000	75,000
Restricted for:				
Capital purposes	-	366,672	-	366,672
Other purposes	-	-	1,841,900	1,841,900
Committed for:				
Capital purposes	-	59,466	418,267	477,733
Other purposes	787,237	-	1,327,418	2,114,655
Unassigned	6,200,725	-	-	6,200,725
Total fund balances	<u>6,987,962</u>	<u>426,138</u>	<u>3,662,585</u>	<u>11,076,685</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	<u>\$ 9,052,357</u>	<u>\$ 612,464</u>	<u>\$ 4,394,537</u>	<u>\$ 14,059,358</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2018

Total fund balances for governmental funds	\$ 11,076,685
Total net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position is different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.	56,004,435
Deferred charges on refundings are not recognized as expenditures in the governmental funds. However, these costs are deferred and amortized over the life of the related debt in the statement of net position.	288,378
Net pension assets are not recognized in the governmental funds. The net pension asset results from the difference between the pension plan's fiduciary net position and the portion of the present value of projected benefit payments to be provided through the pension plan.	156,307
Some of the Town's taxes, assessments and fees will be collected after year end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and, therefore, are reported as deferred inflows of resources in the governmental funds.	473,911
Deferred outflows and inflows of resources resulting from changes in the components of Town's net pension and OPEB assets/liabilities are reported in the statement of net position.	(274,024)
Long-term liabilities applicable to the Town's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and, accordingly, are not reported as governmental fund liabilities. All liabilities - both current and long-term - are reported in the statement of net position. Those liabilities consist of:	
Long-term debt:	
Bonds payable	\$ (11,475,000)
Premium on bonds payable	(363,930)
Obligations under capital lease	(549,458)
Accrued interest payable	(79,864)
Other long-term liabilities:	
Compensated absences	(1,072,310)
Landfill post-closure care costs	(98,000)
Net pension liability	(851,264)
Net OPEB liability	(3,622,700)
Total long-term liabilities	<u>(18,112,526)</u>
Internal service funds are used by the Town to charge the costs of certain activities to individual funds. The assets and liabilities of the internal service funds are included in governmental activities in the statement of net position.	<u>95,987</u>
Net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 49,709,153</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Other Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 22,499,748	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 22,499,748
Intergovernmental	11,221,878	2,308,011	1,279,944	14,809,833
Charges for services	762,178	-	1,235,596	1,997,774
Investment income	126,714	3,630	87,143	217,487
Other	-	-	47,583	47,583
Total revenues	<u>34,610,518</u>	<u>2,311,641</u>	<u>2,650,266</u>	<u>39,572,425</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
General government	2,768,682	-	-	2,768,682
Public safety	1,594,169	-	84,149	1,678,318
Public works	1,749,918	-	209,314	1,959,232
Sanitation	458,805	-	94,536	553,341
Health and social services	147,010	-	71,764	218,774
Library	453,616	-	17,601	471,217
Culture and recreation	158,414	-	195,210	353,624
Education	25,407,430	-	1,080,198	26,487,628
Debt service:				
Principal payments	1,410,294	-	151,961	1,562,255
Interest and fiscal charges	364,945	-	17,487	382,432
Capital outlays	-	3,402,617	267,552	3,670,169
Total expenditures	<u>34,513,283</u>	<u>3,402,617</u>	<u>2,189,772</u>	<u>40,105,672</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	97,235	(1,090,976)	460,494	(533,247)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in from student activities fund	-	-	121,049	121,049
Transfers in	200,000	-	471,054	671,054
Transfers out	(375,000)	-	(296,054)	(671,054)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(175,000)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>296,049</u>	<u>121,049</u>
Net change in fund balances	(77,765)	(1,090,976)	756,543	(412,198)
Fund balances - beginning	<u>7,065,727</u>	<u>1,517,114</u>	<u>2,906,042</u>	<u>11,488,883</u>
Fund balances - ending	<u>\$ 6,987,962</u>	<u>\$ 426,138</u>	<u>\$ 3,662,585</u>	<u>\$ 11,076,685</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO
THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Net change in fund balances for governmental funds	\$	(412,198)
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Total change in net position reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities is different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation and amortization expense. The difference between depreciation and amortization and capital outlays in the current period is as follows:

Expenditures for capital assets	\$	2,083,492	
Depreciation and amortization expense		<u>(2,313,349)</u>	
Net adjustment			(229,857)

The statement of activities reports losses arising from the disposal of existing capital assets. Conversely, governmental funds do not report any gain or loss on disposal of capital assets. This amount represents the loss on disposal of capital assets.

(147,974)

Repayment of principal on long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. However, such repayments do not have any effect on net position. The net effect of these repayments in the treatment of long-term debt is as follows:

Principal repayments:			
Bonds payable		1,305,000	
Obligations under capital lease		<u>257,255</u>	
Net adjustment			1,562,255

Certain revenues reported in the statement of activities do not provide current financial resources and, therefore, are reported as deferred inflows of resources in the governmental funds. This amount represents the change in deferred inflows of resources.

95,862
Continued

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO
THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES *(Continued)*
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Deferred inflows and outflows of resources resulting from changes in the components of net pension and OPEB assets/liabilities are amortized as a component of pension expense in the statement of activities.

\$ (287,267)

Under the modified accrual basis of accounting used in the governmental funds, expenditures are not recognized for transactions that are not normally paid with expendable available financial resources. However, in the statement of activities, which is presented on the accrual basis, expenses and liabilities are reported regardless of when financial resources are available. In addition, interest on long-term debt is not recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting until due, rather than as it accrues. Also, governmental funds recognize the effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. The net effect of such items is as follows:

Compensated absences	\$ (13,851)	
Accrued interest	6,039	
Amortization of deferred charges on refundings	(77,157)	
Amortization of bond premium	72,924	
Landfill post-closure care costs	14,000	
Net pension assets	143,765	
Net pension liability	125,396	
Net OPEB liability	<u>(70,893)</u>	
		<u>200,223</u>

Internal service funds are used by management to charge the costs of certain activities to individual funds. The net revenue (expense) of a certain internal service fund is reported with governmental activities.

14,027

Change in net position of governmental activities

\$ 795,071

Concluded

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL -
BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget Over (Under)
	Original	Final	Actual	
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 21,453,004	\$ 21,453,004	\$ 22,499,748	\$ 1,046,744
Intergovernmental	9,202,515	9,202,515	8,060,981	(1,141,534)
Charges for services	539,300	539,300	762,178	222,878
Investment income	35,000	35,000	126,714	91,714
Total revenues	31,229,819	31,229,819	31,449,621	219,802
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
General government	2,784,909	2,798,069	2,768,682	(29,387)
Public safety	1,843,571	1,802,474	1,585,233	(217,241)
Public works	1,673,098	1,746,040	1,746,040	-
Sanitation	491,617	462,032	458,805	(3,227)
Health and social services	141,626	151,435	147,010	(4,425)
Library	470,835	461,571	453,616	(7,955)
Culture and recreation	183,265	167,300	158,414	(8,886)
Education	22,558,627	22,558,627	22,357,706	(200,921)
Other	42,500	42,500	8,936	(33,564)
Debt service	1,667,945	1,667,945	1,667,944	(1)
Total expenditures	31,857,993	31,857,993	31,352,386	(505,607)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(628,174)	(628,174)	97,235	725,409
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Appropriation from fund balance	803,174	803,174	-	(803,174)
Transfers in	200,000	200,000	200,000	-
Transfers out	(375,000)	(375,000)	(375,000)	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	628,174	628,174	(175,000)	(803,174)
Net change in fund balances	\$ -	\$ -	(77,765)	\$ (77,765)
Fund balance - beginning			7,059,227	
Fund balance - ending			\$ 6,981,462	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT

STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

PROPRIETARY FUND

JUNE 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund - Dental Benefits Fund
ASSETS	
Current assets:	
Cash	\$ 101,887
Due from other funds	9,144
Total assets	<u>111,031</u>
LIABILITIES	
Current liabilities:	
Claims payable	<u>15,044</u>
Total liabilities	<u>15,044</u>
NET POSITION	
Unrestricted	<u><u>\$ 95,987</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND
CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION
PROPRIETARY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund - Dental Benefits Fund
OPERATING REVENUES	
Charges for services	\$ 195,069
Total operating revenues	<u>195,069</u>
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Claims incurred	166,512
Administration	<u>14,530</u>
Total operating expenses	<u>181,042</u>
Change in net position	14,027
Net position - beginning	<u>81,960</u>
Net position - ending	<u>\$ 95,987</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
PROPRIETARY FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Governmental Activities - Internal Service Fund - Dental Benefits Fund
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Receipts from participants	\$ 47,567
Receipts from employer	143,549
Payments for claims	(161,498)
Payments for administration	(14,530)
Net cash from operating activities	<u>15,088</u>
 Net increase in cash	 15,088
Cash, beginning of year	<u>86,799</u>
Cash, end of year	<u><u>\$ 101,887</u></u>
 Reconciliation of change in net position to net cash from operating activities:	
Change in net position	\$ 14,027
Adjustments to reconcile change in net position to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Increase in due from other funds	(3,953)
Increase in claims payable	5,014
Net cash from operating activities	<u><u>\$ 15,088</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FIDUCIARY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2018

	Pension Trust Funds	Agency Funds
ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 510,611	\$ 383,172
Investments	8,462,462	-
Contribution receivable	183,276	
Total assets	<u>9,156,349</u>	<u>\$ 383,172</u>
LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	8,627	-
Due to others	-	229,168
Total liabilities	<u>8,627</u>	<u>\$ 229,168</u>
NET POSITION		
Restricted for pensions and other post-employment benefits	<u>\$ 9,147,722</u>	

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Pension Trust Funds
ADDITIONS	
Contributions:	
Employer	\$ 368,491
Plan members	180,875
Total contributions	<u>549,366</u>
Investment earnings:	
Interest and dividends	247,695
Net change in the fair value of investments, net of investment fees	<u>190,961</u>
Total investment earnings, net	<u>438,656</u>
Total additions	<u>988,022</u>
DEDUCTIONS	
Benefit payments	371,787
Administrative expenses	<u>20,212</u>
Total deductions	<u>408,423</u>
 Change in net position	 579,599
 Net position - beginning	 <u>8,568,123</u>
 Net position - ending	 <u><u>\$ 9,147,722</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements .

Financial Statements and Notes

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of the Town of Somers, Connecticut (the "Town") conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, as applicable to governmental organizations. The following is a summary of significant accounting policies:

Financial Reporting Entity

The Town of Somers, Connecticut is governed by an elected Board of Selectmen, a Board of Finance and through Town meetings. The Town provides services as authorized by its charter including public safety, public works, sanitation, health and social services, library, culture and recreation, education and general administrative services.

The legislative power of the Town is with the Board of Selectmen and Town Meeting. The Board of Selectmen may enact, amend or repeal ordinances and resolutions. The Board of Finance is responsible for financial and taxation matters as prescribed by Connecticut General Statutes and is responsible for presenting fiscal operating budgets for Town Meeting approval.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the reporting entity include, the primary government, organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable and other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The Town has determined that there are no agencies or entities, which should be presented within the Town's financial statements based on these criteria.

Related Organization

The Town is responsible for appointing members to the Board of Directors of the Housing Authority of the Town of Somers (the "Authority"), but the Town's accountability for the Authority does not extend beyond making the appointments. The Town made no appropriations for the operation of this agency for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018.

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

Government-wide Financial Statements

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Town and include the financial activities of the overall government, except for fiduciary activities. Eliminations have been made to minimize the double-counting of internal activities. The statements are intended to distinguish between governmental and business-type activities. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange transactions. Business-type activities are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties. The Town has no business-type activities.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported as general revenues.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(Continued)*

Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements *(Continued)*

Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the Town's funds, including its fiduciary funds. Separate statements for each fund category – governmental, proprietary and fiduciary - are presented. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as non-major funds.

The Town reports the following major governmental fund:

General Fund - This fund is the Town's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Capital Projects Fund - This fund is used to account for revenues and expenditures associated with the construction of Town facilities and infrastructure.

In addition, the Town reports the following fiduciary fund types:

Internal Service Fund - This fund accounts for the cost of providing dental insurance benefits to employees of the Board of Education.

Pension Trust Funds - These funds are used to account for resources held in trust for the members and beneficiaries of the Town's retirement pension and other post-employment benefits plans. The Town utilizes these funds to account for activities of the following defined and other post-employment benefits (OPEB) plans: the Town Employees' Plan, the Board of Education Employees' Plan, the Volunteer Firefighters' Incentive Plan, and the Board of Education's Other Post-Employment Benefits Plan.

Agency Funds - These funds are used to account for resources held by the Town in a purely custodial capacity. The Town utilizes these funds to account for assets of the following: student activities funds and the bond deposit fund. The student activities funds account for monies generated by student activities in the Town's school system. The bond deposit fund accounts for monies received to ensure that driveways and lawns are installed to correct specifications for new home construction.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as current financial resources or economic resources. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(Continued)*

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting *(Continued)*

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under capital lease are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues in the current fiscal period. Entitlements are recorded as revenues when all eligibility requirements are met, including any time requirements, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year end). Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is available to be received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year end). All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when the cash is received.

The pension trust funds are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The agency funds have no measurement focus but utilizes the accrual basis of accounting for reporting its assets and liabilities.

Implementation of New Accounting Standards

Effective July 1, 2017, the Town adopted the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 81, *Irrevocable Split-Interest Agreements*, GASB Statement No. 85, *Omnibus 2017*, and GASB Statement No. 86, *Certain Debt Extinguishment Issues*. The adoption of these statements did not have a material effect on the Town's financial statements.

Effective July 1, 2017, the Town adopted the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. GASB Statement No. 68 established standards for recognizing and measuring liabilities, deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and expenses/expenditures for post-employment benefits other than pensions. This standard identified the methods and assumptions that are required to be used to project benefit payments, discount projected benefit payments to their actuarial present value, and attribute that present value to periods of employee service. In addition, this statement provided for certain required supplementary information and note disclosures about post-employment benefits other than pensions.

The Town has reported the following cumulative effect of applying GASB Statement No. 75 as an adjustment of beginning net position as of July 1, 2017. The adjustment does not include deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Implementation of New Accounting Standards (Continued)

	Governmental Activities
Net position - beginning, as originally reported	\$ 49,340,693
Adjustment to remove net other post-employment benefit obligation recognized under GASB Statement No. 45	3,125,196
Adjustment to record net other post-employment liability recognized under GASB Statement No. 75	<u>(3,551,807)</u>
	<u>(426,611)</u>
Net position - beginning, as adjusted	<u><u>\$ 48,914,082</u></u>

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balance

Cash Equivalents

The Town's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

Investments are measured by the Town at fair value (generally based on quoted market prices), except for investments in certain external investment pools as described below.

Investments in certain external investment pools consist of money market mutual funds and the Short-Term Investment Fund (STIF), which is managed by the State of Connecticut Treasurer's Office. Investments in these types of funds, which are permitted to measure their investment holdings at amortized costs, are measured by the Town at the net asset value per share as determined by the pool.

Donor-restricted Endowments

The Town allocates investment income on endowment investments in accordance with donor restrictions and Connecticut law. The State of Connecticut has adopted the provisions of the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA). UPMIFA requires the investment of endowments in good faith and with the care that an ordinarily prudent person in a like position would exercise under similar circumstances. It requires prudence in incurring investment costs, authorizing only costs that are appropriate and reasonable. Factors to be considered in investing are expanded to include, for example, the effects of inflation. UPMIFA emphasizes that investment decisions be made in relation to the overall resources of the Town.

Property Taxes and Assessments

Property taxes are assessed as of October 1 and are levied on the following July 1. Real estate and personal property taxes are due in two installments, July 1 and the following January 1. Motor vehicle taxes are payable on July 1 and supplemental motor vehicle taxes are payable on January 1. Taxes become delinquent thirty days after the installment is due and liens are filed on delinquent real estate taxes within one year. Based on historical collection experience and other factors, the Town has established an allowance for uncollectible taxes and interest of \$47,000 as of June 30, 2018.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

Property Taxes and Assessments (Continued)

Upon completion of projects, water assessments are levied and assessed to users each February over a twenty year period. Assessments are due and payable within thirty days and delinquent assessments are subject to interest at prevailing rates. Liens are filed on all properties until the assessment is paid in full.

Upon completion of projects, sewer assessments are levied and assessed to users each October. Usage charges are billed annually on October 1. Assessments and user charges are due and payable within thirty days and delinquent amounts are subject to interest at prevailing rates. Liens are filed on all properties until the assessment is paid in full.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, equipment, and infrastructure assets are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Town as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000 for infrastructure assets and more than \$2,000 for all other assets. Such assets are recorded at historical cost, or estimated historical cost, if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at acquisition value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of a capital asset or materially extend capital asset lives are not capitalized. Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed.

Capital assets of the Town are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings and improvements	20 - 50
Infrastructure	12 - 60
Machinery and equipment	5 - 20

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue represents resources that have been received but not yet earned.

Compensated Absences

Employees are granted vacation and sick leave based upon length of employment. For Town employees, unused vacation and sick days can be accumulated from year to year up to certain limits. For Board of Education employees, only unused vacation days can be accumulated from year to year up to certain limits. However, teachers hired on or before June 30, 1994 who retire under the State Teachers' Retirement System and who receive pension payments, will be paid out an amount equivalent to 2½ days compensation at the time of retirement or death for each full-time equivalent year of contracted service to the Town.

All compensated absences are accrued when incurred in the government-wide and fiduciary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in the governmental fund financial statements in the current year to the extent they have matured, or the vested amount is expected to be paid with available resources.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(Continued)*

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balance *(Continued)*

Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are expensed when incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize bond premiums and discounts in the year the debt is issued. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Bond issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources

Deferred outflows and inflows of resources represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow or inflow of resources until that time.

Deferred outflows of resources consists of deferred charges on refundings and deferred charges on pension and OPEB expenses reported in the government-wide statement of net position. Deferred charges on refundings are amortized to interest expense using the effective-interest method over the life of the related bonds. Deferred charges on pension and OPEB expenses are amortized as a component of pension and OPEB expense on a systematic and rational basis.

Deferred inflows of resources consist of revenue that is considered unavailable in the governmental funds balance sheet and advanced tax collections and deferred charges on pension and OPEB expenses in the government-wide statement of net position. Unavailable revenue is recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the amounts become available. Advanced tax collections are recognized as an inflow of resources in the period that the taxes are levied. Deferred charges on pension and OPEB expenses are amortized as a component of pension and OPEB expense on a systematic and rational basis.

Net Position and Fund Equity

The government-wide statement of net position presents the Town's non-fiduciary assets, deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and liabilities, with the difference reported as net position. Net position is reported in three categories:

Net investment in capital assets - This category consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization and reduced by outstanding balances for bonds, notes and other debt that are attributed to the acquisition, construction or improvement of capital assets.

Restricted - This category of net position consists of amounts whose use is restricted either through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, and the like, or through restrictions imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted - This category of net position consists of amounts which do not meet the definition of the two preceding categories.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balance (Continued)

Net Position and Fund Equity (Continued)

The Town's governmental funds report the following fund balance categories:

Nonspendable - Amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - Constraints are placed on the use of resources that are either externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors or laws and regulations of other governments or imposed by law through enabling legislation.

Committed - Amounts can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action of the Board of Finance (the highest level of decision making authority of the Town) and cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Town removes or changes the specified use by taking the same formal action. The formal action required to be taken by the Board of Finance to commit fund balance includes formal voting procedures regulated by the Town Charter (passing of a resolution).

Assigned - Amounts are constrained by the Town's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are not restricted or committed. The Board of Finance has delegated the responsibility to assign funds to the Town's Chief Financial Officer, with the exception of those amounts assigned by the Board of Finance during the Town's annual budgeting process as described in Note 2. Funds are assigned through the approval of a valid purchase order resulting in an encumbering of the funds as of year end.

Unassigned - Residual classification for the General Fund or amounts necessary in other governmental funds to eliminate otherwise negative fund balance amounts in the other four categories. The General Fund is the only fund that reports a positive unassigned fund balance. In other governmental funds, if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceed the amounts that are restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes, a negative unassigned fund balance will be reported in that fund.

The Town does not have a formal policy over the use of net position or fund balance. In accordance with the applicable accounting guidance, when both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is assumed that the Town will use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. When committed, assigned and unassigned resources are available for use, it is assumed that the Town will use committed resources first, then assigned resources and then unassigned resources as they are needed.

Interfund Activities

Interfund Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e. the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e. the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds".

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a restricted fund balance designation (non-spendable) in the General Fund and by a restricted, committed or assigned fund balance designation of other governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES *(Continued)*

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources and Net Position/Fund Balance *(Continued)*

Interfund Activities *(Continued)*

Interfund Services Provided and Used

Sales and purchases of goods and services between funds for a price approximating their external exchange value are reported as revenues and expenditures, or expenses, in the applicable funds.

Interfund Transfers

Interfund transfers represent flows of assets without equivalent flows of assets in return and without a requirement for repayment. In governmental funds, transfers are reported as other financing uses in the funds making transfers and other financing sources in the funds receiving transfers.

Interfund Reimbursements

Interfund reimbursements represent repayments from the funds responsible for particular expenditures or expenses to the funds that initially paid for them.

USE OF ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 - BUDGETARY INFORMATION AND COMPLIANCE AND DEFICIT FUND EQUITY

Budgetary Information

The General Fund is the only fund for which an annual budget is legally adopted. The Town adheres to the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data for the General Fund.

- The Board of Finance submits a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing July 1 to a public budget hearing, at which taxpayer comments are obtained. The Board of Finance then prepares the recommended Town budget, which it presents at the annual Town meeting. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.
- Expenditures are budgeted by function, department and object. Management may not exceed appropriations at the object level and must seek approval from the Board of Finance to reassign resources within a department, except for the Board of Education. The Board of Education may reassign resources within its department without seeking Board of Finance approval. The legal level of budget control is the department level for the Board of Education and the object level for all other departments. A separately issued budgetary report demonstrating legal compliance with the adopted budget is available from the Town. The Board of Finance is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts within and between departments and objects. Additional appropriations of less than \$20,000 must be approved by the Board of Finance. Appropriations in excess of \$20,000 must be approved at a Town meeting. No additional appropriations were authorized during the year ended June 30, 2018.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 2 - BUDGETARY INFORMATION AND COMPLIANCE AND DEFICIT FUND EQUITY (Continued)

Budgetary Information (Continued)

- Formal budgetary integration is employed as a management control device during the year.
- The budget is prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Intergovernmental revenues and other reimbursement for certain special education costs are recorded as reductions to expenditures for budgetary purposes and "on-behalf" payments made by the State of Connecticut into the State Teacher's Retirement System are not recorded for budgetary purposes. In addition, activity of the Revaluation Fund is excluded for budgetary purposes due to perspective differences. Encumbrances are recognized as a valid and proper charge against a budget appropriation in the year in which the purchase order, contract or other commitment is issued and, accordingly, encumbrances outstanding at year-end are reported in budgetary reports as expenditures of the current year.
- All unexpended and unencumbered appropriations lapse at year-end, except those for Capital Projects Funds.

As described above, accounting principles applied for purposes of developing data on a budgetary basis differ significantly from those used to present financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP basis"). A reconciliation of General Fund amounts presented on the budgetary basis to amounts presented on the GAAP basis is as follows for the year ended June 30, 2018:

	Total Revenues	Total Expenditures	Other Financing Uses	Net Change in Fund Balance
Budgetary basis	\$ 31,449,621	\$ 31,352,386	\$ (175,000)	\$ (77,765)
"On-behalf" payments - State Teachers Retirement Fund	2,716,079	2,716,079	-	-
Reimbursement for certain grant costs recorded as a reduction to expenditures for budgetary purposes	444,818	444,818	-	-
GAAP basis	<u>\$ 34,610,518</u>	<u>\$ 34,513,283</u>	<u>\$ (175,000)</u>	<u>\$ (77,765)</u>

Capital Projects Authorizations

The following is a summary of ongoing capital projects authorizations funded through the issuance of general obligation bonds, including the portion of unspent bond proceeds remaining as of June 30, 2018:

Project/Purchase	Authorization	Cumulative Expenditures	Balance - June 30, 2018
School improvements	\$ 1,053,000	\$ 1,053,000	\$ -
Road improvements	2,605,000	2,238,328	366,672
	<u>\$ 3,658,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,291,328</u>	<u>\$ 366,672</u>

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 3 - CASH DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash Deposits – Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the Town will not be able to recover its deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Town's policy provides for uninsured demand and time deposits with banks and savings and loan institutions to be collateralized as prescribed in the Connecticut General Statutes, as described below. In addition, in order to anticipate market changes and provide for a level of security for all funds, all public deposits shall be held in qualified public depositories. As of June 30, 2018, the carrying amount of the Town's cash deposits was \$8,779,880. As of June 30, 2018, \$8,295,833 of the Town's bank balance of \$9,200,401 was exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Uninsured and uncollateralized	\$ 7,466,250
Uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging bank's trust department or agent but not in the Town's name	<u>829,583</u>
	<u><u>\$ 8,295,833</u></u>

All of the Town's deposits were in qualified public institutions as defined by Connecticut General Statutes. Under this statute, any bank holding public deposits must at all times maintain, segregated from its other assets, eligible collateral in an amount equal to a certain percentage of its public deposits. The applicable percentage is determined based on the bank's risk-based capital ratio. The amount of public deposits is determined based on either the public deposits reported on the most recent quarterly call report, or the average of the public deposits reported on the four most recent quarterly call reports, whichever is greater. The collateral is kept in the custody of the trust department of either the pledging bank or another bank in the name of the pledging bank.

A reconciliation of the Town's cash and cash equivalents as of June 30, 2018 is as follows:

Government-wide statement of net position:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 10,251,599
Statement of fiduciary net position:	
Cash and cash equivalents	<u>893,783</u>
	11,145,382
Less: cash equivalents considered investments for disclosure purposes	<u>(2,365,502)</u>
	<u><u>\$ 8,779,880</u></u>

Investments

A reconciliation of the Town's investments as of June 30, 2018 is as follows:

Government-wide statement of net position:	
Investments	\$ 1,481,821
Statement of fiduciary net position:	
Investments	<u>8,462,462</u>
	9,944,283
Add: cash equivalents considered investments for disclosure purposes	<u>2,365,502</u>
	<u><u>\$ 12,309,785</u></u>

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 3 - CASH DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

As of June 30, 2018, the Town's investments consisted of the following:

Investment type	Valuation Basis	Value	Investment Maturities (In Years)			
			Less Than 1	1 to 5	6 to 10	More Than 10
Debt Securities:						
Governmental Activities (excluding Permanent Funds):						
Short-term Investment Fund	Net asset value	\$ 2,109,119	\$ 2,109,119	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Money market mutual funds	Net asset value	160,356	160,356	-	-	-
Permanent Funds:						
U.S. Treasury securities	Fair value	58,418	-	29,314	29,104	-
Corporate bonds	Fair value	91,048	1,985	52,965	20,771	15,327
Fiduciary Funds:						
Money market mutual funds	Net asset value	96,027	96,027	-	-	-
Negotiable certificates of deposit	Amortized cost	555,070	555,070	-	-	-
Municipal bonds	Fair value	71,610	-	-	-	71,610
Corporate bonds	Fair value	686,806	-	267,649	211,337	207,820
		3,828,454	\$ 2,922,557	\$ 349,928	\$ 261,212	\$ 294,757
Other investments:						
Permanent Funds:						
Mutual funds	Fair value	602,165				
Equity securities	Fair value	730,190				
Fiduciary Funds:						
Mutual funds	Fair value	2,754,042				
Equity securities	Fair value	4,394,934				
		\$ 12,309,785				

Investment maturities of the Town's investments in STIF and money market mutual funds were based on the weighted average maturities of those investments.

Interest Rate Risk

The Town does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Custodial Credit Risk

For an investment, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a counterparty, the Town will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. The Town does not have a policy for custodial credit risk. The Town's investments in external investment pools, mutual funds and group annuity contracts are not evidenced by securities and are therefore not exposed to custodial credit risk. The Town's investments in negotiable certificates of deposit are held in book entry form in the name of the Town and are therefore also not exposed to custodial credit risk.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 3 - CASH DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

Investments (Continued)

Credit Risk

The Town has no investment policy that would further limit its investment choices beyond those already limited by Connecticut state statutes. Connecticut state statutes permit the Town to invest in: (1) obligations of the United States, including its instrumentalities and agencies; (2) in obligations of any state or of any political subdivision, authority or agency thereof, provided such obligations are rated within one of the top two rating categories of any recognized rating service; (3) in shares or other interests in custodial arrangements or pools maintaining constant net asset values and in highly rated no-load open end money market and mutual funds (with constant or fluctuating net asset values) whose portfolios are limited to obligations of the United States and its agencies, and repurchase agreements fully collateralized by such obligations; (4) or in obligations of the State of Connecticut or of any political subdivision thereof, provided such obligations are rated within one of the top three rating categories of any recognized rating service. Other provisions of the statutes cover specific municipal funds with particular investment authority. The provisions of the statutes regarding the investment of municipal pension funds does not specify permitted investments. Therefore, the investment of such funds is generally controlled by the laws applicable to fiduciaries and the provisions of the applicable pension plan. The Town's investment policy for its pension trust funds pursues an investment strategy that reduces risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes, discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocations over short time spans.

The Town's investments in debt securities, excluding U.S. Treasury securities, were rated as follows at June 30, 2018:

Investment type	AAA	AA	A	BBB	Unrated
Debt Securities:					
<i>Governmental Activities</i>					
<i>(excluding Permanent Funds):</i>					
Short-term Investment Fund	\$ 2,109,119	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Money market mutual funds	-	-	-	-	160,356
<i>Permanent Funds:</i>					
Corporate bonds	-	13,684	29,147	48,217	-
<i>Fiduciary Funds:</i>					
Negotiable certificates of deposit	-	-	-	-	555,070
Municipal bonds	71,610	-	-	-	-
Corporate bonds	-	-	232,863	453,943	-

Concentrations of Credit Risk

The Town places no limit on the amount of investment in any one issuer. As of June 30, 2018, more than 10.0% of the Town's governmental activities (excluding permanent funds) investments are invested in the Short-term Investment Fund (92.9%), which is managed by the State of Connecticut Office of the Treasurer. None of the Town's Permanent Funds or Fiduciary Funds investments in any one issuer exceeded 10.0% as of June 30, 2018.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 4 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants, as of the measurement date. Authoritative guidance establishes a hierarchy of valuation techniques based upon whether the inputs to those valuation techniques reflect assumptions other market participants would use based upon market data obtained from independent sources (also referred to as observable inputs). The Town classifies its assets and liabilities measured at fair value into Level 1 (securities valued using quoted prices from active markets for identical assets), Level 2 (securities not traded on an active market for which market inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly, and Level 3 (securities valued based on unobservable inputs). Investments are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The Town's financial assets that are accounted for at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2018, by level within the fair value hierarchy are presented in the table below.

Financial Assets Measured at Fair Value	Prices in Active Market (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
<i>Permanent Funds:</i>			
U.S. Treasury securities	\$ 58,418	\$ -	\$ -
Corporate bonds	-	91,048	-
Mutual funds	602,165	-	-
Equity securities	730,190	-	-
<i>Fiduciary Funds:</i>			
Municipal bonds	-	71,610	-
Corporate bonds	-	686,806	-
Mutual funds	2,754,042	-	-
Equity securities	4,394,934	-	-

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS

Depreciation and amortization expense was charged to functions of the Town as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
General government	\$ 63,195
Public safety	213,055
Public works	628,908
Sanitation	21,326
Health and social services	13,463
Library	117,765
Culture and recreation	3,309
Education	1,252,327
Total depreciation and amortization expense - governmental activities	<u>\$ 2,313,349</u>

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Increases</u>	<u>Decreases</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>
Governmental Activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated:				
Land	\$ 6,161,758	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,161,758
Construction in progress	1,435,299	1,596,333	(233,644)	2,797,988
Total capital assets, not being depreciated	<u>7,597,057</u>	<u>1,596,333</u>	<u>(233,644)</u>	<u>8,959,746</u>
Capital assets, being depreciated:				
Buildings and improvements	62,213,487	-	-	62,213,487
Vehicles, machinery and equipment	9,624,542	509,681	(310,333)	9,823,890
Infrastructure	18,768,566	63,148	-	18,831,714
Total capital assets, being depreciated	<u>90,606,595</u>	<u>572,829</u>	<u>(310,333)</u>	<u>90,869,091</u>
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization for:				
Buildings and improvements	(27,677,094)	(1,248,145)	-	(28,925,239)
Vehicles, machinery and equipment	(4,951,007)	(685,868)	310,333	(5,326,542)
Infrastructure	(9,193,285)	(379,336)	-	(9,572,621)
Total accumulated depreciation and amortization	<u>(41,821,386)</u>	<u>(2,313,349)</u>	<u>310,333</u>	<u>(43,824,402)</u>
Total capital assets, being depreciated, net	<u>48,785,209</u>	<u>(1,740,520)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>47,044,689</u>
Governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$ 56,382,266</u>	<u>\$ (144,187)</u>	<u>\$ (233,644)</u>	<u>\$ 56,004,435</u>

NOTE 6 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Interfund receivable and payable balances at June 30, 2018 are as follows:

<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Governmental Funds:		
General Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	\$ 330,920
	Capital Projects Fund	185,234
		<u>516,154</u>
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	General Fund	532,955
		<u>\$ 1,049,109</u>
Proprietary Funds:		
Internal Service Fund	General Fund	<u>\$ 9,144</u>

The above balances resulted from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, or (3) payments between funds are made.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 7 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the year ended June 30, 2018 consisted of the following:

<u>Transfers In</u>	<u>Transfers Out</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Governmental Funds		
General Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	\$ 200,000
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	General Fund	375,000
	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	96,054
		<u>471,054</u>
Total transfers		<u>\$ 671,054</u>

Transfers are used to (1) move revenues from the fund that statute or budget requires to collect them to the fund that statute or budget requires to expend them, and (2) account for unrestricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

The following is a summary of changes in long-term liabilities for the year ended June 30, 2018:

Governmental Activities	Beginning Balance (As Adjusted)	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Bonds payable:					
General obligation bonds	\$ 12,780,000	\$ -	\$ (1,305,000)	\$ 11,475,000	\$ 1,400,000
Unamortized premium	436,854	-	(72,924)	363,930	-
Total bonds payable	13,216,854	-	(1,377,924)	11,838,930	1,400,000
Other liabilities:					
Capital lease obligations	806,713	-	(257,255)	549,458	155,918
Compensated absences	1,058,459	381,688	(367,837)	1,072,310	327,436
Landfill post closure care liability	112,000	-	(14,000)	98,000	14,000
Net pension liabilities	976,660	-	(125,396)	851,264	-
Net OPEB obligation	3,551,807	70,893	-	3,622,700	-
	<u>\$ 19,295,882</u>	<u>\$ 452,581</u>	<u>\$ (2,142,412)</u>	<u>\$ 18,032,662</u>	<u>\$ 1,897,354</u>

Long-term liabilities have typically been liquidated in the General Fund.

Debt Refunding

The Town has advanced refunded general obligation bonds in prior years. The difference between the reacquisition price (the amount placed in escrow) and the net carrying amount of the refunded bonds resulted in deferred charges on refundings in the amount of \$735,165. This amount, net of accumulated amortization of \$446,787 has been presented as a deferred outflow of resources in the government-wide financial statements and is being amortized to interest expense using the effective-interest method over the life of the new bonds. Amortization of deferred charges on refundings totaled \$77,157 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

Statutory Debt Limitation

Connecticut General Statutes Section 7-374(b) provides that authorized debt of the Town shall not exceed seven times base receipts, as defined in the Statute. Further, the Statute limits the amount of debt that may be authorized by the Town for general purposes, schools, sewers, urban renewal and pension deficit. The Town did not exceed any of the statutory debt limitations at June 30, 2018.

General Obligation Bonds

A summary of general obligation bonds outstanding at June 30, 2018 is as follows:

Purpose of Bonds	Fiscal Year of Issue	Original Issue	Interest Rates	Maturity Date	Amount Outstanding
Governmental Activities					
Bonds Payable					
General Obligation Refunding Bonds	2005	\$ 5,700,000	3.77%	7/2020	\$ 1,175,000
General Obligation Refunding Bonds	2013	7,610,000	2.0% - 3.0%	8/2027	5,835,000
General Obligation Bonds	2015	5,320,000	2.0% - 4.0%	11/2034	4,465,000
					<u>\$ 11,475,000</u>

Annual debt service requirements to maturity on general obligation bonds are as follows as of June 30, 2018:

Year ending June 30:	Governmental Activities		
	Bonds Payable		
	Principal	Interest	Total
2019	\$ 1,400,000	\$ 316,421	\$ 1,716,421
2020	1,380,000	268,829	1,648,829
2021	1,375,000	221,666	1,596,666
2022	975,000	185,588	1,160,588
2023	960,000	160,638	1,120,638
2024-2028	3,635,000	471,706	4,106,706
2029-2033	1,250,000	174,844	1,424,844
2034-2035	500,000	16,093	516,093
	<u>\$ 11,475,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,815,785</u>	<u>\$ 13,290,785</u>

Capital Leases

A summary of assets under capital lease as of June 30, 2018 is as follows:

	Governmental Activities
Machinery and equipment	\$ 1,440,445
Less: accumulated amortization	351,145
	<u>\$ 1,089,300</u>

Amortization expense relative to leased property under capital leases as of June 30, 2018 totaled \$115,734 for the year ended June 30, 2018 and is included in depreciation and amortization expense disclosed in Note 5.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 8 - LONG-TERM LIABILITIES (Continued)

Capital Leases (Continued)

Future minimum lease obligations and the net present value of these minimum lease payments as of June 30, 2018 are as follows:

Year ending June 30:	Governmental Activities
2019	\$ 169,448
2020	169,447
2021	54,740
2022	19,296
2023	19,296
Thereafter	177,858
Total minimum lease payments	610,085
Less: amount representing interest	(60,627)
Present value of minimum lease payments	<u>\$ 549,458</u>

Landfill Post-Closure Care Liability

The Town landfill has been closed. State and federal laws and regulations require landfill closures to meet certain standards. Monitoring costs for the next 7 years are estimated to be \$98,000. This amount is based on estimates, which are subject to change due to inflation, technology or applicable laws and regulations.

NOTE 9 - FUND BALANCE

As of June 30, 2018, nonspendable, restricted, committed and assigned fund balance for other purposes consists of the following:

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
Nonspendable				
Library operations	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,000
Restricted for:				
Library operations	-	-	639,931	639,931
Cemetery operations	-	-	873,963	873,963
Capital purposes - Roads	-	366,672	236,290	602,962
Education programs	-	-	91,716	91,716
Committed to:				
Other post-employment benefits	780,737	-	-	780,737
Revaluation	6,500	-	-	6,500
Sewer operations	-	-	415,294	415,294
Ambulance operations	-	-	419,474	419,474
Capital purposes	-	59,466	418,267	477,733
Education programs	-	-	150,562	150,562
Other purposes	-	-	342,088	342,088
Unassigned	6,200,725	-	-	6,200,725
	<u>\$ 6,987,962</u>	<u>\$ 426,138</u>	<u>\$ 3,662,585</u>	<u>\$ 11,076,685</u>

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS

Defined Benefit Plans

Plan Description

The Town maintains two single employer, contributory, defined benefit pension plans: the Town Employees' Plan (the "Town Plan") and the Board of Education Employees' Plan ("Board of Education Plan") and a single employer, noncontributory, defined benefit pension plan: the Volunteer Firefighters Incentive Plan ("Volunteer Firefighters' Plan") (collectively the "Pension Plans"). Collectively, the Plans cover substantially all full time employees except professional personnel at the Board of Education who are covered by the Teachers' Retirement System. The Plans do not issue stand-alone financial statements and are part of the Town's financial reporting entity. As such, the Plans are accounted for in the fiduciary fund financial statements as Pension Trust Funds.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Plans are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. Employer contributions to the Plans are recognized when due and the employer has made a formal commitment to provide contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the Plans.

Investments - Investments are generally measured at fair value. Securities traded on a national or international exchange are valued at the last reported sales price at current exchange rates. Investments in money market mutual funds are measured at net asset value per share as determined by the fund. Investment income is recognized when earned and gains and losses on sales or exchanges are recognized on the transaction date.

Investment policy - The Town policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the Board of Selectman for the Town Plan and Volunteer Firefighters' Plan and by the Board of Education for the Board of Education Plan. The Town pursues an investment strategy that reduces risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes, discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocations over short time spans.

Concentrations - The Plans' investments were not subject to significant concentration risks as of June 30, 2018. As of June 30, 2018, there were no amounts invested with one issuer in either the Town Plan or the Board of Education that represented more than 10.0% of the total assets for each Plan. As of June 30, 2018, 15.3% of amounts invested in the Volunteer Firefighter's Plan were invested in mortgage loan pools issued by the Federal National Mortgage Association.

Rate of return - For the year ended June 30, 2018, the annual money-weighted rate of return on the Town Plan's, the Board of Education Plan's and the Volunteer Firefighters' Plan's pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense, was 5.8%, 4.7% and 5.0%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Administrative costs - A portion of the administrative costs of the Plans are funded through the Town's General Fund with the remaining portion funded from investment earnings of the Plans.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

Plan Membership

Membership of the Plans consisted of the following as of the date of the latest actuarial valuations:

	Town Plan	Board of Education Plan	Firefighters' Plan
Retired participants and beneficiaries receiving benefits	3	34	13
Terminated members entitled to, but not yet receiving benefits	8	7	28
Active members	33	51	49
	<u>44</u>	<u>92</u>	<u>90</u>

Benefit Provisions

Town Plan

All Town employees who are not governed by a collective bargaining agreement, under which retirement benefits were the subject of good faith bargaining, are eligible to participate in the plan. Benefits vest after 5 years of service. Normal retirement date is the participant's 65th birthday or the 5th anniversary of joining the plan, if later.

Pension benefits for normal retirement under the plan are based on the average annual earnings received during the five consecutive plan years immediately preceding the date on which the participants' employment terminates. The participant's monthly benefit shall be equal to 1.67% of the average monthly compensation multiplied by the total number of years of employment with the Town (limited to 25 years). The plan permits early retirement for participants at age 55 with 10 years of service. Benefits for early retirement shall be equal to the present value of the participants' accrued benefit. Prior to September 1, 2011, non-union participants contributed 1% and union participants contributed 2.0% of their annual earnings. Effective September 1, 2011, participants were required to make a picked-up contribution to the plan, which the Town agreed to make on the participant's behalf. The amount of the picked-up contribution to the plan was 2.0% for certain union participants and 4.0% for all other employees through June 30, 2015 and 5.0% effective July 1, 2015.

Board of Education Plan

All secretaries, aides, maintenance and custodial workers and nurses employed by the Board of Education are eligible to participate in the plan. Employees hired on or after July 1, 2018 are no longer eligible to participate in the plan. Benefits vest after 10 years of credited service. Normal retirement date is the participants' 65th birthday or the 5th anniversary of joining the plan, if later.

Pension benefits for normal retirement under the plan are based on the average monthly compensation during the five consecutive years of service, at which the participants' earnings were at their highest level. The participant's monthly benefit shall be equal to 1.67% of the average monthly compensation multiplied by the total number of years of employment with the Town (limited to 20 years). Participants contribute 3.5% of their annual earnings. Effective July 1, 2018, participants are required to contribute 4.0% of their annual earnings.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS *(Continued)*

Defined Benefit Plans *(Continued)*

Benefit Provisions *(Continued)*

Volunteer Firefighters' Plan

Each active volunteer firefighter must have completed one active year of service in order to become a participant in the plan. A participant will be eligible for some accrued benefits at age 65 provided he has accrued at least five years of credited service. The retirement benefit formula is \$5 per month per year of credited service.

Other Plan Provisions

The Town Plan does not provide disability benefits. If an employee becomes disabled and must cease employment, he will be entitled to the same benefits as a participant who has terminated employment. In the event of death, a beneficiary shall receive benefits payable upon death, which are subject to certain limitations imposed by law. Death benefits will be equal to the present value of the accrued benefits.

The Board of Education Plan provides a disability retirement benefit, which is equal to the present value of the employee's vested accrued benefit at the disability retirement date.

The Volunteer Firefighters Plan does not provide disability benefits.

Funding Policy

The contribution requirements of plan members and the Town are established and may be amended by the Board of Selectmen. The Town's funding policy provides for periodic employer contributions at rates that, when expressed as a percentage of annual covered payroll, are designed to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due. The contribution rates for normal costs for all Plans were determined using the Aggregate Actuarial Cost Method.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, employer contributions to the Town Plan represented approximately 4.4% of covered payroll.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, employer contributions to the Board of Education Plan represented approximately 14.4% of covered payroll.

Net Pension Liability (Asset)

The components of the Town's net pension liability (asset) for each of its Plans as of June 30, 2018, were as follows:

	<u>Town Plan</u>	<u>Board of Education Plan</u>	<u>Firefighters' Plan</u>
Total pension liability	\$ 3,822,320	\$ 5,661,857	\$ 333,502
Plan fiduciary net position	<u>3,973,012</u>	<u>4,810,593</u>	<u>339,117</u>
Town's net pension liability (asset)	<u>\$ (150,692)</u>	<u>\$ 851,264</u>	<u>\$ (5,615)</u>
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	103.94%	84.96%	101.68%

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS *(Continued)*

Defined Benefit Plans *(Continued)*

Net Pension Liability (Asset) *(Continued)*

The components of the changes in the net pension liability (asset) for each of the Town's Plans for the year ended June 30, 2018, were as follows:

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability (Asset)
Town Plan			
Balance as of June 30, 2017	\$ 3,681,328	\$ 3,657,715	\$ 23,613
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	229,981		229,981
Interest	250,831	-	250,831
Actuarial (gains) losses	(233,420)	-	(233,420)
Contributions	-	209,982	(209,982)
Net investment income	-	212,193	(212,193)
Benefit payments, including refunds	(106,400)	(106,400)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(478)	478
Net changes	140,992	315,297	(174,305)
Balance as of June 30, 2018	\$ 3,822,320	\$ 3,973,012	\$ (150,692)

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Liability
Board of Education Plan			
Balance as of June 30, 2017	\$ 5,526,503	\$ 4,573,456	\$ 953,047
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	172,012	-	172,012
Interest	334,152	-	334,152
Actuarial (gains) losses	(108,369)	-	(108,369)
Contributions	-	309,169	(309,169)
Net investment income	-	210,621	(210,621)
Benefit payments, including refunds	(262,441)	(262,441)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(20,212)	20,212
Net changes	135,354	237,137	(101,783)
Balance as of June 30, 2018	\$ 5,661,857	\$ 4,810,593	\$ 851,264

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

Net Pension Liability (Asset) (Continued)

	Increase (Decrease)		
	Total Pension Liability	Plan Fiduciary Net Position	Net Pension Asset
Firefighters' Plan			
Balance as of June 30, 2017	\$ 324,410	\$ 336,952	\$ (12,542)
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	7,507	-	7,507
Interest	20,955	-	20,955
Actuarial (gains) losses	-	-	-
Contributions	-	5,215	(5,215)
Net investment income	-	16,544	(16,544)
Benefit payments, including refunds	(19,370)	(19,370)	-
Administrative expenses	-	(224)	224
Net changes	9,092	2,165	6,927
Balance as of June 30, 2018	\$ 333,502	\$ 339,117	\$ (5,615)

Actuarial assumptions - The total pension liabilities were determined by actuarial valuations as of July 1, 2017 for the Town Plan, as of July 1, 2016 for the Volunteer Firefighters' Plan, and as of July 1, 2017 for the Board of Education Plan, using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

	Town Plan	Board of Education Plan	Firefighters' Plan
Inflation	2.6%	2.6%	2.6%
Salary increases (average, including inflation)	4.0%	4.0%	Not applicable
Investment rate of return (net of investment expense)	6.5%	6.0%	6.5%

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2017 for the Town Plan, the RP-2000 Mortality Table with separate male and female rates, with no collar adjustment, combined tables for non-annuitants and annuitants, projected to the valuation date with Scale AA for the Board of Education Plan, and the RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Blue Collar Mortality Table projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2016 for the Volunteer Firefighters' Plan.

The long-term expected rate of returns on pension plan investments were determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in each of the Plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Defined Benefit Plans (Continued)

Net Pension Liability (Asset) (Continued)

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability for the Town Plan, Board of Education Plan and the Volunteer Firefighters' Plan was 6.5%, 6.0% and 6.5%, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rates assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that the Town's contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rates. Based on those assumptions, the each of the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rates of return on each Plan's investments were applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine each Plan's total pension liability.

Asset Class	Target Allocation			Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return		
	Town Plan	Board of Education Plan	Firefighters' Plan	Town Plan	Board of Education Plan	Firefighters' Plan
Equity	60%	50%	60%	7.52%	4.92%	6.66%
Fixed income	37%	45%	37%	2.30%	2.69%	1.80%
Cash	3%	5%	3%	1.30%	0.00%	0.70%

Sensitivity of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate - The following presents the net pension liability (asset) for each Plan, calculated using the discount rate disclosed above, as well as what the Town's net pension liability (asset) would be for each of the Plans if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	Discount Rates		
	-1.0%	Current	+1.0%
Town Plan - Net pension liability (asset)	\$ 300,425	\$ (150,692)	\$ (532,111)
Board of Education Plan - Net pension liability	1,403,896	851,264	361,924
Firefighters' Plan - Net pension liability (asset)	45,846	(5,615)	(46,792)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Town recognized pension expense of \$112,885 for the Town Plan, \$234,456 for the Board of Education Plan and \$11,512 for the Volunteer Firefighters' Plan. At June 30, 2018, the Town reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to each of the Plans from the following sources:

	Town Plan	Education Plan	Firefighters' Plan
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$ 31,745	\$ 163,956	\$ 8,453
Differences between expected and actual experience	(353,727)	(158,735)	(5,293)
Changes of assumptions	36,522	-	5,799
Total	<u>\$ (285,460)</u>	<u>\$ 5,221</u>	<u>\$ 8,959</u>

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS *(Continued)*

Defined Benefit Plans *(Continued)*

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources *(Continued)*

Amounts reported as deferred outflow and inflows of resources related to the Town Plan will be recognized as a component of pension expense in future years as follows:

	Amortization of Deferred Outflows (Inflows) of Resources		
	Town Plan	Board of Education Plan	Firefighters' Plan
Year ended June 30,			
2018	\$ (12,373)	\$ 49,163	\$ 4,270
2019	(31,004)	49,163	2,764
2020	(46,939)	1,945	636
2021	(32,991)	(33,023)	1,043
2022	(38,763)	(24,177)	65
Thereafter	(123,390)	(37,850)	181
Total	<u>\$ (285,460)</u>	<u>\$ 5,221</u>	<u>\$ 8,959</u>

Pension Plans Financial Statements

The following presents the statement of fiduciary net position and the statement of changes in fiduciary net position for each of the Town's defined benefit plans as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018.

	Town Plan	Board of Education Plan	Firefighters' Plan
Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 131,446	\$ 329,375	\$ 24,790
Investments	3,847,618	4,297,942	316,902
Contribution receivable	-	183,276	-
Total assets	<u>3,979,064</u>	<u>4,810,593</u>	<u>341,692</u>
Liabilities			
Accounts payable	6,052	-	2,575
Total liabilities	<u>6,052</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,575</u>
Net Position			
Held in trust for pension benefits	<u>\$ 3,973,012</u>	<u>\$ 4,810,593</u>	<u>\$ 339,117</u>

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS *(Continued)*

Defined Benefit Plans *(Continued)*

Pension Plans Financial Statements *(Continued)*

	Town Employees' Plan	Board of Education Employees' Plan	Volunteer Firefighters' Incentive Plan
ADDITIONS			
Contributions:			
Employer	\$ 95,000	\$ 243,276	\$ 5,215
Plan members	114,982	65,893	-
Total contributions	<u>209,982</u>	<u>309,169</u>	<u>5,215</u>
Investment earnings:			
Interest and dividends	98,490	141,416	7,789
Net change in the fair value of investments, net of investment fees	<u>113,225</u>	<u>69,205</u>	<u>8,531</u>
Total investment earnings, net	<u>211,715</u>	<u>210,621</u>	<u>16,320</u>
Total additions	<u>421,697</u>	<u>519,790</u>	<u>21,535</u>
 DEDUCTIONS			
Benefit payments	89,976	262,441	19,370
Refunds of employee contributions	16,424	-	-
Administrative expenses	-	20,212	-
Total deductions	<u>106,400</u>	<u>282,653</u>	<u>19,370</u>
 Change in net position	315,297	237,137	2,165
 Net Position Held in Trust for Pension and Other Post-Employment Benefits:			
Beginning	<u>3,657,715</u>	<u>4,573,456</u>	<u>336,952</u>
Ending	<u>\$ 3,973,012</u>	<u>\$ 4,810,593</u>	<u>\$ 339,117</u>

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System

Plan Description

The faculty and professional personnel of the Town's Board of Education participates in the State of Connecticut's Teachers' Retirement System ("TRS"), which is a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement, disability, survivorship and health insurance benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. The TRS is governed by Connecticut General Statute ("CGS") Title 10, Chapter 167a and is administered by the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement Board (the "Board"). The TRS is included as a fiduciary pension trust fund in the State of Connecticut's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report and the Board issues publicly available financial reports.

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Benefit Provisions

The plan provides retirement, disability and death benefits. Employees are eligible to retire at age 60 with 20 years of credited service in Connecticut, or 35 years of credited service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

Normal Retirement: Retirement benefits for the employees are calculated as 2.0% of the average annual salary times the years of credited service (maximum benefit is 75.0% of average annual salary during the 3 years of highest salary). In addition, amounts derived from the accumulation of the 6.0% contributions made prior to July 1, 1989 and voluntary contributions are payable.

Early Retirement: Employees are eligible after 25 years of credited service with a minimum of 20 years of Connecticut service, or age 55 with 20 years of credited service with a minimum of 15 years of Connecticut service. Benefit amounts are reduced by 6.0% per year for the first 5 years preceding normal retirement age and 4.0% per year for the next 5 years preceding normal retirement age. Effective July 1, 1999, the reduction for individuals with 30 or more years of service is 3.0% per year by which retirement precedes normal retirement date.

Minimum Benefit: Effective January 1, 1999, Public Act 98-251 provides a minimum monthly benefit of \$1,200 to teachers who retire under the normal retirement provisions and who have completed at least 25 years of full time Connecticut service at retirement.

Disability Retirement: Employees are eligible for service-related disability benefits regardless of length of service. Five years of credited service is required to be eligible for non-service related disability. Disability benefits are calculated as 2% per year of service times the average of the highest three years of pensionable salary, as defined per the Plan, but not less than 15%, nor more than 50%. In addition, disability benefits under this plan (without regard to cost-of-living adjustments) plus any initial award of Social Security benefits and workers' compensation cannot exceed 75% of average annual salary. A plan member who leaves service and has attained 10 years of service will be entitled to 100% of the accrued benefit as of the date of termination of covered employment. Benefits are payable at age 60, and early retirement reductions are based on the number of years of service the member would have had if they had continued work until age 60.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit: The plan also offers a lump-sum return of contributions with interest or surviving spouse benefit depending on length of service.

Contributions

Per CGS 10-183z, contribution requirements of active employees and the State are amended and certified by the Board and appropriated by the General Assembly. The contributions are actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions and investment earnings, is expected to finance the costs of the benefits earned by employees during the year, with any additional amounts to finance any unfunded accrued liability.

In accordance with CGS Section 10-183z, the Town does not and is not legally responsible to contribute to the plan as a special funding situation exists that requires the State to contribute 100% of an employer's contributions on-behalf of its participating municipalities at an actuarially determined rate. Effective January, 1, 2018, active employees are required to contribute 7.0%, previously 6.0%, of their annual earnings to the plan.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative costs of the plan are funded by the State.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Basis of Presentation

The collective net pension liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and pension expense for the TRS has been measured as of June 30, 2017 based on an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2016. Since the Town does not contribute directly to the TRS, the Town does not recognize its proportionate share of these amounts in its financial statements. The information determined as of the June 30, 2017 measurement date for the TRS has been utilized by the Town for reporting on-behalf revenues, expenditures and expenses for the year ended June 30, 2018 and for reporting the proportionate share of the collective net pension liability that is attributed to the Town as of June 30, 2018.

Allocation Methodology

The schedule of employer allocations for the TRS was calculated based upon the fiscal year 2017 expected contribution effort for each participating employer. The employer allocations were then applied to the net pension liability and pension expense to determine the amount applicable to each employer. For fiscal year 2017, the Town's expected contribution effort for allocation purposes totaled \$2,663,651 or 0.26% of the total expected contribution effort. The Town has recognized this amount as an on-behalf payment into the TRS as intergovernmental revenues and related education expenditures of the General Fund for the year ended June 30, 2018.

The components associated with the collective pension expense and deferred inflows and outflows of resources for the TRS have been determined based on the fiduciary net position as audited by the State of Connecticut Auditors of Public Accounts as part of the State of Connecticut's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017. The portion of the collective pension expense allocated to the Town totaled \$4,110,166. The Town has recognized this amount as an operating contribution and related education expense of the governmental activities for the year ended June 30, 2018.

The total collective net pension liability of participating employers for the TRS was approximately \$13.502 billion as of the June 30, 2017 measurement date. The portion attributed to the Town totaled \$35,533,308 or approximately 0.26% of the total collective net pension liability.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75%
Salary increase	3.25-6.50%, including inflation
Investment rate of return	8.00%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation

Mortality rates were based on the RPH-2014 White Collar table with employee and annuitant rates blended from ages 50 to 80, projected to the year 2020 using the BB improvement scale.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Future cost-of-living increases for teachers who retired prior to September 1, 1992, are made in accordance with increases in the Consumer Price Index, with a minimum of 3% and a maximum of 5% per annum. For teachers who were members of the Teachers' Retirement System before July 1, 2007, and retire on or after September 1, 1992, pension benefit adjustments are made that are consistent with those provided for Social Security benefits on January 1 of the year granted, with a maximum of 6% per annum. If the return on assets in the previous year was less than 8.5%, the maximum increase is 1.5%. For teachers who were members of the Teachers' Retirement System after July 1, 2007, pension benefit adjustments are made that are consistent with those provided for Social Security benefits on January 1 of the year granted, with a maximum of 5% per annum. If the return on assets in the previous year was less than 11.5%, the maximum increase is 3%, and if the return on the assets in the previous year was less than 8.5%, the maximum increase is 1.0%.

Long-Term Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the plan's target asset allocation are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return
Large Cap U.S. Equities	21.0%	5.8%
Developed Non-U.S. Equities	18.0%	6.6%
Emerging Markets (Non-U.S.)	9.0%	8.3%
Real Estate	7.0%	5.1%
Private Equity	11.0%	7.6%
Alternative investments	8.0%	4.1%
Fixed Income (Core)	7.0%	1.3%
High Yield Bonds	5.0%	3.9%
Emerging Market Bonds	5.0%	3.7%
Inflation Linked Bonds	3.0%	1.0%
Cash	6.0%	0.4%
	<u>100%</u>	

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 8.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that the State contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 10 - PENSION PLANS (Continued)

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability

The following presents the proportionate share of the net pension liability attributed to the Town as of the June 30, 2017 measurement date, calculated using a discount rate of 8.00%, as well as what the proportionate share of the net pension liability attributed to the Town would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (7.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (9.00%) than the current rate:

	Discount Rates		
	-1.0%	Current	+1.0%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability attributed to the Town	\$ 44,477,223	\$ 35,533,308	\$ 27,971,788

Volunteer Firefighters' Deferred Compensation Plan

The Town offers its full-time firefighters a deferred compensation plan created in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. Under terms of the plan, the Town is required to contribute 6.0% of a participant's base wages in addition to accumulated sick time earned up to five days. Deferred compensation is not available to participants until termination, retirement, death, or unforeseeable emergency. All amounts of compensation deferred under the plans, all property and rights purchased with those amounts, and all income attributable to those amounts, property or rights are held in trust for the exclusive benefit of the plan participants and their beneficiaries. The Town has no trustee or other fiduciary responsibilities related to participant accounts and therefore the plan is not accounted for in the fiduciary fund financial statements of the Town.

Amounts contributed by the Town into this plan totaled \$17,628 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Town Deferred Compensation Plan

The Town offers all employees who are eligible for benefits a deferred compensation plan created by the State of Connecticut in accordance with Internal Revenue Code Section 457. The Town is not required to make contributions to this plan. Deferred compensation is not available to participants until termination, retirement, death, or unforeseeable emergency. All amounts of compensation deferred under the plans, all property and rights purchased with those amounts, and all income attributable to those amounts, property or rights are held in trust for the exclusive benefit of the plan participants and their beneficiaries. The Town has no trustee or other fiduciary responsibilities related to participant accounts and therefore the plan is not accounted for in the fiduciary fund financial statements of the Town.

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)

Board of Education Plan

Plan Description

Plan administration - The Town's Board of Education administers a single-employer post-retirement healthcare plan, the Board of Education Other Post-Employment Benefits (OPEB) Plan (the "OPEB Plan"), that provides health benefits for eligible retirees and their spouses. During June 2018, the Board of Education established an OPEB trust to begin accumulating resources for the purpose of funding future OPEB benefits. The OPEB Plan is considered to be part of the Town's financial reporting entity and is included in the Town's financial statements as an Other Post-Employment Benefits Trust Fund. The Plan does not issue stand-alone financial reports.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Board of Education Plan (Continued)

Plan Description (Continued)

Plan membership - As of July 1, 2016, the date of the most recent actuarial valuation, membership data was as follows:

Active plan members	208
Retirees and beneficiaries receiving benefits	<u>20</u>
	<u>228</u>

Benefits provided - Health benefits for retired teachers are determined by State law. Retired or disabled teachers receiving benefits from the State Teachers' Retirement System (TRS) can receive health insurance coverage from the Teachers' Retirement Board if they are eligible for Medicare Part A hospital insurance. Those who are not eligible for Medicare Part A are allowed to participate by law in the same plan offer by the Board Education to active teachers if they were last employed by the Board of Education. Benefits are established by contract and state law.

Contributions - Contribution requirements are established by state law and the Board of Education. State law requires that the premium charged to retirees may not be greater than that charged for the same form of coverage for active teachers. In addition, state law requires that the TRS provide a subsidy to the Board of Education to offset the cost to retirees. In 2000, the subsidy amount was statutorily frozen at \$110 per person per month.

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the amount contributed towards OPEB benefits totaled \$143,229, of which \$25,000 was contributed directly into the OPEB Trust.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The OPEB Plan is accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting. Plan member contributions are recognized in the period in which the contributions are due. Board of Education contributions are recognized when due and when the Board of Education has made a formal commitment to provide the contributions. Benefits and refunds are recognized when they are due and payable in accordance with terms of the OPEB Plan.

Investments - Investments are recorded at fair value. Short-term investments are reported at cost, which approximates fair value. Fair value of other securities is determined by the most recent bid and asked prices as obtained from dealers that make markets in such securities. Investments for which market quotations are not readily available are valued at their fair values as determined by the custodian under the direction of the Board of Education, with the assistance of a valuation service. Securities traded on national exchanges are valued at the last reported sales price. Investment income is recognized when earned and gains and losses on sales or exchanges are recognized on the transaction date.

Investment policy - The OPEB Plan's investment policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the Board of Education. The Board of Education pursues an investment strategy that reduces risk through the prudent diversification of the portfolio across a broad selection of distinct asset classes, discourages the use of cash equivalents, except for liquidity purposes, and aims to refrain from dramatically shifting asset class allocations over short time spans.

Rate of return - For the year ended June 30, 2018, the annual money-weighted rate of return on OPEB plan investments, net of investment expense, was 0.0%. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) *(Continued)*

Board of Education Plan *(Continued)*

Net OPEB Liability

The Town's net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2018, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2016.

The components of the Town's net OPEB liability for the OPEB Plan at June 30, 2018, were as follows:

Total OPEB liability	\$ 3,647,700
Plan fiduciary net position	25,000
Town's net OPEB liability	<u>\$ 3,622,700</u>

Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.69%
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The components of the change in the Town's net OPEB liability for the OPEB Plan for the year ended June 30, 2018, were as follows:

	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>		
	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>	<u>Plan Fiduciary Net Position</u>	<u>Net OPEB Liability</u>
Balance as of June 30, 2017	\$ 3,551,807	\$ -	\$ 3,551,807
Changes for the year:			
Service cost	41,219	-	41,219
Interest	211,071	-	211,071
Actuarial (gains) losses	(3,848)	-	(3,848)
Contributions - employer	-	143,229	(143,229)
Contributions - TRB subsidies	-	34,320	(34,320)
Net investment income	-	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds	(152,549)	(152,549)	-
Administrative expenses	-	-	-
Net changes	<u>95,893</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>70,893</u>
Balance as of June 30, 2018	<u>\$ 3,647,700</u>	<u>\$ 25,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,622,700</u>

Actuarial Assumptions - The total OPEB liability in the July 1, 2016 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Investment rate of return	6.00%
Discount rate	6.00%
Inflation rate	2.60%
Healthcare cost trend rate:	
Initial	8.00% decreasing 0.5% per year
Ultimate	4.60%

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) *(Continued)*

Board of Education Plan *(Continued)*

Net OPEB Liability *(Continued)*

It has been assumed that 80% of active eligible employees at retirement will continue with medical coverage through the Board of Education. In addition, it has been assumed that 20% of non-Medicare eligible retirees age 65 and older will continue with medical coverage through the Board of Education.

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2015.

The long-term expected rate of returns on OPEB Plan investments were determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the OPEB Plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2018 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Allocation</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Rate of Return</u>
Large Cap U.S. Equities	29.5%	4.50%
Small/Mid Cap U.S. Equities	5.0%	5.00%
International Equities	15.0%	5.25%
U.S. Aggregate Bonds	35.0%	1.50%
Real Estate Investment Trusts	4.5%	4.50%
International Bonds	3.0%	1.50%
High Yield Bonds	3.0%	3.25%
Cash	5.0%	0.00%

Discount rate - The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 6.0%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rates assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rates and that the Board of Education's contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rates. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rates of return on the OPEB Plan's investments were applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the OPEB Plan's total OPEB liability.

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate - The following presents the Town's net OPEB liability for the OPEB Plan, calculated using the discount rate disclosed above, as well as what the Town's net OPEB liability would be for the OPEB Plan if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (5.0%) or 1-percentage-point higher (7.0%) than the current rate (6.0%):

	<u>Discount Rates</u>		
	<u>-1.0%</u>	<u>Current</u>	<u>+1.0%</u>
Net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018	\$ 4,044,177	\$ 3,622,700	\$ 3,263,263

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) *(Continued)*

Board of Education Plan *(Continued)*

Net OPEB Liability *(Continued)*

Sensitivity of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates - The following presents the Town's net OPEB asset for the OPEB Plan, calculated using the discount rate disclosed above, as well as what the Town's net OPEB liability would be for the OPEB Plan if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates		
	-1.0%	Current	+1.0%
Net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018	\$ 3,186,566	\$ 3,622,700	\$ 4,139,646

OPEB Plan Financial Statements

The following presents the statements of fiduciary net position and the statement of changes in fiduciary net position for the Town's OPEB Plan as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 25,000
Liabilities	
Benefits payable	-
Net Position	
Held in trust for OPEB benefits	\$ 25,000
Additions	
Contributions:	
Employer	\$ 25,000
Total additions	25,000
Deductions	
Benefit payments	-
Administrative expenses	-
Total deductions	-
Change in net position	25,000
Net Position Held in Trust for OPEB Benefits	
Beginning	-
Ending	\$ 25,000

OPEB Expense and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the Town recognized OPEB expense of \$216,866. As of June 30, 2018, the Town reported deferred outflows and (inflows) of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Board of Education Plan (Continued)

Net OPEB Liability (Continued)

Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	\$ 591
Differences between expected and actual experience	(3,335)
Changes of assumptions	-
Total	<u>\$ (2,744)</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows and (inflows) of resources related to OPEB will be recognized as a component of OPEB expense as follows:

Year ended June 30,	
2019	\$ (365)
2020	(365)
2021	(365)
2022	(366)
2023	(513)
Thereafter	(770)
Total	<u>\$ (2,744)</u>

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System

Plan Description

The faculty and professional personnel of the Town's Board of Education participates in the State of Connecticut's Teachers' Retirement System ("TRS"), which is a cost sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan that provides retirement, disability, survivorship and health insurance benefits to plan members and their beneficiaries. The TRS is governed by Connecticut General Statute ("CGS") *Title 10, Chapter 167a* and is administered by the Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement Board (the "Board"). The OPEB trust fund is included in the TRS, and the TRS is included in the State of Connecticut audit as a pension trust fund.

Benefit Provisions

The Plan covers retired teachers and administrators of public schools in the State who are receiving benefits from the Plan. The Plan provides healthcare insurance benefits to eligible retirees and their spouses. Any member that is currently receiving a retirement or disability benefit through the Plan is eligible to participate in the healthcare portion of the Plan. Subsidized Local School District Coverage provides a subsidy paid to members still receiving coverage through their former employer and the TRB Sponsored Medicare Supplemental Plans provide coverage for those participating in Medicare, but not receiving Subsidized Local School District Coverage.

Any member that is not currently participating in Medicare Parts A & B is eligible to continue health care coverage with their former employer. A subsidy of up to \$110 per month for a retired member plus an additional \$110 per month for a spouse enrolled in a local school district plan is provided to the school district to first offset the retiree's share of the cost of coverage, any remaining portion is used to offset the district's cost. The subsidy amount is set by statute, and has not increased since July of 1996. A subsidy amount of \$220 per month may be paid for a retired member, spouse or the surviving spouse of a member who has attained the normal retirement age to participate in Medicare, is not eligible for Part A of Medicare without cost, and contributes at least \$220 per month towards coverage under a local school district plan.

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Benefit Provisions (Continued)

Any member that is currently participating in Medicare Parts A & B is eligible to either continue health care coverage with their former employer, if offered, or enroll in the plan sponsored by the System. If they elect to remain in the plan with their former employer, the same subsidies as above will be paid to offset the cost of coverage.

If a member participating in Medicare Parts A & B so elects, they may enroll in one of the CTRB Sponsored Medicare Supplemental Plans. Active members, retirees, and the State pay equally toward the cost of the basic coverage (medical and prescription drug benefits).

Employees are eligible to retire at age 60 with 20 years of credited service in Connecticut, or 35 years of credited service including at least 25 years of service in Connecticut.

Contributions

Per CGS 10-183z, which reflects Public Act 79-436 as amended), contribution requirements of active employees and the State of Connecticut are amended and certified by the TRB and appropriated by the General Assembly. The State pays for one third of plan costs through and annual appropriation in the General Fund. School district employers are not required to make contributions to the Plan.

The cost of providing plan benefits is financed on a pay-as-you-go basis as follows: active teachers' pay for one third of the Plan costs through a contribution of 1.25% of their pensionable salaries, and retired teachers pay for one third of the Plan costs through monthly premiums, which helps reduce the cost of health insurance for eligible retired members and dependents.

Contributions remitted by the State are recognized when legally due, based upon statutory requirements.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative costs of the Plan are to be paid by the General Assembly per Section 10-183r of the Connecticut General Statutes.

Basis of Presentation

The collective net OPEB liability, deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and OPEB expense for the TRS has been measured as of June 30, 2017 based on an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2016. Since the Town does not contribute directly to the TRS, the Town does not recognize its proportionate share of these amounts in its financial statements. The information determined as of the June 30, 2017 measurement date for the TRS has been utilized by the Town for reporting on-behalf revenues, expenditures and expenses for the year ended June 30, 2018 and for reporting the proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability that is attributed to the Town as of June 30, 2018.

The components associated with the OPEB expense and deferred inflows and outflows of resources have been determined using the unrecognized portions of each year's experience and assumption changes for the year ended June 30, 2017.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Allocation Methodology

The schedule of allocations have been prepared to provide the total amount of employer contributions from the State and the proportionate share percentages that have been determined based on these contributions. Based on these percentages the proportionate share amounts of the net OPEB liability associated with each participating employer and the employer OPEB expense and revenue for State support for each participating employer for the year ending June 30, 2017.

For fiscal year 2017, the Town's expected contribution effort for allocation purposes totaled \$52,428 or 0.26% of the total expected contribution effort. The Town has recognized this amount as an on-behalf payment into the TRS as intergovernmental revenues and related education expenditures of the General Fund for the year ended June 30, 2018.

The components associated with the collective OPEB expense and deferred inflows and outflows of resources for the TRS have been determined based on the fiduciary net position as audited by the State of Connecticut Auditors of Public Accounts as part of the State of Connecticut's Comprehensive Annual Financial Report as of and for the year ended June 30, 2017. The portion of the collective OPEB expense allocated to the Town totaled \$423,865. The Town has recognized this amount as an operating contribution and related education expense of the governmental activities for the year ended June 30, 2018.

The total collective net OPEB liability of participating employers for the TRS was approximately \$3.475 billion as of the June 30, 2017 measurement date. The portion attributed to the Town totaled \$9,145,854 or approximately 0.26% of the total collective net OPEB liability.

Actuarial Assumptions

The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Inflation	2.75%
Salary increases	3.25% - 6.50%, including inflation
Investment rate of return	2.75%, net of investment related expense
Healthcare cost trend rates:	
Pre-Medicare	25% for 2017 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by 2022
Medicare	25% for 2017 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.00% by 2022

Mortality rates were based on the RPH-2014 White Collar table with employee and annuitant rates blended from ages 50 to 80, projected to the year 2020 using the BB improvement scale.

Long-Term Rate of Return

The long-term expected rate of return on plan assets is reviewed as part of the actuarial valuation process. Several factors are considered in evaluation the long-term rate of return assumption, including the Plan's current asset allocations and a log-normal distribution analysis using the best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected return, net of investment expense and inflation) for each major asset class.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Long-Term Rate of Return (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and then adding expected inflation. The assumption is not expected to change absent a significant change in the asset allocation, a change in the inflation assumption, or a fundamental change in the market that alters expected returns in future years.

The target asset allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
U.S. Treasuries (Cash Equivalents)	100.0%	0.04%

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 3.56%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate was performed in accordance with the applicable standards. The projection's basis was an actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2016. In addition to the actuarial methods and assumptions of the June 30, 2016 actuarial valuation, the following actuarial methods and assumptions were used in the projection of cash flows:

- Total payroll for the initial projection year consists of the payroll of the active membership present on the valuation date. In subsequent projection years, total payroll was assumed to increase annual at a rate of 3.25%.
- Employee contributions were assumed to be made at the current member contribution rate.
- Employee contributions for future plan members were used to reduce the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members.
- No future employer contributions were assumed to be made.
- For future plan members, contribution inflows were further reduced by the estimated amount of total service costs for future plan members not financed by their member contributions.

Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be depleted in 2018 and, as a result, the Municipal Bond Index Rate was used in the determination of the single equivalent rate.

Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability attributed to the Town as of the June 30, 2017 measurement date, calculated using a discount rate of 3.56%, as well as what the proportionate share of the net OPEB liability attributed to the Town would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower (2.56%) or 1-percentage-point higher (4.56%) than the current rate:

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 11 - OTHER POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB) (Continued)

Connecticut State Teachers' Retirement System (Continued)

Proportionate Share of the Collective Net Pension Liability (Continued)

	1.00% Decrease (2.56%)	Current Rate (3.56%)	1.00% Increase (4.56%)
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability attributed to the Town	\$ 11,022,219	\$ 9,145,854	\$ 7,670,491

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The following presents the proportionate share of the collective net OPEB liability attributed to the Town as of the June 30, 2017 measurement date, calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1% Decrease in Trend Rates	Current Trend Rates	1% Increase in Trend Rates
Proportionate share of the net OPEB liability attributed to the Town	\$ 7,530,338	\$ 9,145,854	\$ 11,320,949

NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts, thefts of, damage to, or destruction of assets; errors or omissions; injuries to employees or acts of God. The Town purchases commercial insurance for all risks of loss except workers' compensation and liability-automobile-property insurance for which it participates in risk sharing pools, and dental benefits for which the Town is self-insured. During the year ended June 30, 2018, deductibles paid by the Town were insignificant. Neither the Town nor its insurers have settled any claims which exceeded the Town's insurance coverage during the past three years. In addition, there have been no significant reductions in pooled or insured liability coverage from coverage in the prior year.

The Town is a member of the Connecticut Interlocal Risk Management Agency (CIRMA), an unincorporated association of Connecticut local public agencies that was formed in 1980 by the Connecticut Conference of Municipalities for the purpose of establishing and administering an interlocal risk management program.

Workers' Compensation Pool

The Town is a member of CIRMA's Workers' Compensation Pool, a risk-sharing pool. The Workers' Compensation Pool provides statutory benefits pursuant to the provisions of the Connecticut Workers' Compensation Act. The coverage is subject to an incurred loss retrospective rating plan, and losses incurred in the coverage period will be evaluated at 18, 30 and 42 months after the effective date of coverage. The premium is subject to payroll audit at the close of the coverage period. CIRMA's Workers' Compensation Pool retains \$1,000,000 per occurrence.

Liability-Automobile-Property Pool

The Town is a member of CIRMA's Liability-Automobile-Property Pool, a risk-sharing pool. The Liability-Automobile-Property Pool provides general liability, automobile liability, employee benefit liability, law enforcement liability, public officials and property coverage. The premium is subject to these coverages, and claims and expense payments falling within the deductible amounts are the responsibility of the Town. CIRMA's Liability-Automobile-Property Pool retains \$1,000,000 per occurrence for each line of liability coverage.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 12 - RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)

Self-Insured Dental Benefits

The Town provides dental coverage to employees of the Board of Education through a self-insured plan. The Town retains the risk of loss under the plan. Claims are processed by a third party administrator. The Town establishes claims liabilities based on estimates of claims that have been incurred but not reported at June 30, 2018. Claims liabilities are recorded if information prior to the issuance of the financial statements indicates that it is possible that a liability has been incurred at the date of the financial statements and the amount of possible loss can be reasonably estimated. The amount of the claims accrual is based on the ultimate costs of settling the claims, which include past experience data, inflation and other future economic and societal factors and incremental claim adjustment expenses, net of estimated subrogation recoveries. The claims accrual does not include other allocated or unallocated claims adjustment expenses.

A summary of claims activity for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 is as follows:

Year Ended June 30	Claims Payable, Beginning of Year	Claims and Changes in Estimates	Claims Paid	Claims Payable, End of Year
2018	\$ 10,030	\$ 166,512	\$ 161,498	\$ 15,044
2017	17,380	173,328	180,678	10,030

NOTE 13 - CONTINGENCIES

There are several lawsuits pending against the Town. The outcome and eventual liability to the Town, if any, in these cases is not known at this time. The Town's management, based upon consultation with legal counsel, estimates that potential claims against the Town, not covered by insurance, resulting from such litigation would not materially affect the financial position of the Town.

The Town has received state and federal grants for specific purposes that are subject to review and audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursements to the grantor agency for any expenditure disallowed under terms of the grant. Based on prior experience, Town management believes such disallowances, if any, will not be material.

NOTE 14 - IMPACT OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS NOT YET EFFECTIVE

In November 2016, the GASB issued Statement No. 83, *Certain Asset Retirement Obligations*. This Statement addresses accounting and financial reporting for certain asset retirement obligations. (AROs). An ARO is a legally enforceable liability associated with the retirement of a tangible capital asset. A government that has legal obligations to perform future asset retirement activities related to its tangible capital assets should recognize a liability based on the guidance in this Statement which (1) establishes criteria for determining the timing and pattern of recognition of a liability and a corresponding deferred outflow of resources for AROs, (2) requires the measurement of an ARO to be based on the best estimate of the current value of outlays expected to be incurred, and (3) requires the current value of a government's AROs to be adjusted for the effects of general inflation or deflation at least annually. The requirements of this statement are effective for the Town's reporting period beginning July 1, 2019. The Town is currently evaluating the potential impact of adopting this Statement on its financial statements.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

NOTE 14 - IMPACT OF NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARDS NOT YET EFFECTIVE (Continued)

In January 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported. This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all state and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and postemployment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities. The requirements of this statement are effective for the Town's reporting period beginning July 1, 2019. The Town is currently evaluating the potential impact of adopting this Statement on its financial statements.

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities. The requirements of this statement are effective for the Town's reporting period beginning July 1, 2020. The Town is currently evaluating the potential impact of adopting this Statement on its financial statements.

In April 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 88, *Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements*. The primary objective of this Statement is to improve the information that is disclosed in notes to government financial statements related to debt, including direct borrowings and direct placements. It also clarifies which liabilities governments should include when disclosing information related to debt. The requirements of this Statement are effective for the Town's reporting period beginning July 1, 2018. The Town is currently evaluating the potential impact of adopting this Statement on its financial statements.

In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*. The objective of this Statement are (a) to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and (b) to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. The requirements of this Statement should be applied prospectively and are effective for the Town's reporting period beginning July 1, 2020. The Town is currently evaluating the potential impact of adopting this Statement on its financial statements.

NOTE 15 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In November 2018, the Town authorized the issuance of general obligation bonds to fund appropriations of \$6,000,000 for various school improvements and \$4,000,000 for road and bridge improvements.

**REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION (ASSET) LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS - PENSION (UNAUDITED)
TOWN EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN
LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability					
Service cost	\$ 229,981	\$ 221,135	\$ 182,897	\$ 169,099	\$ 162,595
Interest	250,831	226,607	211,827	190,542	171,627
Actuarial (gains) losses	(233,420)	-	(152,472)	-	-
Benefit payments, including refunds	(106,400)	(62,075)	(44,496)	(47,364)	(52,004)
Net change in total pension liability	140,992	385,667	197,756	312,277	282,218
Total pension liability - beginning	3,681,328	3,295,661	3,097,905	2,785,628	2,503,410
Total pension liability - ending	3,822,320	3,681,328	3,295,661	3,097,905	2,785,628
Plan net position					
Contributions - employer	95,000	114,281	137,126	131,852	186,330
Contributions - members	114,982	101,721	104,933	69,948	79,388
Net investment income	212,193	283,987	13,638	187,253	377,680
Benefit payments, including refunds	(106,400)	(62,075)	(44,496)	(47,364)	(52,004)
Administrative expenses	(478)	(1,451)	(3,196)	-	-
Net change in plan net position	315,297	436,463	208,005	341,689	591,394
Plan net position - beginning	3,657,715	3,221,252	3,013,247	2,671,558	2,080,164
Plan net position - ending	3,973,012	3,657,715	3,221,252	3,013,247	2,671,558
Town's net pension (asset) liability	\$ (150,692)	\$ 23,613	\$ 74,409	\$ 84,658	\$ 114,070
Plan net pension as percentage of total pension liability	103.9%	99.4%	97.7%	97.3%	95.9%
Covered employee payroll	\$ 2,175,278	\$ 1,971,124	\$ 1,422,470	\$ 1,367,760	\$ 1,315,154
Town net pension liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	-6.9%	1.2%	5.2%	6.2%	8.7%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS - PENSION (UNAUDITED)
BOARD OF EDUCATION EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN
LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability					
Service cost	\$ 172,012	\$ 185,360	\$ 142,155	\$ 188,446	\$ 183,963
Interest	334,152	307,379	298,952	285,926	284,622
Actuarial (gains) losses	(108,369)	25,742	(81,477)	(41,393)	(165,334)
Benefit payments, including refunds	(262,441)	(228,164)	(218,122)	(205,772)	(179,476)
Net change in total pension liability	135,354	290,317	141,508	227,207	123,775
Total pension liability - beginning	5,526,503	5,236,186	5,094,678	4,867,471	4,743,696
Total pension liability - ending	5,661,857	5,526,503	5,236,186	5,094,678	4,867,471
Plan net position					
Contributions - employer	243,276	268,290	279,225	246,409	256,031
Contributions - members	65,893	57,499	55,390	54,183	56,031
Net investment income	210,621	393,333	60,843	43,794	386,335
Benefit payments, including refunds	(262,441)	(228,164)	(218,122)	(205,772)	(179,476)
Administrative expenses	(20,212)	(3,504)	(5,012)	(47,489)	(12,516)
Net change in plan net position	237,137	487,454	172,324	91,125	506,405
Plan net position - beginning	4,573,456	4,086,002	3,913,678	3,822,553	3,316,148
Plan net position - ending	4,810,593	4,573,456	4,086,002	3,913,678	3,822,553
Town's net pension liability	\$ 851,264	\$ 953,047	\$ 1,150,184	\$ 1,181,000	\$ 1,044,918
Plan net pension as percentage of total pension liability	85.0%	82.8%	78.0%	76.8%	78.5%
Covered employee payroll	\$ 1,687,217	\$ 1,622,324	\$ 1,515,260	\$ 1,642,588	\$ 1,558,932
Town net pension liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	50.5%	58.7%	75.9%	71.9%	67.0%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION ASSET AND RELATED RATIOS - PENSION (UNAUDITED)
VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' PENSION PLAN
LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Total pension liability					
Service cost	\$ 7,507	\$ 6,048	\$ 6,048	\$ 6,048	\$ 6,092
Interest	20,955	20,273	18,236	18,928	18,377
Actuarial (gains) losses	-	306	-	408	-
Benefit payments, including refunds	(19,370)	(15,885)	(14,050)	(13,996)	(17,836)
Net change in total pension liability	9,092	10,742	10,234	11,388	6,633
Total pension liability - beginning	324,410	313,668	303,434	292,046	285,413
Total pension liability - ending	333,502	324,410	313,668	303,434	292,046
Plan net position					
Contributions - employer	5,215	2,380	2,380	11,577	11,577
Contributions - members	-	-	-	-	-
Net investment income	16,544	22,905	4,864	13,442	72,286
Benefit payments, including refunds	(19,370)	(15,885)	(14,050)	(13,996)	(17,836)
Administrative expenses	(224)	(40)	(117)	-	-
Net change in plan net position	2,165	9,360	(6,923)	11,023	66,027
Plan net position - beginning	336,952	327,592	334,515	323,492	257,465
Plan net position - ending	339,117	336,952	327,592	334,515	323,492
Town's net pension asset	\$ (5,615)	\$ (12,542)	\$ (13,924)	\$ (31,081)	\$ (31,446)
Plan net pension as percentage of total pension liability	101.7%	103.9%	104.4%	110.2%	110.8%
Covered employee payroll	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Town net pension liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS - PENSION (UNAUDITED)
TOWN EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN
LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 118,852	\$ 114,281	\$ 137,126	\$ 131,852	\$ 186,330
Contributions in relation to actuarially determined contribution	<u>95,000</u>	<u>114,281</u>	<u>137,126</u>	<u>131,852</u>	<u>186,330</u>
Excess (deficiency) of contribution	<u>\$ 23,852</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 2,175,278	\$ 1,971,124	\$ 1,422,470	\$ 1,367,760	\$ 1,315,154
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	4.37%	5.80%	9.64%	9.64%	14.17%
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	5.80%	8.72%	3.84%	6.73%	16.77%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS - PENSION (UNAUDITED)
BOARD OF EDUCATION EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN
LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS

	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 243,276	\$ 268,290	\$ 331,755	\$ 300,592	\$ 312,031
Contributions in relation to actuarially determined contribution	<u>243,276</u>	<u>268,290</u>	<u>325,789</u>	<u>300,592</u>	<u>312,270</u>
Excess (deficiency) of contribution	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (5,966)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 239</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 1,687,217	\$ 1,622,324	\$ 1,515,260	\$ 1,642,588	\$ 1,558,932
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	14.42%	16.54%	21.50%	18.30%	20.03%
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	4.71%	9.08%	1.52%	1.16%	13.80%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS - PENSION (UNAUDITED)
VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' PENSION PLAN
LAST FIVE FISCAL YEARS

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 5,215	\$ 2,380	\$ 2,380	\$ 11,577	\$ 11,577
Contributions in relation to actuarially determined contribution	<u>5,215</u>	<u>2,380</u>	<u>2,380</u>	<u>11,577</u>	<u>11,577</u>
Excess (deficiency) of contribution	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered payroll	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	5.04%	7.13%	1.90%	4.20%	28.48%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (UNAUDITED)
CONNECTICUT STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST FOUR FISCAL YEARS
(Rounded to nearest thousand)

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Proportion of the net pension liability attributed to the Town	0.26%	0.26%	0.27%	0.27%
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the Town	35,533,000	37,488,000	29,518,000	27,284,000
Total	<u>\$ 35,533,000</u>	<u>\$ 37,488,000</u>	<u>\$ 29,518,000</u>	<u>\$ 27,284,000</u>
Town's covered payroll	\$ 9,965,000	\$ 9,784,000	\$ 9,517,000	\$ 9,401,000
Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	55.93%	52.26%	59.50%	61.51%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS (UNAUDITED)
OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN
LAST FISCAL YEAR

	2018
Total OPEB liability	
Service cost	\$ 41,219
Interest	211,071
Actuarial (gains) losses	(3,848)
Benefit payments, including refunds	(152,549)
Net change in total OPEB liability	95,893
Total OPEB liability - beginning	3,551,807
Total OPEB liability - ending	3,647,700
Plan net position	
Contributions - employer	143,229
Contributions - TRB subsidy	34,320
Net investment income	-
Benefit payments, including refunds	(152,549)
Administrative expenses	-
Net change in plan net position	25,000
Plan net position - beginning	-
Plan net position - ending	25,000
Town's net OPEB liability	\$ 3,622,700
Plan net OPEB as percentage of total OPEB liability	0.7%
Covered employee payroll	\$ 13,194,000
Town net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll	27.5%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS (UNAUDITED)
OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN
LAST FISCAL YEAR

	2018 *
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 284,590
Contributions in relation to actuarially determined contribution	<u>143,229</u>
Excess (deficiency) of contribution	<u>\$ (141,361)</u>
Covered payroll	\$ 13,194,000
Contributions as a percentage of covered employee payroll	1.09%
Annual money-weighted rate of return, net of investment expense	0.00%

* OPEB Trust established by the Town in June 2018.

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY (UNAUDITED)
CONNECTICUT STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM
LAST FISCAL YEAR
(Rounded to nearest thousand)

	<u>2018</u>
Proportion of the net OPEB liability attributed to the Town	0.26%
Town's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ -
State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the Town	<u>9,146,000</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 9,146,000</u></u>
Town's covered payroll	\$ 9,965,000
Town's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	0.0%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	1.79%

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED) *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

**NOTE 1 - SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY -
TOWN EMPLOYEES PENSION PLAN**

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 25*, in fiscal year 2014. GASB Statement No. 67 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarial valuations are prepared every year with the most recent available actuarial valuation performed as of July 1, 2017. The July 1, 2017 valuation was utilized to calculate the total pension liability as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to the most recent measurement date of June 30, 2018.

Benefit Changes - There have been no benefit term changes that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the Town's total pension liability.

Assumption Changes - There have been no assumption changes that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the Town's total pension liability.

**NOTE 2 - SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY -
BOARD OF EDUCATION EMPLOYEES PLAN**

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 25*, in fiscal year 2014. GASB Statement No. 67 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarial valuations are prepared every year with the most recent available actuarial valuation performed as of July 1, 2017. The July 1, 2017 valuation was utilized to calculate the total pension liability as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to the most recent measurement date of June 30, 2018.

Benefit Changes - There have been no benefit term changes that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the Town's total pension liability. Employees hired on or after July 1, 2018 are no longer eligible to participate in the plan.

Assumption Changes - There have been no assumption changes that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the Town's total pension liability.

**NOTE 3 - SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY -
VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTER'S PENSION PLAN**

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 25*, in fiscal year 2014. GASB Statement No. 67 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarial valuations are prepared every two years with the most recent available actuarial valuation performed as of July 1, 2016. The July 1, 2016 valuation was utilized to calculate the total pension liability as of July 1, 2016, which was rolled forward to the most recent measurement date of June 30, 2018.

Benefit Changes - There have been no benefit term changes that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the Town's total pension liability.

Assumption Changes - There have been no assumption changes that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the Town's total pension liability.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED) *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

**NOTE 4 - SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS -
TOWN EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN**

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 25*, in fiscal year 2014. GASB Statement No. 67 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarially determined contributions rates are calculated as of July 1, prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

The following methods and assumptions were utilized to determine the contribution rates for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Actuarial cost method	Aggregate Cost
Asset valuation method	Market Value
Inflation	3.0%
Salary increases (average, including inflation)	4.0%
Investment rate of return (net of investment expense)	6.5%
Retirement age	65

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Total Dataset Mortality Table projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2017.

**NOTE 5 - SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS -
BOARD OF EDUCATION EMPLOYEES PLAN**

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 25*, in fiscal year 2014. GASB Statement No. 67 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarially determined contributions rates are calculated as of July 1, prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

The following methods and assumptions were utilized to determine the contribution rates for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Amortization method	Level dollar amount, open
Remaining amortization period	30 years
Asset valuation method	Market Value
Inflation	2.6%
Salary increases (average, including inflation)	4.0%
Investment rate of return (net of investment expense)	6.0%
Retirement age	65

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2000 Mortality Table with separate male and female rates, with no collar adjustment, combined tables for non-annuitants and annuitants, projected to the valuation date with Scale AA.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED) *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

**NOTE 6 - SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS -
VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTER'S PENSION PLAN**

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 67, *Financial Reporting for Pension Plans—an amendment of GASB Statement No. 25*, in fiscal year 2014. GASB Statement No. 67 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarially determined contributions rates are calculated as of July 1, prior to the end of the subsequent two fiscal years in which contributions are reported.

The following methods and assumptions were utilized to determine the contribution rates for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Actuarial cost method	Aggregate Cost
Asset valuation method	Market Value
Inflation	2.6%
Investment rate of return (net of investment expense)	6.5%
Retirement age	65

Mortality rates were based on the RP-2014 Adjusted to 2006 Blue Collar Mortality Table projected to the valuation date with Scale MP-2016.

**NOTE 7 - SCHEDULE OF TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY -
CONNECTICUT STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions – An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27*, in fiscal year 2015. GASB Statement No. 68 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarial valuations are prepared every two years with the most recent available actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2016. The June 30, 2016 actuarial valuation was rolled forward to the most recent measurement date of June 30, 2017. This information is utilized by the Town for reporting as of June 30, 2018.

Benefit Changes - There have been no changes in benefit terms that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the total pension liability.

Assumption Changes - The following assumption changes had a significant effect on the measurement of the total pension liability reported as of June 30, 2017.

- the inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.75%,
- the real rate of return assumption was reduced from 5.50% to 5.25%, which when combined with the inflation assumption change, resulted in a decrease in the investment rate of return assumption from 8.50% to 8.00%,
- the payroll growth assumption was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%, and
- various demographic assumption changes including the utilization of the RPH-2014 mortality tables.

**NOTE 8 - SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET OPEB LIABILITY -
OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN *(Continued)***

The Town began to report this schedule when established an OPEB Trust in fiscal year 2018 and subsequently implemented GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans*. GASB Statement No. 74 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (UNAUDITED) *(Continued)*
AS OF AND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

**NOTE 8 - SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE TOWN'S NET OPEB LIABILITY -
OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN *(Continued)***

Actuarial valuations are prepared every two years with the most recent available actuarial valuation performed as of July 1, 2016. The July 1, 2016 was utilized to calculate the total OPEB liability as of July 1, 2017, which was rolled forward to the most recent measurement date of June 30, 2018.

Benefit Changes - There have been no benefit term changes that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the Town's total OPEB liability.

Assumption Changes - There have been no assumption changes that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the Town's total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2018.

**NOTE 9 - SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS AND INVESTMENT RETURNS -
OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS PLAN**

The Town began to report this schedule when established an OPEB Trust in fiscal year 2018 and subsequently implemented GASB Statement No. 74, *Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefit Plans Other Than Pension Plans*. GASB Statement No. 74 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarially determined contributions rates are calculated as of July 1, two years prior to the end of the fiscal year in which contributions are reported.

The following methods and assumptions were utilized to determine the contribution rates for the year ended June 30, 2018.

Investment rate of return	6.00%
Discount rate	6.00%
Inflation rate	2.60%
Healthcare cost trend rate:	
Initial	8.00% decreasing 0.5% per year
Ultimate	4.60%

NOTE 10 - SCHEDULE OF THE TOWN'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY - CONNECTICUT STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

The Town began to report this schedule when it implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pension*, in fiscal year 2018. GASB Statement No. 75 requires the information within this schedule to be presented for the ten most recent fiscal years.

Actuarial valuations are prepared every two years with the most recent available actuarial valuation performed as of June 30, 2016. The June 30, 2016 actuarial valuation was rolled forward to the most recent measurement date of June 30, 2017. This information is utilized by the Town for reporting as of June 30, 2018.

Benefit Changes - There have been no changes in benefit terms that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the total OPEB liability.

Assumption Changes - There have been no changes in assumptions that have had a significant effect on the measurement of the total OPEB liability.

Combining and Individual Fund Statements and Schedules

Governmental Funds

General Fund

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF REVENUES AND OTHER FINANCING SOURCES -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget Over (Under)
	Original	Final	Actual	
PROPERTY TAXES				
Revenues from property taxes	\$ 21,391,799	\$ 21,391,799	\$ 22,388,976	\$ 997,177
Interest and lien fees	61,205	61,205	110,772	49,567
Total property taxes	21,453,004	21,453,004	22,499,748	1,046,744
INTERGOVERNMENTAL				
Education cost sharing	6,406,888	6,406,888	5,153,456	(1,253,432)
Pequot Indian grant	1,594,267	1,594,267	1,594,267	-
Payment in lieu of tax, state property	858,635	858,635	655,259	(203,376)
Municipal revenue sharing	203,969	203,969	-	(203,969)
Property tax relief grants	70,141	70,141	8,894	(61,247)
Police grants	30,000	30,000	48,614	18,614
Senior bus grant	21,615	21,615	21,615	-
Telephone tax	12,000	12,000	9,842	(2,158)
Other grants	5,000	5,000	2,758	(2,242)
Municipal stabilization grant	-	-	566,276	566,276
Total intergovernmental	9,202,515	9,202,515	8,060,981	(1,141,534)
CHARGES FOR SERVICES				
Building permit fees	98,500	98,500	122,266	23,766
Bulky waste fees	80,000	80,000	108,880	28,880
Cell tower rentals	80,000	80,000	84,834	4,834
Conveyance taxes	75,000	75,000	114,205	39,205
Town clerk fees	52,600	52,600	60,333	7,733
Transfer station permit fees	50,000	50,000	76,983	26,983
Other recycling	20,000	20,000	33,216	13,216
Sanitarian fees	17,200	17,200	17,578	378
Tuition	12,000	12,000	16,478	4,478
Police service fees	10,000	10,000	60,918	50,918
Other revenue	10,000	10,000	40,159	30,159
Mini bus donations	7,500	7,500	356	(7,144)
Property rentals	5,000	5,000	6,396	1,396
Pistol permit fees	4,000	4,000	5,040	1,040
Fire marshall fees	3,500	3,500	870	(2,630)
Property sales	2,500	2,500	-	(2,500)
Zoning Commission fees	2,500	2,500	1,200	(1,300)
Generator rebate	2,500	2,500	981	(1,519)
Zoning permit fees	2,500	2,500	3,885	1,385
Conservation Commission fees	1,500	1,500	1,035	(465)
Fire watch service fees	1,000	1,000	3,890	2,890
Zoning Board of Appeals fees	1,000	1,000	1,000	-
Other licenses and permit fees	500	500	1,110	610
Planning Commission fees	-	-	565	565
Total charges for services	539,300	539,300	762,178	222,878
INVESTMENT EARNINGS	35,000	35,000	126,714	91,714
Total revenues	31,229,819	31,229,819	31,449,621	219,802
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Appropriation from fund balance	803,174	803,174	-	(803,174)
Operating transfer in from the Ambulance Fund	200,000	200,000	200,000	-
Total other financing sources	1,003,174	1,003,174	200,000	(803,174)
Total revenues and other financing sources	\$ 32,232,993	\$ 32,232,993	\$ 31,649,621	\$ (583,372)

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget Over (Under)
	Original	Final	Actual	
GENERAL GOVERNMENT				
Employee Benefits	\$ 1,200,913	\$ 1,230,802	\$ 1,230,802	\$ -
Selectmen	564,740	478,974	471,972	(7,002)
Finance	224,204	245,126	245,126	-
Land Use	181,444	183,605	182,198	(1,407)
Assessor	119,889	125,338	124,567	(771)
Town Clerk	113,073	113,405	109,996	(3,409)
Information Technology	98,907	126,881	126,881	-
Tax Collector	89,605	99,605	99,605	-
Building Department	74,612	76,810	75,550	(1,260)
Board of Finance	50,000	49,948	39,464	(10,484)
Election	38,350	38,351	36,927	(1,424)
Conservation	16,817	16,817	16,417	(400)
Probate Court	7,000	7,000	7,000	-
Zoning	1,950	1,950	757	(1,193)
Planning	1,800	1,800	411	(1,389)
Zoning Board of Appeals	1,500	1,500	852	(648)
Board of Assessment Appeals	105	157	157	-
Total general government	<u>2,784,909</u>	<u>2,798,069</u>	<u>2,768,682</u>	<u>(29,387)</u>
PUBLIC SAFETY				
Police Protection	1,007,901	962,654	759,185	(203,469)
Fire Protection	825,670	829,820	817,060	(12,760)
Civil Preparedness	10,000	10,000	8,988	(1,012)
Total public safety	<u>1,843,571</u>	<u>1,802,474</u>	<u>1,585,233</u>	<u>(217,241)</u>
PUBLIC WORKS				
Public Works	677,638	706,078	706,078	-
Town Facilities	503,500	519,695	519,695	-
Highway Department	435,160	476,100	476,100	-
Park and Recreation Maintenance	56,800	44,167	44,167	-
Total public works	<u>1,673,098</u>	<u>1,746,040</u>	<u>1,746,040</u>	<u>-</u>
SANITATION				
Transfer Station	411,230	379,313	377,839	(1,474)
Water Pollution Control Authority	80,387	82,719	80,966	(1,753)
Total sanitation	<u>491,617</u>	<u>462,032</u>	<u>458,805</u>	<u>(3,227)</u>
HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES				
Human Services	138,025	147,834	143,409	(4,425)
Eldery Services	3,601	3,601	3,601	-
Total health and social services	<u>141,626</u>	<u>151,435</u>	<u>147,010</u>	<u>(4,425)</u>
LIBRARY	<u>470,835</u>	<u>461,571</u>	<u>453,616</u>	<u>(7,955)</u>
CULTURE AND RECREATION				
Recreation Commission	90,835	93,585	90,492	(3,093)
Senior and Disabled Transportation	66,470	47,755	47,755	-
Senior Services	24,600	24,600	19,563	(5,037)
Community Services	1,360	1,360	604	(756)
Total culture and recreation	<u>183,265</u>	<u>167,300</u>	<u>158,414</u>	<u>(8,886)</u>
OTHER	<u>42,500</u>	<u>42,500</u>	<u>8,936</u>	<u>(33,564)</u>

Continued

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES AND OTHER FINANCING USES -
BUDGET AND ACTUAL - BUDGETARY BASIS - GENERAL FUND (Continued)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance With Final Budget Over (Under)
	Original	Final	Actual	
EDUCATION				
Instructional salaries	\$ 10,089,445	\$ 10,089,445	\$ 9,965,454	\$ (123,991)
Insurance/social security	3,774,888	3,774,888	3,594,115	(180,773)
Clerical/aides salaries	1,490,933	1,490,933	1,451,493	(39,440)
Administrative salaries	1,387,817	1,387,817	1,387,417	(400)
Tuition - special education	961,000	961,000	909,861	(51,139)
Maintenance salaries	776,737	776,737	765,137	(11,600)
Regular transportation	661,000	661,000	646,887	(14,113)
Other instructional salaries	471,051	471,051	432,805	(38,246)
General maintenance	470,100	470,100	661,686	191,586
Electricity	416,800	416,800	412,483	(4,317)
Special education transportation	312,200	312,200	336,572	24,372
Capital outlay and equipment	244,470	244,470	304,390	59,920
Nurses' salaries	180,058	180,058	180,670	612
Fuel	162,700	162,700	159,467	(3,233)
Coaches	151,954	151,954	145,206	(6,748)
Departmental supplies	133,010	133,010	130,332	(2,678)
Tuition - non special education	121,500	121,500	90,090	(31,410)
Board of education	103,150	103,150	148,568	45,418
Athletic equipment and supplies	87,216	87,216	74,608	(12,608)
Textbooks	76,000	76,000	90,453	14,453
Equipment rental	52,440	52,440	50,431	(2,009)
Activity advisors	48,643	48,643	41,087	(7,556)
Custodial supplies	45,000	45,000	64,268	19,268
Systemwide general supplies	44,800	44,800	43,135	(1,665)
Telephone	40,500	40,500	40,883	383
Athletic/field trip transportation	36,480	36,480	35,160	(1,320)
Audio visual materials	35,200	35,200	35,359	159
Travel and conferences in-service	33,050	33,050	23,435	(9,615)
Instructional dues	28,800	28,800	27,525	(1,275)
Workbooks and texts	26,565	26,565	25,267	(1,298)
Library books and supplies	17,750	17,750	16,893	(857)
Health supplies	14,500	14,500	13,670	(830)
Adult education	12,900	12,900	13,570	670
Forms and printing	11,500	11,500	10,270	(1,230)
Office supplies	11,225	11,225	8,830	(2,395)
Other	10,000	10,000	1,688	(8,312)
Postage	6,945	6,945	6,496	(449)
Propane gas	6,000	6,000	7,752	1,752
Equipment replacement	2,800	2,800	2,793	(7)
Medical Advisor salary	1,500	1,500	1,500	-
Total education	22,558,627	22,558,627	22,357,706	(200,921)
DEBT SERVICE	1,667,945	1,667,945	1,667,944	(1)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	31,857,993	31,857,993	31,352,386	(505,608)
OTHER FINANCING USES				
Operating transfers out:				
Capital Project Fund	250,000	250,000	250,000	-
Road Maintenance Fund	125,000	125,000	125,000	-
Total other financing uses	375,000	375,000	375,000	-
Total expenditures and other financing uses	\$ 32,232,993	\$ 32,232,993	\$ 31,727,386	\$ (505,608)

Concluded

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED, COLLECTED AND OUTSTANDING
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Grand List Year	Balance Uncollected July 1, 2017	Current Levy	Lawful Corrections		Transfers to Suspense	Balance To Be Collected	Collections			Balance Uncollected June 30, 2018
			Additions	Deductions			Taxes	Interest, Liens and Fees	Total	
2016	\$ -	\$ 22,584,990	\$ 72,272	\$ 122,402	\$ -	\$ 22,534,860	\$ 22,246,552	\$ 58,377	\$ 22,304,929	\$ 288,308
2015	264,458	-	1,042	11,411	7,891	246,198	177,436	38,713	216,149	68,762
2014	66,250	-	546	3,914	37,471	25,411	19,411	8,606	28,017	6,000
2013	(270)	-	13	12	8,558	(8,827)	(2,358)	916	(1,442)	(6,469)
2012	12,799	-	521	521	9,294	3,505	689	938	1,627	2,816
2011	999	-	-	-	361	638	(22)	-	(22)	660
2010	416	-	-	-	-	416	-	-	-	416
2010 and prior	(6,680)	-	674	-	-	(6,006)	(117)	-	(117)	(5,889)
	<u>\$ 337,972</u>	<u>\$ 22,584,990</u>	<u>\$ 75,068</u>	<u>\$ 138,260</u>	<u>\$ 63,575</u>	<u>\$ 22,796,195</u>	<u>\$ 22,441,591</u>	<u>\$ 107,550</u>	<u>\$ 22,549,141</u>	<u>\$ 354,604</u>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
SCHEDULE OF DEBT LIMITATION
CONNECTICUT GENERAL STATUTES, SECTION 7-374(b)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Total cash collections for the year ended
June 30, 2018:

Taxes	\$ 22,441,591
Interest and lien fees	107,550
	<u>22,549,141</u>

Reimbursement for revenue loss:

Tax relief (CGS 12-129d)	48,614
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Base \$ 22,597,755

	General Purposes	Schools	Sewers	Urban Renewal	Pension Deficit
Debt limitation:					
2-1/4 times base	\$ 50,844,949	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
4-1/2 times base	-	101,689,898	-	-	-
3-3/4 times base	-	-	84,741,581	-	-
3-1/4 times base	-	-	-	73,442,704	-
3 times base	-	-	-	-	67,793,265
	<u>50,844,949</u>	<u>101,689,898</u>	<u>84,741,581</u>	<u>73,442,704</u>	<u>67,793,265</u>
Total debt limitation					
	<u>50,844,949</u>	<u>101,689,898</u>	<u>84,741,581</u>	<u>73,442,704</u>	<u>67,793,265</u>
Indebtedness:					
Bonds payable	6,346,000	5,129,000	-	-	-
Authorized, but unissued *	-	-	-	-	-
Total indebtedness	<u>6,346,000</u>	<u>5,129,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Debt limitation in excess of outstanding and authorized debt	<u>\$ 44,498,949</u>	<u>\$ 96,560,898</u>	<u>\$ 84,741,581</u>	<u>\$ 73,442,704</u>	<u>\$ 67,793,265</u>
Total capacity of borrowing (7 times base)	\$ 158,184,285				
Total present indebtedness	<u>11,475,000</u>				
Margin for additional borrowing	<u>\$ 146,709,285</u>				

Subsequent Authorizations:

* In November 2018, the Town appropriated \$6,000,000 for various school improvements and \$4,000,000 for road and bridge improvements and authorized the issuance of general obligation bonds in the same amount to finance the appropriations.

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

Combining Statements

PERMANENT FUND

Permanent funds are used to report resources that are legally restricted to the extent that only earnings, and not principal, may be used for purposes that support the Town's programs, that is, for the benefit of the Town or its citizenry. The nonmajor permanent fund is the following:

Library Trust Fund - To account for the activity related to a restricted endowment the income from which may be expended for the Town's library operations.

Cemetery Working Fund - To account for revenues that are restricted to fund the operations of the Town's cemeteries.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - BY FUND TYPE
JUNE 30, 2018

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Nonmajor Permanent Funds		Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
			Library Trust Fund	Cemetery Trust Fund	
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,617,710	\$ 272,261	\$ 56,807	\$ 56,858	\$ 2,003,636
Investments	-	-	658,124	823,697	1,481,821
Receivables:					
Assessments and user charges	106,521	-	-	-	106,521
Grants and contracts	16,593	-	-	-	16,593
Other	253,011	-	-	-	253,011
Due from other funds	385,341	147,614	-	-	532,955
Total assets	<u>\$ 2,379,176</u>	<u>\$ 419,875</u>	<u>\$ 714,931</u>	<u>\$ 880,555</u>	<u>\$ 4,394,537</u>
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	\$ 53,107	\$ 1,608	\$ -	\$ 6,592	\$ 61,307
Due to other funds	330,920	-	-	-	330,920
Unearned revenue	233,204	-	-	-	233,204
Advances from other fund	-	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	<u>617,231</u>	<u>1,608</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,592</u>	<u>625,431</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES					
Unavailable revenues	<u>106,521</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>106,521</u>
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable	-	-	75,000	-	75,000
Restricted	328,006	-	639,931	873,963	1,841,900
Committed for:					
Capital purposes	-	418,267	-	-	418,267
Other purposes	<u>1,327,418</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,327,418</u>
Total fund balances	<u>1,655,424</u>	<u>418,267</u>	<u>714,931</u>	<u>873,963</u>	<u>3,662,585</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	<u>\$ 2,379,176</u>	<u>\$ 419,875</u>	<u>\$ 714,931</u>	<u>\$ 880,555</u>	<u>\$ 4,394,537</u>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS - BY FUND TYPE
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds	Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds	Nonmajor Permanent Funds		Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
			Fund - Library Trust Fund	Fund - Cemetery Trust Fund	
REVENUES					
Intergovernmental	\$ 1,147,032	\$ 132,912	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,279,944
Charges for services	1,173,874	13,297	-	48,425	1,235,596
Investment income	11,826	3,021	30,150	42,146	87,143
Other	21,458	26,125	-	-	47,583
Total revenues	<u>2,354,190</u>	<u>175,355</u>	<u>30,150</u>	<u>90,571</u>	<u>2,650,266</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Public safety	84,149	-	-	-	84,149
Public works	209,314	-	-	-	209,314
Sanitation	94,536	-	-	-	94,536
Health and social services	18,088	-	-	53,676	71,764
Library	15,600	-	2,001	-	17,601
Culture and recreation	195,210	-	-	-	195,210
Education	1,080,198	-	-	-	1,080,198
Debt service:					
Principal payments	-	151,961	-	-	151,961
Interest and fiscal charges	-	17,487	-	-	17,487
Capital outlays	-	267,552	-	-	267,552
Total expenditures	<u>1,697,095</u>	<u>437,000</u>	<u>2,001</u>	<u>53,676</u>	<u>2,189,772</u>
Excess of revenues over expenditures	657,095	(261,645)	28,149	36,895	460,494
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers in from student activities funds	121,049	-	-	-	121,049
Transfers in	125,000	346,054	-	-	471,054
Transfers out	(296,054)	-	-	-	(296,054)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>(50,005)</u>	<u>346,054</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>296,049</u>
Net change in fund balances	607,090	84,409	28,149	36,895	756,543
Fund balances - beginning	<u>1,048,334</u>	<u>333,858</u>	<u>686,782</u>	<u>837,068</u>	<u>2,906,042</u>
Fund balances - ending	<u>\$ 1,655,424</u>	<u>\$ 418,267</u>	<u>\$ 714,931</u>	<u>\$ 873,963</u>	<u>\$ 3,662,585</u>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Special revenue funds account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted or committed by the Town for specified purposes. Nonmajor special revenue funds include the following:

Educational Grants Fund - To account for grant revenue that is restricted for educational expenditures.

School Lunch Fund - To account for revenues that have been committed by the Town to fund the operations of the school lunch program.

Preschool Program Fund - To account for tuition revenues that have been committed by the Town to fund the operations of the preschool program.

Medicaid Program Fund - To account for Medicaid reimbursements that have been committed by the Town to fund the education expenditures.

Road Maintenance Fund - To account for grant revenue that is restricted for road improvements.

Emergency Fund - To account for donations and contributions made for individuals in immediate need of financial assistance.

Dog Fund - To account for revenues that have been committed by the Town to fund the operations of the animal control department.

Meals on Wheels Fund - To account for revenues that have been committed by the Town to fund expenditures related to the delivery of meals to eligible elderly citizens in the Town.

Economic Development Fund - To account for revenues that have been committed by the Town to fund expenditures of the Economic Development Committee.

Water Fund - To account for operations of the Town's water system.

Ambulance Fund - To account for revenues that have been committed by the Town to fund the operations of the Town's ambulance services.

Cultural Commission Fund - To account for revenues that have been committed by the Town to fund expenditures of cultural events.

Recreation Commission Fund - To account for revenues that have been committed by the Town to fund recreation programs.

Library Fund - To account for donations and contributions to be used for the purchase of books and other library materials.

Historic & Land Preservation Fund - To account for grant revenue that is restricted for the maintenance and restoration of historic documents held by the Town Clerk.

Sewer Fund - To account for operations of the Town's sewer system.

Flag Fund - To account for donations and contributions to be used for the purchase of flags.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -
NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2018

	Educational Grants Fund	School Lunch Fund	Preschool Program Fund	Medicaid Program Fund	Road Maintenance Fund	Emergency Fund	Dog Fund	Meals on Wheels Fund	Economic Development Fund
ASSETS									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 66,243	\$ 88,274	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 94,290	\$ 18,309	\$ -	\$ 6,747	\$ 13,491
Receivables:									
Assessments and user charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grants and contracts	16,593	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	62,288	91,716	-	-	-	-	-
Due from other funds	-	-	-	-	283,920	-	16,040	-	-
Total assets	<u>\$ 82,836</u>	<u>\$ 88,274</u>	<u>\$ 62,288</u>	<u>\$ 91,716</u>	<u>\$ 378,210</u>	<u>\$ 18,309</u>	<u>\$ 16,040</u>	<u>\$ 6,747</u>	<u>\$ 13,491</u>
LIABILITIES									
Accounts payable	\$ 4,851	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 16,920	\$ -	\$ 9,805	\$ 1,448	\$ -
Due to other funds	-	-	-	-	-	266	-	-	2,400
Unearned revenue	77,985	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total liabilities	<u>82,836</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,920</u>	<u>266</u>	<u>9,805</u>	<u>1,448</u>	<u>2,400</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES									
Unavailable revenues	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES									
Restricted	-	-	-	91,716	236,290	-	-	-	-
Committed	-	88,274	62,288	-	125,000	18,043	6,235	5,299	11,091
Total fund balances	<u>-</u>	<u>88,274</u>	<u>62,288</u>	<u>91,716</u>	<u>361,290</u>	<u>18,043</u>	<u>6,235</u>	<u>5,299</u>	<u>11,091</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	<u>\$ 82,836</u>	<u>\$ 88,274</u>	<u>\$ 62,288</u>	<u>\$ 91,716</u>	<u>\$ 378,210</u>	<u>\$ 18,309</u>	<u>\$ 16,040</u>	<u>\$ 6,747</u>	<u>\$ 13,491</u>

Continued

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -
NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS (Continued)
JUNE 30, 2018

	Water Fund	Ambulance Fund	Cultural Commission Fund	Recreation Commission Fund	Library Fund	Historic & Land Preservation Fund	Sewer Fund	Flag Fund	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
ASSETS									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 14,150	\$ 505,009	\$ 19,374	\$ 138,266	\$ 6,912	\$ 18,597	\$ 628,048	\$ -	\$ 1,617,710
Receivables:									
Assessments and user charges	39,000	-	-	-	-	-	67,521	-	106,521
Grants and contracts	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,593
Other	-	99,007	-	-	-	-	-	-	253,011
Due from other funds	20,234	-	-	-	-	47,106	17,986	55	385,341
Total assets	<u>\$ 73,384</u>	<u>\$ 604,016</u>	<u>\$ 19,374</u>	<u>\$ 138,266</u>	<u>\$ 6,912</u>	<u>\$ 65,703</u>	<u>\$ 713,555</u>	<u>\$ 55</u>	<u>\$ 2,379,176</u>
LIABILITIES									
Accounts payable	\$ -	\$ 6,035	\$ -	\$ 4,161	\$ -	\$ 4,708	\$ 5,179	\$ -	\$ 53,107
Due to other funds	-	79,500	-	23,631	-	-	225,123	-	330,920
Unearned revenue	-	99,007	-	55,774	-	-	438	-	233,204
Total liabilities	<u>-</u>	<u>184,542</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>83,566</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,708</u>	<u>230,740</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>617,231</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES									
Unavailable revenues	39,000	-	-	-	-	-	67,521	-	106,521
FUND BALANCES									
Restricted	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	328,006
Committed	34,384	419,474	19,374	54,700	6,912	60,995	415,294	55	1,327,418
Total fund balances	<u>34,384</u>	<u>419,474</u>	<u>19,374</u>	<u>54,700</u>	<u>6,912</u>	<u>60,995</u>	<u>415,294</u>	<u>55</u>	<u>1,655,424</u>
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and fund balances	<u>\$ 73,384</u>	<u>\$ 604,016</u>	<u>\$ 19,374</u>	<u>\$ 138,266</u>	<u>\$ 6,912</u>	<u>\$ 65,703</u>	<u>\$ 713,555</u>	<u>\$ 55</u>	<u>\$ 2,379,176</u>
									<i>Concluded</i>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Educational Grants Fund	School Lunch Fund	Preschool Program Fund	Medicaid Program Fund	Road Maintenance Fund	Emergency Fund	Dog Fund	Meals on Wheels Fund	Economic Development Fund
REVENUES									
Intergovernmental	\$ 632,224	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 60,586	\$ 443,748	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Charges for services	-	390,835	52,970	-	-	-	11,384	13,823	700
Interest income	-	-	-	-	1,290	67	-	-	7
Other	-	-	-	-	-	4,549	-	5,685	-
Total revenues	<u>632,224</u>	<u>390,835</u>	<u>52,970</u>	<u>60,586</u>	<u>445,038</u>	<u>4,616</u>	<u>11,384</u>	<u>19,508</u>	<u>707</u>
EXPENDITURES									
Current:									
Public safety	-	-	-	-	-	1,685	19,914	-	-
Public works	-	-	-	-	209,314	-	-	-	-
Sanitation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,088	-
Library	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Culture and recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	<u>632,224</u>	<u>367,373</u>	<u>37,053</u>	<u>43,548</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total expenditures	<u>632,224</u>	<u>367,373</u>	<u>37,053</u>	<u>43,548</u>	<u>209,314</u>	<u>1,685</u>	<u>19,914</u>	<u>18,088</u>	<u>-</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	-	23,462	15,917	17,038	235,724	2,931	(8,530)	1,420	707
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)									
Transfers in from student activities funds	-	-	46,371	74,678	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	125,000	-	-	-	-
Transfers out	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>46,371</u>	<u>74,678</u>	<u>125,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net change in fund balances	-	23,462	62,288	91,716	360,724	2,931	(8,530)	1,420	707
Fund balances - beginning	<u>-</u>	<u>64,812</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>566</u>	<u>15,112</u>	<u>14,765</u>	<u>3,879</u>	<u>10,384</u>
Fund balances - ending	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 88,274</u>	<u>\$ 62,288</u>	<u>\$ 91,716</u>	<u>\$ 361,290</u>	<u>\$ 18,043</u>	<u>\$ 6,235</u>	<u>\$ 5,299</u>	<u>\$ 11,091</u>

Continued

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
NONMAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS (Continued)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Water Fund	Ambulance Fund	Cultural Commission Fund	Recreation Commission Fund	Library Fund	Historic & Land Preservation Fund	Sewer Fund	Flag Fund	Total Nonmajor Special Revenue Funds
REVENUES									
Intergovernmental	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,474	\$ 4,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,147,032
Charges for services	5,200	334,168	18,556	222,028	6,492	3,273	114,445	-	1,173,874
Interest income	54	2,798	8	-	-	252	7,350	-	11,826
Other	-	-	-	-	3,593	7,615	16	-	21,458
Total revenues	<u>5,254</u>	<u>336,966</u>	<u>18,564</u>	<u>222,028</u>	<u>16,559</u>	<u>15,140</u>	<u>121,811</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,354,190</u>
EXPENDITURES									
Current:									
Public safety	-	62,550	-	-	-	-	-	-	84,149
Public works	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	209,314
Sanitation	-	-	-	-	-	-	94,536	-	94,536
Health and social services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,088
Library	-	-	-	-	15,600	-	-	-	15,600
Culture and recreation	-	-	16,428	176,347	-	2,435	-	-	195,210
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,080,198
Total expenditures	<u>-</u>	<u>62,550</u>	<u>16,428</u>	<u>176,347</u>	<u>15,600</u>	<u>2,435</u>	<u>94,536</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,697,095</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	5,254	274,416	2,136	45,681	959	12,705	27,275	-	657,095
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)									
Transfers in from student activities funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121,049
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125,000
Transfers out	-	(279,500)	-	(16,554)	-	-	-	-	(296,054)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>(279,500)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(16,554)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(50,005)</u>
Net change in fund balances	5,254	(5,084)	2,136	29,127	959	12,705	27,275	-	607,090
Fund balances - beginning	29,130	424,558	17,238	25,573	5,953	48,290	388,019	55	1,048,334
Fund balances - ending	<u>\$ 34,384</u>	<u>\$ 419,474</u>	<u>\$ 19,374</u>	<u>\$ 54,700</u>	<u>\$ 6,912</u>	<u>\$ 60,995</u>	<u>\$ 415,294</u>	<u>\$ 55</u>	<u>\$ 1,655,424</u>
									<i>Concluded</i>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS

Capital projects funds are used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and infrastructure projects, other than those financed by proprietary funds. Nonmajor capital projects funds consist of the following:

School Construction Fund - To account for revenues and expenditures associated with the construction of the Town's educational facilities.

Municipal Open Space Fund - To account for the revenues and expenditures associated with the purchase and preservation of open space land in the Town.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET -
NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2018

	Capital Equipment Fund	School Construction Fund	Municipal Open Space Fund	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 118,971	\$ -	\$ 153,290	\$ 272,261
Due from other funds	147,614	-	-	147,614
Total assets	<u>\$ 266,585</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 153,290</u>	<u>\$ 419,875</u>
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 1,608	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,608
Total liabilities	<u>1,608</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,608</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Committed	264,977	-	153,290	418,267
Total fund balances	<u>264,977</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>153,290</u>	<u>418,267</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 266,585</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 153,290</u>	<u>\$ 419,875</u>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES -
NONMAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Capital Equipment Fund	School Construction Fund	Municipal Open Space Fund	Total Nonmajor Capital Projects Funds
REVENUES				
Intergovernmental	\$ -	\$ 132,912	\$ -	\$ 132,912
Charges for services	-	-	13,297	13,297
Interest income	1,574	-	1,447	3,021
Other	26,125	-	-	26,125
Total revenues	<u>27,699</u>	<u>132,912</u>	<u>14,744</u>	<u>175,355</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Debt service:				
Principal payments	151,961	-	-	151,961
Interest and fiscal charges	17,487	-	-	17,487
Capital outlays	267,552	-	-	267,552
Total expenditures	<u>437,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>437,000</u>
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(409,301)	132,912	14,744	(261,645)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES				
Transfers in	<u>346,054</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>346,054</u>
Net change in fund balances	(63,247)	132,912	14,744	84,409
Fund balances - beginning	<u>328,224</u>	<u>(132,912)</u>	<u>138,546</u>	<u>333,858</u>
Fund balances - ending	<u>\$ 264,977</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 153,290</u>	<u>\$ 418,267</u>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

Fiduciary Funds

PENSION TRUST FUNDS AND AGENCY FUNDS

PENSION TRUST FUNDS

Pension trust funds are used to account for resources that are required to be held in trust for the members and beneficiaries of defined benefit pension plans, defined contribution plans, other postemployment benefit plans, or other employee benefit plans. Pension trust funds include the Town Employees' Plan, the Board of Education Employees' Plan, the Volunteer Firefighters' Incentive Plan, and the Board of Education's Other Post-Employment Benefits Plan.

AGENCY FUNDS

Agency funds are used to report resources held by the Town in a purely custodial capacity (assets equal liabilities). Agency funds typically involve only the receipt, temporary investment, and remittance of fiduciary resources to individuals, private organizations, or other governments. Agency funds include the following:

Student Activities Funds - To account for monies generated by student activities in the Town's school system.

Bond Deposit Fund - To account for monies received to ensure that driveways and lawns are installed to correct specifications for new home construction.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION -
PENSION TRUST FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2018

	Town Employees' Plan	Board of Education Employees' Plan	Volunteer Firefighters' Incentive Plan	Other Post-Employment Benefits Plan	Total
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 131,446	\$ 329,375	\$ 24,790	\$ 25,000	\$ 510,611
Investments	3,847,618	4,297,942	316,902	-	8,462,462
Contribution receivable	-	183,276	-	-	183,276
Total assets	<u>3,979,064</u>	<u>4,810,593</u>	<u>341,692</u>	<u>25,000</u>	<u>9,156,349</u>
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	<u>6,052</u>	-	<u>2,575</u>	-	<u>8,627</u>
Total liabilities	<u>6,052</u>	-	<u>2,575</u>	-	<u>8,627</u>
NET POSITION					
Restricted for pensions and other post-employment benefits	<u>\$ 3,973,012</u>	<u>\$ 4,810,593</u>	<u>\$ 339,117</u>	<u>\$ 25,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,147,722</u>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION -
PENSION TRUST FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Town Employees' Plan	Board of Education Employees' Plan	Volunteer Firefighters' Incentive Plan	Other Post-Employment Benefits Plan	Total
ADDITIONS					
Contributions:					
Employer	\$ 95,000	\$ 243,276	\$ 5,215	\$ 25,000	\$ 368,491
Plan members	114,982	65,893	-	-	180,875
Total contributions	209,982	309,169	5,215	25,000	549,366
Investment earnings:					
Interest and dividends	98,490	141,416	7,789	-	247,695
Net change in the fair value of investments, net of investment fees	113,225	69,205	8,531	-	190,961
Total investment earnings, net	211,715	210,621	16,320	-	438,656
Total additions	421,697	519,790	21,535	25,000	988,022
DEDUCTIONS					
Benefit payments	89,976	262,441	19,370	-	371,787
Refunds of employee contributions	16,424	-	-	-	16,424
Administrative expenses	-	20,212	-	-	20,212
Total deductions	106,400	282,653	19,370	-	408,423
Change in net position	315,297	237,137	2,165	25,000	579,599
Net Position Held in Trust for Pension and Other Post-Employment Benefits:					
Beginning	3,657,715	4,573,456	336,952	-	8,568,123
Ending	<u>\$ 3,973,012</u>	<u>\$ 4,810,593</u>	<u>\$ 339,117</u>	<u>\$ 25,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,147,722</u>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY
ASSETS AND LIABILITIES - AGENCY FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2018

	Student Activities Funds	Bond Deposit Fund	Total Agency Funds
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 340,740	\$ 42,432	\$ 383,172
Total assets	<u>\$ 340,740</u>	<u>\$ 42,432</u>	<u>\$ 383,172</u>
LIABILITIES			
Due to others	\$ 186,736	\$ 42,432	\$ 229,168
Payables	154,004	-	154,004
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 340,740</u>	<u>\$ 42,432</u>	<u>\$ 383,172</u>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
COMBINING STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN
FIDUCIARY ASSETS AND LIABILITIES -
AGENCY FUNDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Balance, July 1, 2017	Additions	Deletions	Balance, June 30, 2018
Student Activities Funds				
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 327,731	\$ 628,609	\$ 615,600	\$ 340,740
Liabilities				
Payables	\$ 121,049	\$ 113,556	\$ 80,601	\$ 154,004
Due to others	206,682	515,053	534,999	186,736
	<u>\$ 327,731</u>	<u>\$ 628,609</u>	<u>\$ 615,600</u>	<u>\$ 340,740</u>
Bond Deposit Fund				
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 43,432	\$ 9,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 42,432
Liabilities				
Due to others	\$ 43,432	\$ 9,000	\$ 10,000	\$ 42,432
Total All Agency Funds				
Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 371,163	\$ 637,609	\$ 625,600	\$ 383,172
Liabilities				
Payables	\$ 121,049	\$ 113,556	\$ 80,601	\$ 154,004
Due to others	250,114	524,053	544,999	229,168
	<u>\$ 371,163</u>	<u>\$ 637,609</u>	<u>\$ 625,600</u>	<u>\$ 383,172</u>

See accompanying Independent Auditor's Report.

STATISTICAL SECTION

STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the Town's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Town's overall financial health.

CONTENTS	<u>Page</u>
Financial Trends	
These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the Town's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.	103
Revenue Capacity	
These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the factors affecting the Town's ability to generate its property taxes.	109
Debt Capacity	
These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the Town's current levels of outstanding debt and the Town's ability to issue additional debt in the future.	112
Demographic and Economic Information	
These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the Town's financial activities take place and to help make comparisons over time and with other governments.	115
Operating Information	
These schedules contain information about the Town's operations and resources to help the reader understand how the Town's financial information relates to the services the Town provides and the activities it performs.	116

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in the accompanying tables is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

Table 1

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
NET POSITION BY COMPONENT
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 (Accrual Basis of Accounting - Unaudited)

	Fiscal Year				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Governmental activities					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 38,094,992	\$ 39,619,014	\$ 38,972,295	\$ 39,544,160	\$ 39,917,453
Restricted	345,544	375,142	467,790	685,697	552,290
Unrestricted	7,095,822	6,224,532	4,497,207	4,406,532	5,666,268
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 45,536,358</u>	<u>\$ 46,218,688</u>	<u>\$ 43,937,292</u>	<u>\$ 44,636,389</u>	<u>\$ 46,136,011</u>
	Fiscal Year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Governmental activities					
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 41,657,339	\$ 42,583,307	\$ 44,264,729	\$ 44,266,549	\$ 44,271,097
Restricted	632,490	663,739	1,443,238	1,523,850	1,588,894
Unrestricted	6,129,427	5,400,289 *	4,416,124	3,550,294	3,521,156 **
Total governmental activities net position	<u>\$ 48,419,256</u>	<u>\$ 48,647,335</u>	<u>\$ 50,124,091</u>	<u>\$ 49,340,693</u>	<u>\$ 49,381,147</u>

* The Town implemented GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions - An Amendment of GASB Statement No. 27*. The implementation of GASB No. 68 resulted in a cumulative effect adjustment on unrestricted net position in the amount of \$(1,055,455).

** The Town implemented GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions*. The implementation of GASB No. 75 resulted in a cumulative effect adjustment on unrestricted net position in the amount of \$(426,611).

Table 2

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
CHANGES IN NET POSITION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Accrual Basis of Accounting - Unaudited)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Expenses										
Governmental activities:										
General government	\$ 3,355,461	\$ 2,400,957	\$ 2,671,986	\$ 1,847,141	\$ 2,157,177	\$ 2,325,664	\$ 2,331,088	\$ 2,002,274	\$ 1,914,009	\$ 3,906,070
Public safety	1,511,369	1,572,666	1,710,710	1,737,616	1,780,489	1,798,758	1,533,228	1,958,451	2,326,702	2,241,666
Public works	1,512,162	1,465,614	1,647,722	3,593,895	2,225,255	2,545,433	3,052,927	3,248,072	3,148,082	2,861,556
Sanitation (1)	941,549	793,200	829,323	815,396	713,943	716,871	575,329	692,430	674,764	592,701
Health and social services	79,031	311,741	175,649	159,253	144,374	170,823	324,383	323,088	291,320	290,005
Library	459,413	596,090	497,825	485,491	482,812	476,667	596,012	680,409	677,282	691,750
Culture and recreation	191,635	450,294	173,635	234,757	264,883	288,716	172,374	337,360	406,739	410,187
Education	23,493,123	23,336,796	23,864,113	24,187,619	24,225,731	25,147,599	25,355,643	25,824,877	26,760,107	29,290,483
Interest expense	866,922	760,415	679,951	600,495	605,379	405,209	474,218	459,038	421,121	380,625
Total governmental activities expenses	<u>32,410,665</u>	<u>31,687,773</u>	<u>32,250,914</u>	<u>33,661,663</u>	<u>32,600,043</u>	<u>33,875,740</u>	<u>34,415,202</u>	<u>35,525,999</u>	<u>36,620,126</u>	<u>40,665,043</u>
Program Revenues										
Governmental activities:										
Charges for services:										
General government	461,600	427,882	480,114	469,503	926,179	576,834	647,983	482,309	319,745	438,025
Public safety	260,037	316,922	263,266	292,985	282,149	307,782	345,569	381,644	369,869	420,819
Sanitation (1)	620,878	408,709	349,593	311,334	181,864	133,313	105,876	303,371	484,124	394,537
Health and social services	-	65,203	79,088	74,751	63,045	58,282	77,059	107,493	58,516	67,933
Library	-	-	-	-	16,873	9,411	7,897	5,783	7,457	10,085
Culture and recreation	65,084	184,493	136,993	148,914	123,409	93,661	96,025	178,098	180,662	264,769
Education	478,530	449,219	444,099	438,616	397,739	395,133	372,690	436,625	438,503	461,283
Operating grants and contributions	9,191,247	9,183,208	9,458,832	10,797,450	9,546,817	10,288,334	9,678,492	10,082,242	9,492,160	13,085,665
Capital grants and contributions	<u>1,018,766</u>	<u>1,376,142</u>	<u>794,874</u>	<u>736,754</u>	<u>134,708</u>	<u>1,573,883</u>	<u>1,473,996</u>	<u>1,485,386</u>	<u>548,896</u>	<u>707,582</u>
Total governmental activities program revenues	<u>12,096,142</u>	<u>12,411,778</u>	<u>12,006,859</u>	<u>13,270,307</u>	<u>11,672,783</u>	<u>13,436,633</u>	<u>12,805,587</u>	<u>13,462,951</u>	<u>11,899,932</u>	<u>15,850,698</u>
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	(20,314,523)	(19,275,995)	(20,244,055)	(20,391,356)	(20,927,260)	(20,439,107)	(21,609,615)	(22,063,048)	(24,720,194)	(24,814,345)
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position										
Governmental activities:										
Property taxes, levied for general purposes	16,648,953	17,000,499	17,172,881	18,015,130	19,129,203	19,488,998	19,562,114	20,304,828	20,551,031	22,557,391
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs	4,117,089	2,857,667	2,799,849	2,990,206	3,193,542	3,049,172	3,285,474	3,138,513	3,195,915	2,834,538
Unrestricted investment earnings	<u>58,139</u>	<u>100,159</u>	<u>205,679</u>	<u>85,117</u>	<u>124,247</u>	<u>184,182</u>	<u>45,561</u>	<u>96,463</u>	<u>189,850</u>	<u>217,487</u>
Total governmental activities	<u>20,824,181</u>	<u>19,958,325</u>	<u>20,178,409</u>	<u>21,090,453</u>	<u>22,446,992</u>	<u>22,722,352</u>	<u>22,893,149</u>	<u>23,539,804</u>	<u>23,936,796</u>	<u>25,609,416</u>
Special items - loss on sale of capital assets	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,215,750</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Change in Net Position										
Governmental activities	<u>\$ 509,658</u>	<u>\$ 682,330</u>	<u>\$ (2,281,396)</u>	<u>\$ 699,097</u>	<u>\$ 1,519,732</u>	<u>\$ 2,283,245</u>	<u>\$ 1,283,534</u>	<u>\$ 1,476,756</u>	<u>\$ (783,398)</u>	<u>\$ 795,071</u>

(1) Sanitation includes recycling/transfer station and water/sewer sanitation.

Table 3

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
PROGRAM REVENUES BY FUNCTION / PROGRAM
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 (Accrual Basis of Accounting - Unaudited)

Function/Program	Fiscal Year				
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
Governmental activities:					
General government	\$ 1,330,462	\$ 429,478	\$ 626,782	\$ 486,206	\$ 934,326
Public safety	408,559	335,999	365,841	310,172	316,560
Public works	107,462	975,690	514,350	1,929,980	410,069
Sanitation	620,878	408,709	561,770	345,901	181,864
Health and social services	5,335	227,570	79,088	77,641	63,045
Library	252,980	382,459	86,966	77,083	20,185
Culture and recreation	65,084	338,773	293,610	131,671	123,409
Education	9,305,382	9,313,100	9,478,452	9,911,653	9,623,325
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 12,096,142</u>	<u>\$ 12,411,778</u>	<u>\$ 12,006,859</u>	<u>\$ 13,270,307</u>	<u>\$ 11,672,783</u>

Function/Program	Fiscal Year				
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Governmental activities:					
General government	\$ 576,834	\$ 647,983	\$ 414,257	\$ 332,539	\$ 2,182,383
Public safety	479,391	418,008	407,095	389,328	468,786
Public works	1,459,630	1,972,328	699,840	753,807	1,018,418
Sanitation	141,088	105,876	303,371	493,524	394,537
Health and social services	75,447	78,617	151,919	64,969	67,933
Library	21,484	18,081	16,294	12,005	16,559
Culture and recreation	543,661	101,025	216,678	180,662	264,769
Education	10,139,098	9,463,669	11,182,045	9,673,098	11,437,313
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 13,436,633</u>	<u>\$ 12,805,587</u>	<u>\$ 13,391,499</u>	<u>\$ 11,899,932</u>	<u>\$ 15,850,698</u>

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
 (Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting - Unaudited)

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Table 5

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting - Unaudited)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Revenues										
Property taxes	\$ 16,722,954	\$ 17,017,421	\$ 17,058,185	\$ 18,065,407	\$ 19,088,274	\$ 19,400,489	\$ 19,918,176	\$ 20,216,216	\$ 20,593,561	\$ 22,499,748
Intergovernmental	14,627,317	12,930,223	13,473,047	14,775,994	13,056,442	14,911,608	14,853,013	14,658,547	13,221,720	14,809,833
Charges for services	1,580,755	1,902,923	1,774,242	1,757,373	1,848,530	1,562,816	1,645,771	1,777,206	1,769,140	1,997,774
Investment income	58,139	100,159	205,679	85,117	124,247	184,182	45,561	96,463	189,850	217,487
Miscellaneous	344,259 *	422,446	127,551	81,710	123,225	25,107	8,213	49,202	142,090	47,583
Total revenues	33,333,424	32,373,172	32,638,704	34,765,601	34,240,718	36,084,202	36,470,734	36,797,634	35,916,361	39,572,425
Expenditures										
General government	2,353,643	2,370,322	2,454,899	1,777,569	2,186,516	2,240,095	2,295,288	2,630,385	2,632,872	2,768,682
Public safety	1,231,913	1,314,825	1,440,640	1,468,427	1,481,217	1,553,050	1,352,487	1,495,792	1,750,218	1,678,318
Public works	1,107,129	1,109,644	1,209,961	2,876,181	1,808,620	1,978,226	2,402,320	2,542,360	2,253,189	1,959,232
Sanitation	714,259	671,790	897,332	665,016	570,221	564,017	569,211	656,268	633,252	553,341
Health and social services	68,742	302,112	162,032	149,363	134,885	160,785	310,116	258,547	214,380	218,774
Library	398,098	417,900	468,247	458,881	457,280	458,579	478,247	455,190	459,693	471,217
Culture and recreation	174,799	480,064	149,018	216,937	247,785	261,706	170,633	273,401	334,447	353,624
Education	21,837,453	21,885,472	22,743,734	23,154,419	23,333,131	24,318,652	25,011,634	24,934,363	25,499,925	26,487,628
Miscellaneous	924,141	- **	120,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Debt service:										
Principal payments	2,450,664	2,321,091	2,224,578	1,747,369	1,594,800	1,439,865	1,233,884	1,588,113	1,566,066	1,562,255
Interest and fiscal charges	865,591	761,087	668,650	591,562	593,658	415,770	473,253	471,313	431,009	382,432
Capital outlays	3,779,384	1,118,502	1,147,252	1,461,154	748,455	3,438,773	2,354,344	3,505,088	1,831,301	3,670,169
Total expenditures	35,905,816	32,752,809	33,686,343	34,566,878	33,156,568	36,829,518	36,651,417	38,810,820	37,606,352	40,105,672
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	(2,572,392)	(379,637)	(1,047,639)	198,723	1,084,150	(745,316)	(180,683)	(2,013,186)	(1,689,991)	(533,247)

* - Beginning in FY 2009, charges for ambulance services have been presented as charges for services instead of as miscellaneous revenue.

** - Beginning in FY 2010, miscellaneous expenditures have been classified into one of the other specific expenditure categories.

Table 5 (Continued)

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS (Continued)
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting - Unaudited)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Other Financing Sources (Uses)										
Issuance of bonds	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 7,610,000	\$ -	\$ 5,320,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Premium on issuance of bonds	-	-	-	-	462,953	-	271,122	-	-	-
Payment to refunded bond escrow agent	-	-	-	-	(7,875,166)	-	-	-	-	-
Issuance of bond anticipation note	-	-	-	-	-	1,750,000	-	-	-	-
Payment of bond anticipation note	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,750,000)	-	-	-
Capital leases	176,462	-	173,902	475,452	-	-	417,324	545,429	167,692	121,049
Other proceeds	-	-	-	-	-	-	209,717	71,753	-	-
Transfers in	685,899	714,504	455,000	784,203	1,104,768	635,246	525,000	406,099	532,009	671,054
Transfers out	(685,899)	(714,504)	(455,000)	(784,203)	(1,104,768)	(635,246)	(525,000)	(406,099)	(532,009)	(671,054)
Total other financing sources (uses)	<u>176,462</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>173,902</u>	<u>475,452</u>	<u>197,787</u>	<u>1,750,000</u>	<u>4,468,163</u>	<u>617,182</u>	<u>167,692</u>	<u>121,049</u>
 Net change in fund balances	 <u>\$ 4,352,334</u>	 <u>\$ (2,395,930)</u>	 <u>\$ (379,637)</u>	 <u>\$ (873,737)</u>	 <u>\$ 674,175</u>	 <u>\$ 1,281,937</u>	 <u>\$ 1,004,684</u>	 <u>\$ (1,396,004)</u>	 <u>\$ (1,522,299)</u>	 <u>\$ (412,198)</u>
 Debt service as a percentage of noncapital expenditures	 <u>10.3%</u>	 <u>10.6%</u>	 <u>8.9%</u>	 <u>7.0%</u>	 <u>6.8%</u>	 <u>5.6%</u>	 <u>5.0%</u>	 <u>5.9%</u>	 <u>5.1%</u>	 <u>5.1%</u>

Table 6

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
ASSESSED VALUE AND ESTIMATED ACTUAL VALUE OF TAXABLE PROPERTY
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Residential Property	Commercial Property	Industrial Property	Total Real Estate Assessment	Less: Tax Exempt Property	Total Taxable Assessed Value	(1) Total Direct Tax Rate	Estimated Actual Taxable Value	Assessed Value as a Percentage of Actual Value
2009	\$ 649,716,283	\$ 180,995,220	\$ 5,857,980	\$ 836,569,483	\$ 156,910,410	\$ 679,659,073	21.91	\$ 970,941,533	70.00%
2010	661,434,443	184,674,110	5,958,700	852,067,253	159,272,590	692,794,663	22.11	989,706,661	70.00%
2011	* 698,819,380	210,411,680	9,353,100	918,584,160	179,451,980	739,132,180	21.12	1,055,903,114	70.00%
2012	698,734,360	212,161,650	9,248,700	920,144,710	182,170,580	737,974,130	22.12	1,054,248,757	70.00%
2013	699,832,510	207,140,950	9,271,500	916,244,960	175,972,280	740,272,680	23.12	1,057,532,400	70.00%
2014	702,215,059	208,843,550	9,404,600	920,463,209	175,641,180	744,822,029	23.37	1,064,031,470	70.00%
2015	705,017,950	211,635,250	9,404,600	926,057,800	178,389,480	747,668,320	23.37	1,068,097,600	70.00%
2016	709,722,440	210,470,550	9,466,000	929,658,990	178,320,280	751,338,710	23.37	1,073,341,014	70.00%
2017	* 686,210,030	208,248,230	10,102,700	904,560,960	172,955,030	731,605,930	24.22	1,045,151,329	70.00%
2018	670,892,230	196,509,700	11,368,400	878,770,330	172,998,730	705,771,600	25.47	1,008,245,143	70.00%

(1) The Total Direct Tax Rate shown above is the mill rate. The mill rate is divided by 1,000 and then multiplied by the taxable assessed value in arriving at the current property tax levy.

* Revaluation completed.

Source: Town of Somers, Office of the Assessor.

Table 7

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
PRINCIPAL PROPERTY TAXPAYERS
CURRENT YEAR AND TEN YEARS AGO
(Unaudited)

	2018			2009	
	Taxable Assessed Value	Percentage of Total Town Taxable Assessed Value		Taxable Assessed Value	Percentage of Total Town Taxable Assessed Value
Taxpayer					
Somers Solar Center LLC	\$ 12,868,180	1.46%		\$ -	0.00%
Connecticut Light & Power Co	9,930,390	1.13%		4,772,250	0.57%
Grower Direct Farms Inc	5,619,770	0.64%	(1)	1,944,000	0.23%
Conval Inc	3,124,810	0.36%		-	0.00%
Papale John & Lynn	2,623,630	0.30%		-	0.00%
Farm Credit Leasing Svcs	2,311,120	0.26%		-	0.00%
Somers Crossing LLC	2,260,600	0.26%		-	0.00%
Driving Range 349 Main Street LLC	2,254,698	0.26%		-	0.00%
The Connecticut Water Co	2,243,310	0.26%		1,343,980	0.16%
Pleasant View Farms Realty Co	2,159,920	0.25%		-	0.00%
Total	\$ 45,396,428	5.17%		\$ 8,060,230	0.96%
Total Taxable Assessed					
Real Estate Value *	\$ 878,770,330			\$ 836,569,483	

* Total Taxable Assessed Real Estate Value before Exempt Property

(1) Taxable assessed value before Manufacturing Machinery & Equipment State exemptions

Note: A property revaluation was performed in 2015.

Source: Town of Somers, Office of the Assessor.

Table 8

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
PROPERTY TAX LEVIES AND COLLECTIONS
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,	Taxes Levied for the Fiscal Year	Collected within the Fiscal Year of the Levy		Collections in Subsequent Years	Total Collections to Date	
		Amount	Percentage of Levy		Amount	Percentage of Levy
2009	16,622,495	16,457,607	99.01%	132,022	16,589,629	99.80%
2010	16,790,911	16,646,987	99.14%	113,822	16,760,809	99.82%
2011	17,038,590	16,827,615	98.76%	164,833	16,992,448	99.73%
2012	17,736,719	17,523,381	98.80%	171,667	17,695,048	99.77%
2013	18,591,286	18,369,471	98.81%	185,742	18,555,213	99.81%
2014	19,288,638	19,038,264	98.70%	215,517	19,253,781	99.82%
2015	19,620,357	19,353,138	98.64%	201,609	19,554,747	99.67%
2016	20,207,717	19,909,113	98.52%	218,580	20,127,693	99.60%
2017	20,472,057	20,177,715	98.56%	177,436	20,355,151	99.43%
2018	22,584,990	22,246,552	98.50%	-	22,246,552	98.50%

Source: Town of Somers, Office of the Tax Collector.

Table 9

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
RATIOS OF OUTSTANDING DEBT BY TYPE
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)

Fiscal Year	Governmental Activities			Total Primary Government	Percentage of Actual Property Value	Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita
	General Obligation Bonds	Bond Anticipation Notes	Capital Leases				
2009	\$ 19,445,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 19,445,000	2.00%	6.88%	1,785
2010	17,325,000	-	-	17,325,000	1.75%	6.10%	1,582
2011	15,215,000	-	225,913	15,440,913	1.46%	4.35%	1,367
2012	13,595,000	-	573,996	14,168,996	1.34%	3.88%	1,220
2013	12,956,060	-	464,196	13,420,256	1.27%	3.34%	1,173
2014	11,537,141	1,750,000	384,331	13,671,472	1.28%	3.52%	1,179
2015	16,012,613	-	612,771	16,625,384	1.56%	4.36%	1,471
2016	14,605,458	-	895,087	15,500,545	1.44%	4.05%	1,356
2017	13,216,854	-	806,713	14,023,567	1.34%	3.12%	1,204
2018	11,838,930	-	549,458	12,388,388	1.23%	3.18%	1,115

Note: Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

Table 10

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
RATIOS OF NET GENERAL BONDED DEBT
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)

Fiscal Year	Governmental Activities		Total Primary Government	Percentage of Actual Property Value	Percentage of Personal Income	Per Capita	
	General Obligation Bonds						
2009	\$	19,445,000	\$	19,445,000	2.00%	6.88%	1,785
2010		17,325,000		17,325,000	1.75%	6.10%	1,582
2011		15,215,000		15,215,000	1.44%	4.28%	1,347
2012		13,595,000		13,595,000	1.29%	3.72%	1,170
2013		12,956,060		12,956,060	1.23%	3.22%	1,132
2014		11,537,141		11,537,141	1.08%	2.97%	995
2015		16,012,613		16,012,613	1.50%	4.20%	1,417
2016		14,605,458		14,605,458	1.36%	3.82%	1,278
2017		13,216,854		13,216,854	1.26%	2.94%	1,135
2018		11,838,930		11,838,930	1.17%	3.04%	1,066

Note: Details regarding the Town's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the financial statements.

Table 11

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
LEGAL DEBT MARGIN INFORMATION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)

	<u>2009</u>	<u>2010</u>	<u>2011</u>	<u>2012</u>	<u>2013</u>	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>
Legal Debt Margin Calculation:										
Total capacity of borrowing (7 times base)	\$ 117,329,933	\$ 118,436,023	\$ 119,578,025	\$ 124,784,597	\$ 130,596,214	\$ 135,638,237	\$ 138,462,688	\$ 142,048,235	\$ 144,557,581	\$ 158,184,285
Total present indebtedness	<u>17,561,812</u>	<u>16,051,164</u>	<u>14,545,068</u>	<u>13,250,809</u>	<u>12,337,184</u>	<u>16,323,510</u>	<u>15,416,000</u>	<u>14,091,000</u>	<u>12,781,000</u>	<u>11,475,000</u>
Margin for additional borrowing	<u>\$ 99,768,121</u>	<u>\$ 102,384,859</u>	<u>\$ 105,032,957</u>	<u>\$ 111,533,788</u>	<u>\$ 118,259,030</u>	<u>\$ 119,314,727</u>	<u>\$ 123,046,688</u>	<u>\$ 127,957,235</u>	<u>\$ 131,776,581</u>	<u>\$ 146,709,285</u>
Total net debt applicable to the debt limit as a percentage of the debt limit	14.97%	13.55%	12.16%	10.62%	9.45%	12.03%	11.13%	9.92%	8.84%	7.25%

Note: Connecticut General Statutes, Section 7-374(b) limits the amount of general obligation debt a government entity may use to 7 times total tax collections, including interest and lien fees and the tax relief for the elderly freeze grant.

Table 12

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
DEMOGRAPHIC AND ECONOMIC STATISTICS
LAST TEN CALENDAR YEARS
(Unaudited)

Year	(1) Population	Personal Income	(1) Per Capita Personal Income	(1) Median Age	Education Level in Years of Schooling	(2) School Enrollment	(3) Unemployment Rate
2009	10,894	\$ 282,721,088	\$ 25,952	37.4	12.0	1,739	8.2%
2010	10,950	284,174,400	25,952	37.4	12.0	1,650	9.9%
2011	11,297	355,268,056	31,448	45.4	12.0	1,632	8.2%
2012	11,617	365,331,416	31,448	45.4	12.0	1,615	8.3%
2013	11,444	402,073,496	35,134	42.0	12.0	1,522	7.2%
2014	11,598	388,243,050	33,475	42.2	12.0	1,507	6.7%
2015	11,303	380,911,100	33,700	41.8	12.0	1,473	4.5%
2016	11,432	382,343,240	33,445	43.4	12.0	1,442	5.3%
2017	11,649	449,791,188	38,612	42.5	12.0	1,419	4.4%
2018	11,106	390,042,720	35,120	42.5	12.0	1,432	3.7%

(1) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, 2014 Estimate Update

(2) Town of Somers, Board of Education

(3) State of Connecticut, Labor Department, Office of Research and Statistics

Table 13

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT TOWN GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Function/Program										
General government										
Finance	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Planning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Building	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Other	10.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	7.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	12.0
Police										
Officers	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.5	4.5	5.0	6.5
State Troopers	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	1.0
Civilians	1.0	1.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	1.0
Fire										
Firefighters and officers	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.5	10.5	8.0	8.0	7.5
Refuse collection	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Public works	8.0	8.0	8.0	9.0	13.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	6.0	6.0
Parks and recreation	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	3.5	4.5	5.5	4.0	4.0
Library	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	10.0	9.5	9.5	7.5	7.5
Sanitation	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Transit	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	2.0	3.0
Total	50.0	48.0	48.0	46.0	47.0	53.0	57.0	57.5	52.5	56.5

Note: A full-time Town Hall and Library employee is scheduled to work 35.0 hours per week (including vacation and sick leave). A full-time Public Works, Police and Fire Department employee works 40.0 hours per week (including vacation and sick leave).

Full-time equivalent employment is calculated by dividing total labor hours by 35 or 40 whichever is applicable.

Source: Town of Somers, Treasurer's Office.

Table 14

TOWN OF SOMERS, CONNECTICUT
OPERATING INDICATORS BY FUNCTION
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS
(Unaudited)

Function/Program	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Police										
Criminal investigations	233	276	296	266	292	247	297	351	364	331
Motor vehicle accidents	150	140	127	133	130	130	133	110	109	117
DWI Arrests	17	19	24	33	36	29	34	13	24	27
Fire										
Emergency responses	907	932	1,058	1,225	999	929	1,046	1,144	1,175	1,310
Fires extinguished	26	15	23	25	21	28	12	30	32	36
Inspections	203	251	240	234	252	246	317	207	255	293
Refuse collection										
Refuse collected (tons per year)	3,794	2,810	4,345	3,733 *	4,693	3,053	3,598	3,818	3,784	3,205
Bulky waste (tons per year)	944	823	975	1,045	779	803	786	761	586	690
Recycling (tons per year)	-	-	-	490 *	666	2,310	3,820	1,120	790	854
Other public works (miles)										
Street resurfacing	8	8	8	4	7	7	11	2	2	-
Paved surface	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	-
Crack sealing	-	3	3	6	2	3	1	-	1	-
Library										
Volumes in collection	54,605	51,305	53,698	56,139	57,822	59,488	65,409	65,439	66,585	67,658
Total volumes circulated	53,680	59,155	60,085	60,468	63,111	58,206	74,435	74,614	63,487	61,103
Water										
New connections	13	4	1	-	2	2	5	3	2	2
New well permits	15	9	13	7	7	6	7	12	15	5
Wastewater										
New septic permits	47	38	28	49	11	10	10	13	7	10
New sewer connections	11	14	2	2	6	4	4	3	7	1
Average yearly sewage treatment (thousands of gallons)/day	41	38	39	31	28	29	28	32	36	41
Transit (senior bus)										
Total route miles	24,732	21,200	28,596	25,486	23,039	25,383	26,746	25,248	28,020	29,013
Passengers	1,218	2,405	3,405	4,136	3,917	4,545	3,808	3,306	3,543	3,680

* Transitioned to single stream recycling

Source: Various Town departments.